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**OAKLAND UNIFIED
SCHOOL DISTRICT**
Community Schools, Thriving Students

Board Cover Memorandum

To Board of Education

From Kyla Johnson-Trammell, Superintendent
Sondra Aguilera, Chief Academic Officer
Diana Sherman, Coordinator of Local Control and Accountability Plan (LCAP)

Meeting Date May 24, 2023

Subject Draft 2023-24 Local Control and Accountability Plan (LCAP) — First Read

Ask of the Board Review and provide initial feedback on the Draft 2023-24 Oakland Unified School District Local Control and Accountability Plan (LCAP).

Background The LCAP is a three-year District-level plan required under California Education Code that sets and describes how the District intends to meet annual goals for all pupils, with specific activities to address state and local priorities identified. The 2023-2024 LCAP covers the final year in our three-year planning cycle, with four ongoing goals and one pandemic-specific goal that seek to align our District academic planning to our other ongoing planning initiatives, especially the Strategic Plan and the Instructional Focus Plan. The Oakland Unified School District's revised 2023-24 Local Control and Accountability Plan (LCAP) will be presented along with the 2023-24 Budget at a public hearing on June 7, 2023 and again, with any needed revisions based on Board and community input, for adoption on June 28, 2023 alongside the 2023-24 Budget.

Discussion The 2023-2023 LCAP includes the following:

- Updated 2021-2024 Plan Summary
 - General Information
 - Reflections: Successes
 - Reflections: Identified Needs
 - LCAP Highlights
 - Comprehensive Support and Improvement
- Goals and Actions for 2021-2024
 - Goal 1: All Students Graduate College, Career, and Community Ready
 - Goal 2: Focal student groups demonstrate accelerated growth to close our equity gap.
 - Goal 3: Students and families are welcomed, safe, healthy, and engaged.

- Goal 4: Our staff are high quality, stable, and reflective of Oakland’s rich diversity.
- Goal 5: Students, families, and staff have the resources and supports necessary to address the impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic.
- Increased or Improved Services for Foster Youth, English Language Learners, and Low-Income Students: Additional detail on the services that we are providing to our English Language Learners, foster youth, and low-income students

Subsequent drafts will also include:

- Additional detail in areas where narrative is not yet complete
- LCAP Actions Table, following refinement of the 2023-24 Budget
- LCAP Budget Overview for Parents, based on final budget projections for 2023-24
- Stakeholder Engagement: Summary of stakeholder engagements and how the feedback from these engagements was integrated into the plan, following the completion of these engagements

The June 7, 2023, Public Hearing is the next step in the final adoption of the LCAP and the 2023-24 budget. After hearing comments at the public hearing, and at the direction of the Board, staff will make any necessary adjustments to the LCAP and to the 2023-24 Budget and submit them for final Board approval on June 28, 2023. The District is required to submit the adopted budget and LCAP to the Alameda County Office of Education within five days of Board adoption, and no later than July 1. If the final State budget signed by the Governor results in significantly different revenues from what has been adopted, staff will prepare a revised budget and submit it to the Board within 45 days of the Governor’s signing.

Fiscal Impact To be determined in subsequent drafts

Attachment(s)

- Presentation
- Draft 2023-2024 Local Control and Accountability Plan (LCAP)

2021-2024 Local Control and Accountability Plan

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Plan Summary for 2023-24

General Information

A description of the LEA, its schools, and its students in grades transitional kindergarten–12, as applicable to the LEA.

About Oakland Unified School District

The Oakland Unified School District (OUSD) serves the children of Oakland, California, a diverse city of over 430,000 that sits on the east side of the San Francisco Bay. Our student enrollment of 34,117 students is 46% Latino, 21% African American, 12% white, 10% Asian, 7% multi-ethnic, 1% Pacific Islander, and under 1% Filipino and Native American. More than three out of four (77.7%) qualify for free or reduced-price school meals. About 18% of students in our District-run K-12 schools and programs are students with disabilities who receive special education services.

Half of our students speak one of over 65 world languages at home, and nearly one in three students are English language learners. Among these are over 3,000 newcomer students—youth who have been in the United States for less than three years. Most of our newest arrivals fall into the status of refugee, asylee, asylum seeker, and/or unaccompanied minor and may be fleeing violence, human trafficking, or persecution in their home countries.

Given the demographic diversity of OUSD, equity is central to our work. As a Sanctuary District, we stand behind our students no matter where they were born or the barriers they overcame to be here. We cherish the cultural richness in our district and make no exceptions when it comes to including learners with a wide variety of backgrounds and needs. For us, equity means providing each student with the academic, social, and emotional support they need to prepare for college, career, and community success in the future. Even ahead of the pandemic, our work sat at the intersection of some of the most complex equity challenges of our era. The COVID-19 crisis magnified racial and socioeconomic inequalities in Oakland and beyond, and has made addressing these inequities—in both the short and long term—more critical than ever before.

Our Schools

In the 2023-24 school year, Oakland Unified will operate 78 schools: 50 elementary schools (including TK-8 schools), 11 middle schools, 11 high schools (including 6-12 schools), and 6 Alternative Education programs. We will have nearly 1,500 children enrolled in our pre-kindergarten programs at 29 early childhood education sites. Additionally, we implement a Young Adult Program that serves our 18-to-22-year-old students with Individualized Education Programs. There are currently 38 charter schools located within the District boundaries, 28 of which are authorized by OUSD.

Our Vision

All OUSD students will find joy in their academic experience while graduating with the skills to ensure they are caring, competent, fully-informed, critical thinkers who are prepared for college, career, and community success.

Our Mission

Oakland Unified School District (OUSD) will build a Full-Service Community District focused on high academic achievement while serving the whole child, eliminating inequity, and providing each child with excellent teachers, every day.

We are committed to more than quality academic education—we take pride in providing enriching activities, school-based health centers, nutritious locally-sourced meals, and social emotional learning skills. We endeavor to bring joy to the academic experience while cultivating the skills to ensure our students are caring, competent, fully-informed, critical thinkers. We have been recognized as a leader in equity programs such as our nationally acclaimed African-American Male Achievement program, as well as our African-American Female Excellence program, launched in 2016-17, and our Latino and Asian Pacific Islander Student Achievement programs, launched in 2017-18. We are proud of our enrichment programs including music, arts, athletics, and dual language Spanish-English immersion programs.

Our Graduate Profile

Our students will be:

- Resilient Learners
- Collaborative Teammates
- Community Leaders
- Critical Thinkers
- Creative Problem Solvers

Our Values

- **Students First:** We support students by providing multiple learning opportunities to ensure students feel respected and heard.

- **Equity:** We provide everyone access to what they need to be successful.
- **Excellence:** We hold ourselves to uncompromising standards to achieve extraordinary outcomes.
- **Integrity:** We are honest, trustworthy and accountable.
- **Cultural Responsiveness:** We resist assumptions and biases and see the gift of every student and adult.
- **Joy:** We seek and celebrate moments of laughter and wonder.

Our Strategic Direction

The 2021-24 OUSD Strategic Plan dovetails with the 2021-24 LCAP to focus on a narrow set of strategic actions for the next three years. It is an opportunity to reimagine our work and to craft an Oakland community and school system that represents our highest hopes and dreams for ourselves and the generations to come.

The 2021-2024 Strategic Plan focuses on four key initiatives, each representing a thread of the larger work of the LCAP:

Ensuring Strong Readers by Third Grade

We believe that English Language Learners (ELLs) and Academic Language Learners (ALLs) can develop powerful language and literacy skills when teachers across subject areas integrate content learning with reading, writing and discussion. Instruction that focuses on the language demands of tasks and texts deepens students' content understanding and develops their ability to read, write and speak in ways appropriate to the discipline, task, and audience. Three proven, high-impact practices for all grade levels will be a major focus for our district: reading complex text, academic discussion, and evidence-based writing.

Supporting Powerful Graduates

We believe that all students, regardless of current skill or circumstance, can develop the academic, creative and life skills to become college, career and community ready. To make this vision a reality, every lesson must be purposeful and students must engage in daily tasks that require them to practice essential skills embodied in the standards (Common Core, NGSS, History frameworks, CA Arts, etc.) and in line with our vision of an OUSD graduate. Critical learning experiences include projects, exhibitions, and career internships. Our teachers will be supported in their efforts to use high- quality curriculum, backwards-planning from standards to design assessment and instruction aligned to long-term outcomes. Our students will be given multiple opportunities to perform a standard, with timely, focused feedback along their path to proficiency.

Creating Joyful Schools

We believe all students must feel safe and connected to learn. This is especially true for students from historically marginalized and underserved groups, who often experience bias in school. To interrupt the impact of oppression and inequality, OUSD educators implement culturally responsive and inclusive practices to engage all students in learning and leverage the unique strengths and gifts they bring to our schools. Through high expectations, learning partnerships with students and families, and strategic alignment of resources, our community schools help many students overcome trauma

and life circumstances that make learning more challenging. OUSD schools also strive to engage students through diverse programming, including sports, visual and performing arts, technology, leadership, and career exploration.

Growing a Diverse and Stable Staff

Oakland’s vision is that our students’ diverse and rich backgrounds are reflected by Black, Brown, and multilingual educators. We envision building and maintaining accessible pathways into teaching and leading Oakland schools grounded in the core belief that the future educators of Oakland Unified are the children and young adults in our communities. We will strengthen a continuum of supports that encourages sustainable growth and development for teachers and removes barriers to living and working in oakland. We will work at the intersection of educator stages of development and four critical focus areas: partnerships, pathways, affinity based support structures, and conditions for educator learning and growth. We believe that to improve outcomes for students, we must also improve conditions for adult professional learning throughout our system. All OUSD educators deserve continuous learning opportunities to sharpen their knowledge and skills, meaningful coaching, and time to collaborate with and learn from peers. By engaging in collaborative inquiry—reflecting on their practices, analyzing student learning, testing the impact of their practices, and sharing learning with colleagues—our teachers, leaders, and staff strive to build collective efficacy and transform results for students.

About the OUSD LCAP

The OUSD LCAP captures key actions and investments beyond the District’s base program that support our goals to improve outcomes for Oakland students. In OUSD, these investments may be funded not only by state LCFF Supplemental and Concentration dollars, but also by federal title dollars, local tax measures, and public and private grants. Although the LCAP expenditures table rolls these investments up to a relatively high level by LCAP action, OUSD also provides a detailed breakdown of positions and services organized by action sub-area and funding source so that partners can more easily see how each area of work is supported. This document includes a detailed description of how school sites will invest their LCFF Supplemental and Concentration dollars based on their adopted School Plans for Student Achievement (SPSAs). For details on how a specific school is investing non-LCFF resources, including Title I and Title IV awards and local tax measures, please see the SPSA budget for that school. SPSAs are posted on the OUSD website each fall following Board review and approval of the plans each summer.

In addition to the programs and services described in the LCAP, OUSD also makes strategic decisions around the use of LCFF base dollars and other “base” resources such as state and federal funding for required Special Education services. While these basic expenditures are not reflected in the LCAP, the District will provide summaries of base-funded investments that support focal student groups to provide a more comprehensive picture of the services provided to these students. In some cases where funding for a position is split between a base resource and a resource included in the LCAP, the position description reflects the full FTE, while the expenditures table reflects only the portion paid by the LCAP resource. The detailed breakdown of investments will specify which positions are partially funded out of LCFF Base.

Reflections: Successes

A description of successes and/or progress based on a review of the California School Dashboard (Dashboard) and local data.

Area of Success: College/Career Readiness

Oakland Unified is showing overall improvement for College/Career Readiness. In 2017-2018, the A-G completion rate for graduating 12th graders was 44.3% and has increased to 55.7% last year, 2021-2022. Narrowing in on OUSD's cohort graduation rate, 1,155 students graduated with A-G in 2022 (60.2% of graduating students), up from 894 students graduating A-G in 2018 (48.7% of graduating students). While this increase is encouraging, one key area of focus attributed to this success is the building of our Linked Learning Pathways, among other key investments described in our LCAP.

Building Linked Learning Pathways

One key approach to increasing graduation rates and college and career readiness for our focal student groups identified as “red” on the Graduation indicator (English Language Learners, Students with Disabilities, Foster Youth, Latino Students, and Unhoused Students)—many of whom will be the first generation in their families to go to college—is through Linked Learning. Linked Learning offers engaging, industry-themed high school pathways in fields as diverse as Architecture, Health and Bio-science, Engineering, Environmental Science, Fashion, Culinary, Entrepreneurship, Multimedia, Sustainable Urban Design, and Computer Science, to name a few. Almost every high school, including alternative education schools, has at least one Linked Learning Pathway, and includes work-based learning as well as Career Technical Education courses that frequently carry dual high school and community college credits. We believe that Linked Learning is a major factor contributing to increases in the percentage of students who meet the criteria for “prepared” by completing a combination of A-G course requirements, Career Technical Education, and Dual Enrollment course(s).

OUSD has stayed the course with a long-term investment and approach to developing Linked Learning Pathways citywide. With support from Measure N (reauthorized for 14 years starting in 2023-24 as Measure H), all OUSD high schools have further developed and expanded Linked Learning Pathways, and we continue to see a significant increase in participation for students in grades 10-12, from 44.9% in 2015-16, the start of our 2017-2020 LCAP cycle, to 87.7% in 2022-23, the baseline year for the 2021-2024 LCAP cycle.

Overall pathway participation for Grades 10-12 continues to increase for all student groups:

- All students (53.4% participation in 2015-16 to 87.7% in 2022-23)
- African American students (45.4% participation in 2015-16 to 83.6% in 2022-23)
- Pacific Islander (57.8% participation in 2015-16 to 90.5% in 2022-23)
- Latino Students (55.1% participation in 2015-16 to 91% in 2022-23)
- Unhoused Students (45.3% participation in 2015-16 to 92.8% in 2022-23)
- Foster Youth (42.6% participation in 2015-16 to 74% in 2022-23)
- Students with Disabilities (45.9% participation in 2015-16 to 78.1% in 2022-23)

- English Language Learners (49.7% participation in 2015-16 to 88.7% in 2022-23)

Our early years Linked Learning data showed that twelfth grade students in Linked Learning Pathways were more likely to graduate than their non-Pathway peers (90.7% Pathway twelfth grade graduation rate, 64.2% non-Pathway twelfth grade graduation rate in 2016), so the continued expansion and deepening of Linked Learning is a promising strategy for increasing graduation rates.

Strengthening A-G Course Offerings

Over the past years, we have invested in the following areas that contribute toward increased A-G completion rates and college readiness in OUSD:

- Sustained funding for additional high school teachers for expanded “G” electives;
- Streamlined high school master schedules and course offerings to eliminate credit-bearing courses that do not fulfill A-G requirements;
- Continued expansion of Computer Science classes for all students in grades 6-9 and increased the rigor of these classes to begin earlier preparation for a wider range of Linked Learning pathways, college majors, and 21st century careers, especially for underrepresented low-income and female students, and students of color;
- Expanded culturally relevant A-G course offerings through the University of California-approved Khepera courses fulfilling History/Social Studies (“A”), English (“B”), and College Preparatory Electives (“G”) college eligibility requirements;
- Increased student goal-setting for college and career starting in middle school through Promise Centers; and
- Increased parent engagement in academic activities to understand graduation and college eligibility requirements, including financial aid.

These investments and approaches are having an impact at some schools as more graduates successfully complete the A-G requirements. OUSD’s cohort graduation rate had 1,155 A-G graduates in 2022 (60.2% of graduating students), up from 894 A-G graduates in 2018 (48.7% of graduating students). Over half of OUSD twelfth grade graduates completed the A-G courses with a grade of “C” or better, meeting eligibility requirements for the University of California/California State University systems. A-G completion rates in 2020-21 decreased slightly from 2019-20 (from 53.8% to 53.2%), which we attribute to learning loss due to COVID-19. A-G completion rate increased to 55.7% in 2021-2022 as compared to 53.2% in 2020-2021.. With additional resources focused on credit recovery, we anticipate a steady increase in the years to come.

Reducing Disproportionality in College/Career Readiness for Students with Disabilities, Pacific Islander Students, and Other Focal Student Groups

Although College/Career Readiness is overall an area of success for the District, we continue to work on strategies to close performance gaps for students with disabilities and Pacific Islander students, along with African-American students, foster youth, unhoused students, and Latino students.

Improving Pathway Participation for Focal Student Groups

Over the past four years, we have paid special attention to increasing pathway participation for our previously underrepresented groups, including Pacific Islander students, African American students, foster youth, and students with disabilities. Tenth grade participation for African American students

has caught up with the overall average and was at 79.0% in 2021-22—slightly higher than the 78.5% average for all students. Participation rates for students with disabilities are also approaching the overall average, with 75.6% of grade 10 students with disabilities participating in pathways in 2021-22. However, although participation rates for foster youth have steadily increased, they continue to be significantly below the average for all students, with only 66.7% of grade 10 foster youth participating in pathways. Of 267 students with Individualized Education Programs (IEPs) who completed high school with a certificate of completion in 2020-21, only 35 had a designated pathway, and only 7 had ever completed a pathway course.

Improving A-G Completion Rates for Focal Student Groups

One challenge as we work to increase A-G completion rates is the dramatic increase in older newcomer students, including hundreds of unaccompanied immigrant youth who are entering our high schools each year. In 2021-22, 198 newcomer students entered District high schools for the first time, bringing the total for newcomer high school students to 1,227 students in grades 9-12. These students are learning English, may have experienced trauma and interrupted schooling, generally take longer than four years to complete high school graduation requirements, and may not pass all A-G courses with a grade of “C” or better. This points to a need for targeted newcomer and English Language Learner services and supports so that more of these students can stay in school and complete their A-G course requirements.

A-G completion rates for several student subgroups also continue to lag significantly behind the average rate 55.7% for all 12th grade graduates in 2021-2022:

- 27% of students with disabilities completed A-G requirements in 2021-2022
- 36% of foster youth completed A-G requirements in 2021-2022
- 42% of African American students completed A-G requirements in 2021-2022
- 49% of Latino students completed A-G requirements in 2021-2022
- 33% of Pacific Islander students completed A-G requirements in 2021-2022
- 36% of unhoused students completed A-G requirements in 2021-2022

We continue to implement new strategies to improve access to and completion of A-G courses for these student groups.

Reflections: Identified Need

A description of any areas that need significant improvement based on a review of Dashboard and local data, including any areas of low performance and significant performance gaps among student groups on Dashboard indicators, and any steps taken to address those areas.

Based on the California School Dashboard, local District data, and our own reflection on strengths and challenges, we have identified the following two areas of greatest need:

- Academic Performance in English Language Arts/Literacy and Mathematics
- Teacher Retention

In addition, our recent Dashboard data identifies the following areas of significant need for greater focus over this three-year LCAP cycle:

- Chronic Absenteeism
- Graduation Rate

While the District overall has made progress in reducing out-of-school suspensions and increasing college and career readiness for our students overall, we have identified two areas of disproportionality that we must address as we work to improve student outcomes:

- Suspension Rates for African-American Students and African American students with disabilities
- College/Career Readiness for Students with Disabilities and Pacific Islander Students

For details on our strategies to reduce disproportionality in these areas, please see the associated areas of success in the previous section.

Finally, based on the 2022 California School Dashboard, the district is required to include an LCAP goal to address one or more of the following consistently low-performing student groups:


- Black/African American students,
- English Learners,
- Foster youth,
- Unhoused students, and
- Pacific Islander students.

Strategies to ensure that these student groups demonstrate accelerated growth to close our equity gap can be found in the following Goal 2 actions:

- 2.1 Targeted Initiatives for Black/African American Students
- 2.3 Targeted Initiatives for Arab, Asian & Pacific Islander Students
- 2.5 Supports for Unhoused Student & Families

- 2.6 Supports for Foster Youth
- 2.7 English Language Development

Area of Need: Academic Performance

Academic performance remains one of Oakland Unified’s areas of greatest need, as measured by the state’s Academic Indicator in English Language Arts (ELA) and Mathematics. In the Fall 2022 California School Dashboard, OUSD was designated as “Low” (previously “Orange”) for performance of All Students in both ELA and Math. In ELA, performance improved slightly from 2018-19 from -48.8 (before the pandemic) to -44.7 distance from standard in 2021-22 (a score of zero represents that the average score is on standard, with positive indicating average scores above standard and negatives below). In Math performance declined slightly from -74.6 to -79 DFS over the same period. (Due to low participation in high school, OUSD received a penalty of  DFS for ELA and Math).

In addition, all of our focal student groups (English Language Learners, Students with Disabilities, African American Students, Latino Students, Pacific Islander Students, Foster Youth, and Unhoused Students) are at very low (previously “Red”) performance levels in both English Language Arts (ELA) and Math. Our Native American student group is also at very low performance levels for both ELA and Math, while our Filipino student group is at a low (previously “Orange”) performance level for Math. In stark contrast, our remaining student groups—White, Asian, and multi-ethnic—are at Medium, High, or Very High levels of performance in these areas.

Our District met the criteria established pursuant subdivision (g) of Section 52064.5 CA School Dashboard for three or more pupil subgroups identified pursuant to Section 52052, or, if the school district has less than three pupil subgroups, all of the district’s pupil subgroups, in three out of four consecutive school years. This means that three or more student groups had two or more indicators in “very low” (red) or “not met” for three out of four consecutive years.

As a result, our District is receiving support from the California Collaborative for Educational Excellence (CCEE) as prescribed by Section 52052. Our District has complied with the activities of the legislation to undergo a Systemic Instructional Review (SIR) conducted by the CCEE in the Fall of 2020. The SIR entailed a review of our academic program through our written District guidance documents, focus groups with various partners, and classroom observations. The SIR resulted in three notable themes for improvement 1) Coherence; 2) Autonomy; and 3) Accountability, each specifying recommending actions our District shall take to implement improvements. There were a total of 58 specific actions organized through the SIR Components which span from vision, academic program, to district governance. As we implement the 58 SIR Actions identified in our review, we will use the LCAP as an organizing frame in which we will progress monitor our efforts toward improving our academic outcomes for our students. Narrowing from the LCAP, the OUSD Instructional Focus supports us to communicate the building blocks of a cohesive instructional program to our educators Districtwide.

Relevant Data on Academic Performance

Smarter Balanced Assessment (SBAC): Prior to the pandemic, our students had made modest overall gains in meeting or exceeding grade-level standard on the state's Smarter Balanced Assessment (SBAC) in English Language Arts and Mathematics since the test's inception in 2014 and had established baseline results on the California Science Test/CAST, the state test aligned to Next Generation Science Standards. However, average scores for almost all student groups fell significantly in 2022 following multiple years of disrupted learning due to the COVID-19 pandemic.

High School Graduation: In 2022, the District's graduation rate increased to 75.7% and is low according to the CA Dashboard. Graduation rates are very low for Unhoused Students (47.2%), Foster Youth (41.4%), English Learners (56.3%), and Latino students (65.5%). Students with Disabilities and Socio Economically Disadvantaged students graduate at a low rate at 69% and 74.4%, respectively. Although considered to be in the medium range for graduation, African American students graduate at 82.2% and Filipino students at 90%. The students graduating at the highest levels remain our White, Asian, and Mixed Race students, all above a 90% graduation rate. *(Data Source: California School Dashboard, Fall 2022.)*

Strategies to Improve Academic Performance

In OUSD, we believe that all students will learn at high levels when instruction meets their needs. Effective instruction is the strongest and most direct predictor of student learning and is therefore our core responsibility. When our instructional programs are supported by capable leadership and an empowering system-wide infrastructure, our schools are more equipped to support every student to learn, grow, and succeed. To improve academic performance across the district, we have articulated an Instructional Focus that is implemented through our three-year Instructional Focus Plan. We have invested in sharpening our instructional focus as we deepen our work in this area through the 2021-2024 LCAP cycle.

The premise of our Instructional Focus is simple: the transformation of teaching practices, leadership practices, and organizational practices is the precondition for continuous improvement of student learning. Our Instructional Focus builds on the work we have engaged in during the past few years; it acknowledges the hard work of our teachers, leaders, and staff; and it leverages the investments we have made, including: professional learning in core content areas, professional collaboration, culturally responsive pedagogy, linked learning college and career pathways, climate and culture, and building student-teacher relationships. While we have made some progress, our work is far from done. Now, we can be even more intentional and more effective about how we allocate our limited resources because we continue to focus on the highest leverage practices that impact school and student success.

Our Four Building Blocks serve as the organizing framework for our Instructional Focus at the school- and system-level. Together, the Building Blocks guide our journey towards continuous improvement of teaching practices, leadership practices, and organizational practices in every school, every classroom, every day.

The four Building Blocks are:

- Cultivating Conditions for Student Learning
- Providing Equitable Access to Standards-based Instruction

- Developing Language and Literacy across the Curriculum
- Cultivating Conditions for Adult Professional Learning

Together, the Building Blocks guide our continuous improvement journey and inform school site and district-level planning. Within the four building blocks, teaching, leadership and district organizational practices are aligned to improve student engagement and achievement. They drive our professional development for educators, our data-driven cycles of inquiry, and our priority investments in actions and services for 2021-22. The Instructional Focus provides the frame in which we approach whole District school improvement with an emphasis on accelerating learning for our high school students so they graduate on-time and with A-G requirements.

School improvement in every single school in our District is explained in the School Plan for Student Achievement (SPSA). Each school site specifies how they will focus on targets connected to our District LCAP Goals. These targets include specific metrics that allow for the public to see the areas for focus for each school site. In addition, there are school sites that will be supported to create a redesign plan, specifying the strategies they will refine to improve their school. This work will be led by a site principal who is expected to lead a team of school staff, students, and families through this process. The areas within school improvement include: 1) Vision and Mission; 2) School Culture; 3) Instructional Program; 4) School Governance; and 5) Organizational Management.

The plan to increase on-time graduation and that students graduate with A-G requirements is not only referenced in school site plans, there is new support due to COVID funds that allows for the credit recovery work to be expanded, a strategy within the plan to improve graduation rates and A-G completion. This work includes a minimal central team that identifies focus schools through an audit of each school to identify the number of students that are off-track towards graduation then building site based staff capacity to support students to participate in academic recovery strategies including summer school, intercession, and evening options that better suit the daily schedules of some of our students.

Monitoring Our Progress

The system-wide implementation and progress monitoring of these practices will continue to be led and monitored by cross-organizational teams that include staff from a variety of departments and school networks within the Continuous School Improvement Division: Academics and Instructional Innovation, Special Education, Community Schools Student Services, Office of Equity, Early Childhood, and the School Supervision Networks.

Area of Need: Graduation Rate

Although our graduation rate had been steadily increasing for most of the past decade, it dipped by 2.5% in the 2019-20 year, triggering a fall from “yellow” to “orange” on the 2021 California School Dashboard. Although the graduation rate then began to increase again for the 2020-21 school year, the District remained at the “low” (formerly orange) performance level on the 2022 California School Dashboard.

Relevant Data on Graduation Rates

Cohort Graduation Rate: Overall, the four-year high school cohort graduation rate has increased over the past five years, moving from 70.7% in 2016-17 to 74.8% in 2021-22, the most recent year for which state data are available. From 2020-21 to 2021-22, our local dashboard data shows an increase in graduation rates for African American students from 75.9% to 81.7%; for Asian students, an increase from 89.0% to 91.1%; for Latino students (including Latino newcomer students), a slight decrease from 63.9% to 63.4%; and for Pacific Islander students, a significant increase from 72.0% to 88.9%. While the overall graduation rates for English Language Learners (ELLs) decreased slightly from 53.8% to 53%, we saw a significant increase in graduation for non-newcomer ELLs, from 66.9% to 74.1%. Conversely, the rate fell for newcomer ELLs from 45.4% to 41%, signally a need to specifically focus on our newest immigrant students.

Dropout Rate: Dropout rates on OUSD local dashboards show that the dropout rate for All Students increased for the first time in recent years in 2021-22, jumping from 13.2% (348 students) in 2020-21 to 16.8% (430 students) in 2021-22. A major factor underneath this dropout rate pertains to the rate in which our Newcomers are dropping out of high school, which increased to 47.9% in 2022 as compared to 34.7% % in 2021. Additionally, within our Newcomer population, males and unaccompanied immigrant youth are dropping out of high school at even higher rates than all other student groups. We continue to invest in engagement and Linked Learning pathways as well as targeted and strategic supports in Alternative Education schools.

Strategies to Improve Graduation Rates

To reverse the current graduation rate decline and to ensure that all students—and especially our highest need students in our focal student groups—are college and career ready, OUSD will sustain and expand the following universal and targeted strategies and investments:

- Linked Learning Pathways with continued targeted support for Foster and Unhoused students;
- Strategic approaches to our Academic Credit Recovery Program;
- Foundational data review across central leadership and schools, including multi-indicator data profiles for all focal student groups;
- Inclusive practices for Students with Disabilities;
- Future Centers to support students who are first-generation to go to college;
- Elimination of credit-bearing high school courses that are not A-G eligible;
- Continued implementation of the Manhood Development Program and other targeted initiatives of the Office of Equity;
- Additional culturally relevant A-G courses in A (History/Social Science), B (English), and G (college-preparatory electives); and
- Newcomer programs and wraparound support for unaccompanied immigrant students and refugee/asylee students, including an alternative education program for those who have dropped out or are at-risk of doing so, site-based social workers, and a re-engagement specialist who works with students who have dropped out to re-enroll.

Monitoring Our Progress

We will continue to track our cohort graduation and dropout rates, our A-G completion rates, our pathway participation rates, and the state College/Career Readiness indicator for all students and for our focal student groups to determine whether our strategies to course correct and resume growth of our graduation rate are effective. We are also monitoring the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on the progress of our high school students as they move towards graduation to ensure that students remain on track to graduate despite the disruption in in-person instruction.

Area of Need: Disproportionate Suspension Rates for Black/African-American Students and Foster Youth

Although the 2022 California School Dashboard showed that our districtwide suspension rate of 3.8% is flat compared to pre-pandemic rates, suspensions for our Black/African-American students and foster youth remained disproportionately high at 9.2% and 10.0%, respectively. Notably, however, the suspension rate for foster youth has fallen markedly from 13.7% on the 2019 Dashboard and 16.2% on the 2018 Dashboard. (No suspension data was reported in 2020 or 2021 due to the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic.)

Over the past decade, our district has taken a system-wide approach toward reducing disproportionality in school discipline for our African American students by transforming school cultures and moving from punitive to restorative practices in school discipline. These approaches aimed at transforming school cultures led to dramatic reductions in suspensions over time, and to increasing student time in class (pre-pandemic). Our district put systems in place to monitor school disciplinary practices and office referrals throughout the year, and our School Board voted to eliminate Defiance as a reason for out-of-school suspension. Unfortunately since we have returned from COVID, both our overall suspension rate and the rate for African American students have increased. This time during the 2018-2019 school year 3 % of district students were suspended and currently that number is 3.3%. This time during the 2018 - 2019 school year 7.1 % of our African-American students were suspended and currently that number is 8.2%.

Effective Strategies to Reduce Suspensions

Following are some of the key investments and effective actions (Universal and Targeted) that we have taken to reduce suspensions districtwide.

Targeted Initiatives

The OUSD Office of Equity leads the implementation of targeted programs, courses, and strategies to engage, encourage, and empower African American male students, who are historically part of the group for which Oakland has been twice identified by the Office of Civil Rights for disproportionality in school discipline.

Staff Training

- Trauma-Informed Staff Training: We provided well received training for teachers, culture keepers, and school leaders in trauma-informed de-escalation practices.
- Cultural Responsiveness Training: We provided teacher training in culturally responsive classroom management strategies, with a focus on new teachers. These training include the following:

- Racial Justice Equity Healing Summer Institute, 5 full days of learning
- Ethnic Studies Institute, 10 days of learning
- Black Thriving Summit, Full day of learning
- Antiracist Trauma Resilience & De-escalation Workshop Series
- Uplifting Student and Family Wisdom (in addressing racism)
- Ethnic Studies key themes learning series
- Racial Healing sessions by affinity series
- Disability Justice Learning series
- Family Leader Anti-racist Learning six week series

Social Emotional Learning in Schools

We incorporated three signature social and emotional learning (SEL) instructional practices into daily instruction to broaden the implementation of SEL practices in all classrooms, schools, and adult settings, in service of creating equitable learning environments. These practices include opening the day with a welcoming inclusion activity or routine that builds community and connects to the work ahead, embedding engaging strategies to anchor thinking and learning, and intentionally ending with a closing activity that provides opportunities to reflect and highlight shared understanding of the importance of the work at the end of the school day.

Restorative Justice

Over the past decade, we have expanded the number of Restorative Justice (RJ) schools from 8 schools in 2012-13 to 20 schools in 2022-23. Twelve of these schools had RJ Facilitators and eight had Restorative Community School Managers. Upon return to in person learning, the Central RJ Staff supported multiple online training on Trauma informed Restorative Justice, Trauma Informed Restorative Justice with Special Education, Facilitating Circles Online, Restorative Leadership, Effective Communication and RJ for Culture Keepers.

Culturally Responsive Positive Behavior Interventions and Supports (PBIS)

PBIS provides a culturally responsive framework for increasing equity in student outcomes. Research shows that schools implementing PBIS with fidelity have greater equity in school discipline, specifically for African American students. School PBIS teams build Tier 1 systems honoring students' cultural strengths by including student voices meaningfully in classroom systems and building positive student-teacher relationships. School teams develop and teach school-wide and classroom norms and rituals reflecting the cultural values of their students, families, and communities. PBIS reflects one pillar of the OUSD's districtwide multi-tiered system of support that includes tiered academic and behavioral support for all students.

Data Dashboards for Progress Monitoring and Early Warning for Intervention

We developed interactive data dashboards (internal and public) related to suspensions, office referrals, Coordination of Services Teams (COST actions and outcomes), Restorative Justice practices; California Healthy Kids Survey results on school climate and student engagement; and Early Warning for Dropout that includes suspension as an early warning indicator. Dashboard data can be disaggregated by school, grade, race/ethnicity, gender, foster status, English fluency and fluency subgroup (e.g., newcomers, long-term English Learners, reclassified as fluent), special education status, home language, etc. to address gaps and monitor progress, and authorized users can drill down to the student level. In May 2019, we introduced a new disproportionality dashboard.

Creation and Implementation of OUSD's Discipline and Intervention Matrix

This is a public document that guides administrators on what types of behaviors should be handled with site based interventions, exclusionary discipline or a combination of both. This was designed with the intention of bringing equal decision making around discipline practices across all of our district sites. Every site administrator is expected to refer to this matrix before deciding on whether or not an exclusionary discipline practice may be administered. Site administrators have two designated Central staff that can help them process and give guidance for specific incidents.

The OUSD Central team also developed the following guidance for schools, networks, and Central staff.

- School Site Administrators will: Ensure that the Discipline & Intervention Matrix is being implemented correctly. Ensure that any exclusionary discipline decision does not exceed the guidance of the matrix. Engage students, staff and guardians with the matrix. Conduct after-action reviews with school administrators and culture teams review each suspension to determine what led to it, and to implement strategies to avoid future similar suspensions.
- Network Superintendents will: Review dashboard of any exclusionary discipline that did not fall within the guidelines of the matrix. Thoroughly review and assess the need for any expulsion referral based on the guidance of the matrix.
- Central Office will: Provide up to date resources and tools around intervention and discipline. Consult with site admin about day to day incidents at site that might require discipline. Facilitate expulsion process and hearings. Provide training on discipline and expulsion processes.

Monitoring Our Progress

Looking at OUSD's trend data from 2015-16 to 2022-23, we continue to reduce the overall districtwide suspension rate from 4.2% to 3.5%. Suspension rates for African American students remain disproportionately high when compared to rates for all students, but have been substantially reduced from 14.1% in 2011-12 to 8.3% in 2022-23.

Our districtwide results for All Students for the California School Dashboard suspension indicator is medium according to the Fall 2022 Dashboards for all students in 2021-22. (Data Sources: California School Dashboards; OUSD Suspensions Dashboard at ousddata.org).

Reducing Disproportionality in Suspensions for African-American Students, Foster Youth, and Students with Disabilities

Although suspensions continue to be much lower than in the past, disproportionality remains for African-American students, foster youth, and Students with Disabilities. End-of-year data for 2021-22 show that African American students (8.3%) and foster youth (9.0%) continue to be suspended at nearly three times the rate of All Students (3.4%). Students with Disabilities are suspended at approximately twice the rate of All Students (6.2% vs 2.8%). For those students who are African American special education students, the rate is even higher. While there has been notable progress in reducing suspensions for All Students groups when compared to past years, there is still a need for targeted actions and services to address these clear examples of disproportionality.

Building on Our Success

To sustain our work in transforming school cultures and further reducing suspensions, we will continue to invest in universal and targeted programs and services:

- Integrated Academic and Behavioral Multi-Tiered System of Supports (MTSS), with emphasis on culturally responsive Tier 1 best first instruction and universal school culture/climate and conditions for learning (See Goals 1 and 3)
- Student leadership councils for African American male and female students, Latino students, and Asian Pacific Islander students (See Goal 2)
- Office of Equity programs (including African American Male Achievement, African American Female Excellence, Latino Student Achievement, and Asian Pacific Islander Student Achievement, Family Engagement, and All City Council (See Goals 2 and 3)
- Foundational professional development for teachers that integrates academic and social emotional learning and includes culturally responsive classroom management and lesson design, and trauma-informed practices (See Goal 4)
- Culturally Responsive Restorative Justice and Positive Behavior Interventions and Supports, and continued training of student Peer RJ facilitators in All City Council and secondary schools (See Goal 3)
- On-going partnership with families and the Community Advisory Committee for Special Education (CAC) to identify and implement support for Black students with disabilities, as identified by the CAC Special Committee on Middle School Support for Black Students with Disabilities

Area of Need: Chronic Absenteeism

OUSD's chronic absenteeism rates have fluctuated significantly over the last five years. During each of the last five years, we have had unusual factors that have led to several days of "mass absences." In 2017-18, we had a number of "smoke days" from the fires in northern California that resulted in many students staying home, and in 2018-19 we had a seven-day teacher strike. During the strike, school was technically open, but the majority of families chose to keep their students home. In 2019-20, some families proactively kept students home in the early days of the COVID-19 pandemic prior to the March 2020 closure of schools to in-person instruction. In 2021-2022 as we returned to in person learning, some families continued to keep

students home as a precaution to minimize exposure to COVID and many students were forced to go into “quarantine” due to our COVID healthy and safety protocols. This persisted into the 2021-22 school year as the pandemic continued. This year, we will likely see increases in chronic absenteeism due to “sickout days” which have occurred twice this year, each lasting a day and now we are currently in a 7 day labor strike with our teachers union. Taken together, these actions and already high rates of chronic absenteeism in our District has resulted in a chronically absent rate of 55%. We have also realized that chronic absence data is a data point that reflects how connected our students and families feel to their school experience and how well our students feel, especially at middle and high school. The conditions for learning that we create for our students and families at each school will be evident in our overall attendance data. Our attendance and discipline department is learning how to work hand in hand with our culture and climate school teams to create unified support for our school sites and expand our mental health resources at school sites.

Relevant Data

Based on the Fall 2022 California School Dashboard, OUSD had a districtwide chronic absenteeism rate of 45.1% for students in kindergarten through grade 8 in the 2021-22 school year. Chronic absence in both the 2020-21 and 2021-22 school years was adversely affected by the COVID-19 pandemic, as described above. All but one student group was at the Very Low/Red performance level. On the Fall 2018 Dashboard, the last year unaffected by either the pandemic or a teacher strike, the chronic absenteeism rate for all students was 13.9%, with four student groups designated as Red: African-American Students, Students with Disabilities, Pacific Islander Students, and Native American (American Indian) Students.

Strategies to Improve Chronic Absence Rates

We believe that to reduce chronic absenteeism, every school site must have a functional Attendance Team that creates and implements an Attendance Multi-Tiered System of Support plan. We developed guidance for site, network, and central leaders to support this work.

School Site Admin will: Ensure that the site has a functioning Attendance Team that has created and implemented their MTSS Attendance Plan. Identify the lead of the Attendance Team who will be responsible for creating the agenda and facilitating the Attendance Team meetings. Attendance teams review individual student chronic absence rates and assign students to attendance team members (both school staff and community partners) to follow up. This will include clear goals and targets for attendance.

Network Superintendent will: Ensure that sites have a functioning Attendance Team (or at least the components are incorporated into the school MTSS and COST teams). Incorporate attendance reviews and strategies into network check ins or principal one on ones.

Central Office will: Provide up to date tools and resources for school site Attendance Teams to function at a productive level. Provide Professional Development and training for members of School Site Attendance Teams. Support/Facilitate the SART/SARB process.

Finally, we are revising and improving the Student Attendance Review Team (SART) and School Attendance Review Board (SARB) processes to ensure that these processes serve as intervention and support, rather than as compliance and punitive measures. We have eliminated the one page

“compliance” SART contract and have implemented a more in-depth collaborative engagement with school and family to identify the barrier and provide strategic intervention or support to help overcome that barrier.

OUSD has a Quality Attendance Team (QAT) composed of representatives from Information Technology (IT), Master Scheduling, Operations, Research and Data, Special Education, Community Schools, and Fiscal who meet regularly to ensure our systems and guidance are aligned. This is a cross-departmental team that also leads professional development to all of the site staff who are responsible for attendance practices and student outcomes. This PD ranges from attendance taking and reporting to implementing an MTSS plan.

Monitoring Our Progress

We will continue to track chronic absence rates by student groups and by school to understand where our strategies are most effective and where we need to make adjustments to the supports we are providing to improve attendance and reduce the number of students who are chronically absent. A new data dashboard has been created to identify which students are in need of an intervention, and once that intervention has been started, the ability to track improvements (or lack of improvement) since that intervention started. We will then be able to track the effectiveness of each intervention as a whole district.

Area of Need: Teacher Retention, Recruitment, and Sustainability

Sustainability within the teaching force is a major area of concern in Oakland Unified School District. Attracting and nurturing effective teachers is notably referred to as the single most high leverage strategy that can positively impact increases to student achievement (TNTP, 2018. The Opportunity Myth; TNTP, 2009. The Widget Effect). Taken together, our data on teacher retention, the teacher experience collected through a staff retention survey, and our ability to recruit for and fill vacancies signal a deep investment in efforts to stabilize our teaching workforce are warranted. OUSD’s most important resource is our teachers.

Over time, we have struggled to attract and retain quality teachers. Although this is not a dilemma specific to Oakland, we are motivated by our teacher and community survey data that have identified teacher retention as a key investment in improving the teaching and learning in Oakland. In nearly every state across the country, there has been recent legislative or judicial activity aimed at amending policies that shape the quality of the teacher labor force (e.g., Marianno, 2015). At the heart of this recent legislative and judicial action is the desire to attract and retain a high quality teacher for every classroom. That good teachers are critical to student success is not up for debate; over the last decade, research has shown that a high quality teacher is *the most* important school-based input into students’ achievement and long-term outcomes. Having an ineffective teacher rather than an effective teacher for a single year can cost a student an entire year of learning gains (Hanushek, 1992; Hanushek & Rivkin, 2012). Moreover, recent research shows that students assigned to higher quality teachers are also more likely to attend college, to attend higher quality colleges, and to earn higher salaries than their peers who were assigned to lower quality teachers. These benefits compound if students are consistently in classrooms with high-quality teachers throughout their schooling (see, for example, Rivkin, Hanushek, & Kain (2005) and Chetty, Friedman, & Rockoff (2014)). We believe

that a component of developing quality teachers includes retaining our teachers by investing in a comparable and competitive teacher salary to stabilize the teaching force at our schools serving our highest needs students.

Each year since 2019-20, teacher vacancies have steadily risen overall by 48.5 percent. This percentage increase of teacher vacancies, caused in part by a decline in retention rates from 87 percent to 81 percent, have made it challenging to provide continuity of learning experience and services to students and families. Based on separation data, 40 percent of OUSD staff leave for another position in public education or relocation, compared to just under 11 percent who leave because of retirement. Additionally, teacher vacancies on the first day of the academic year have also risen steadily, pointing to the increased difficulty of filling positions, especially with highly qualified teaching candidates. In 2020-21, our vacancy rate on the first day of school was approximately 10, 25 in 2021-22, and approximately 40 in 2022-23.

Relevant Data on Teacher Retention

Teacher retention continues to be a critical need for Oakland Unified because high rates of teacher turnover have a negative impact on the effectiveness of our professional development, new teacher supports, teacher collaboration, and coaching resources. It therefore affects the quality of classroom instruction and student learning, and directly impacts student academic performance and social emotional well-being. The need to hold onto and develop our teachers is greatest in our schools with the highest concentrations of low-income students, English Language Learners, and foster youth. The majority of students in these groups also identify as Black, Latino, or Black Indigenous, People of Color (BIPOC).

Overall Teacher Retention: On average, 75.6% of our teachers return to the same school the following year, while 81% return as teachers in the district, if not at the same school. However, our most recent data show that an average of only 50.2% of teachers who were at a school in Fall 2019 returned to the same school three years later in 2022. Our teacher retention rates have dropped as a result of the global COVID pandemic, and there is a need for continued investment in order to turn the tides toward growth. These average retention rates mean that we replace hundreds of teachers every year districtwide, and the turnover and vacancy rates are even higher at some schools in our communities with the most need, and in some content areas such as Special Education, secondary math and science, and bilingual education. (Data Source: Human Capital Analytics, Staff Retention and Teacher Data Dashboards, ousddata.org)

Teacher Retention by Region: Teacher retention also varies by region. In the chart below, we see that the average teacher return rate for one year and for three years is lowest in the Deep East, East, and West regions of Oakland, where poverty rates and neighborhood environmental stress factors are also most concentrated. The one-year retention rates are 70% in the Deep East and 73% in the West, compared to the Northwest region where one-year retention rates are at or above 80%. The three-year retention rates are 42.1% in the Deep East region and 41.7% in the West region, compared to rates above 49.8% for the other four regions.

Teacher Retention by Grade Span: A look at teacher retention by school network shows that the lowest one-year and three-year retention rates are in our middle schools and high schools.

Teacher Retention in Special Education: OUSD’s Special Education program continues to have challenges staffing Extensive Support Needs classes and mental health classes. These positions are decentralized, so schools are responsible for hiring teachers. The Special Education team gets data through weekly collaboration meetings with the Talent Department and does not separately track vacancies, but anecdotally, the District struggles to fill and retain staff in both of these key areas of student support.

Teacher Retention by Race/Ethnicity: In addition, there is variation in retention across time by race. Since 2016-17, we have increased the retention of African American teachers from 73% to 80%, and Latino teachers have experienced highs and lows, and hovered between 76%-86% over the past several years. Over the past four years, the retention rate for white teachers increased from 78% to 81%. Retention rates for Asian teachers have dropped from 85% to 79% since 2016-17. (Data Source: Teacher Retention by Demographics dashboard at ousddata.org)

Our data show that our teachers do not reflect the students and families in our schools. During the 2022-23 academic year, 42.5% of all teachers in OUSD are white, while 11.8% of students are white. Through targeted recruitment efforts, the District has been able to increase the number of Latino teachers from 14.7% to 19.1% for the 2022-23 school year, but this number remains disproportionately low compared to the Latino student population of 46.4%. African American and Asian teachers have remained roughly proportional to the student population.

Staff Retention Survey: OUSD recently completed our fifth annual Staff Engagement and Retention Survey in the Spring of 2022, and will soon release the 6th annual retention survey in the Spring of 2023. In Spring 2022, the survey included 1,185 teachers, 613 support staff, 247 central office staff and 102 certificated school leaders. At the time of the survey, about 77.6% of teacher respondents reported planning to stay in their current position, which is just shy of our retention data. Approximately nine percent of teachers who took the survey indicated they were planning to leave their position voluntarily.

In the survey, the greatest stay factors teachers identified were their relationships with students and families (82%) and colleagues (76.5%). Nearly 70% of teachers reported their health and welfare benefits either encourage or strongly encourage them to stay.

Sixty-five percent of teacher respondents think about leaving OUSD several times a year or more. Top reasons for wanting to leave OUSD include housing/affordability in the Bay Area (57.22%), the level of work-related stress (55.61%), salary concerns (52.07%), adequate resources/supplies (46.33%), and systems/processes that support you to do your job (38.39%).

Only about one out of three (37%) of teacher respondents reported feeling satisfied overall with the support at their school sites. In fact, 30% more teachers who plan to leave (in comparison to teachers who plan to stay) reported that their experiences with professional development, feedback, and career ladders make them want to leave. Of our Black and Latino teachers, 59% reported feeling satisfied overall with the professional learning and development they have received as an OUSD teacher.

Strategies to Improve Teacher Retention

Multiple actions and strategies are needed to improve teacher retention in OUSD. Our multi-tiered approach is described below.

Increase Teacher Salaries: Our OUSD Staff Retention Survey data reveals that Oakland teacher salaries and the high cost of living, including housing, remain key “push” factors contributing to teachers leaving or wanting to leave OUSD. Continuing to invest in competitive teacher salaries stabilizes the teaching force at our schools serving our highest needs students, and in hard-to-staff content areas such as secondary Math and Science, Special Education, and bilingual classrooms. While teacher salary is insufficient by itself to solve the teacher retention challenge, it is a crucial component of attracting and developing quality teachers.

City Partnership: In addition to salary increases, we also continue to explore how to establish systems that support teachers with housing in Oakland. We have a partnership with Teachers Rooted in Oakland (TriO), formerly part of the City of Oakland and now its own organization, that supports teacher residents with subsidized housing during their residency year and guarantees income to meet housing costs for four subsequent years in the teaching profession. Their TRiO-plus arm supports all Oakland Teachers by providing access to affordable housing. In 2023-24, we will be able to offer 25+ units or monthly housing stipends to teacher residents, and continue to work to secure funding to support future years.

Grow Our Own Teacher Pathways: In light of the statewide teacher shortage, OUSD is continuing to invest in growing our own teachers through pipeline development for OUSD high school students, graduates, staff and Oakland community members to become teachers and leaders. Participants often live in Oakland and match the racial/ethnic, cultural, and linguistic diversity of our students. We also partner with local community-based organizations to attract recent high school and college graduates. We believe that this “grow our own” approach will attract teachers and candidates who are more likely to stay because they have strong local roots and may be working in areas such as Special Education or after-school programs, where they are already demonstrating their commitment to the education of children in Oakland.

We are working to align the following teacher pipeline programs serving Oakland schools:

- After-School-to-Teacher Pipeline
- Maestr@s program for prospective Latino teachers
- Classified-to-Teacher Program, including for Special Education paraeducators
- Oakland Teacher Residency for prospective Special Education (12), Black Male Elementary School Educators (8), Bilingual Multiple Subjects (6), STEM teachers (8), and Diverse Single Subject Candidates (4)
- Rainin Early Literacy Initiative
- OakTown Leaders Pre-Apprenticeship program for High School students
- Development of a Paraprofessional Apprenticeship program for alumni, parents, community members and classified staff

Each of these programs provides career and credential advising, mentorship, social and emotional development, and professional development to beginning and transitioning educators in order to enhance their efficacy in their work and long-term retention in the district. Common strategies, tools, and resources are being identified that are critical to ensuring the success of aspiring educators, including: support in identifying local and affordable teacher credential programs; provision of resources to help educators pass critical teacher exams like the CBEST (California Basic Educational Skills Test),

CSET (California Subject Examinations for Teachers), and RICA (Reading Instruction Competence Assessment); and cohort mentorship that aids education professionals in stepping into the role of teacher.

The Classified-to-Teacher (C2T) Program was awarded a renewal of grant funds in 2022-23, allowing us to expand the number of participants to 50 and to include additional candidates for Early Childhood Education as well as from after-school programs for an additional five years. The Oakland Teacher Residency (OTR) also received renewed funding for the next four years from two grants, allowing us to increase the number of Residency slots from 28 to 38, increase the base living stipend from \$15,000 to \$18,000 per Resident, and to expand the number of pathways offered through the program starting in 23-24. OTR is in process of welcoming its fifth cohort of Resident Teachers, and in addition to STEM, Special Education, and Multiple Subjects for Black, male-identified educators, now also includes Bilingual Multiple Subjects and Diversity Single Subjects. Both C2T and OTR support a vast majority of Black and Brown candidates who represent the diversity of our students.

Support Program for Teachers with Emergency Permits

Our Support Program for our teachers who are working with emergency permits aims to retain the educators already part of our school communities and support them towards a credentialing pathway. We will continue to offer the three arms of support: Mentoring support, test prep support, and credentialing support. The New Teacher Support and Development team will coordinate mentor matches with the teachers, and the Recruitment and Retention team will continue to offer a tutoring program and online test prep for licensure exams, transcript reviews, and provide credentials counseling through monthly information sessions, presentations at the New Teacher Institute, through drop-in sessions and one-on-one appointments. We will also hold the annual Credential Programs Fair where we invite our partnering credential programs so teachers with emergency permits and other employees in the District can meet with representatives and learn more about credentialing options. Teachers will be provided guidance on enrolling in a credentialing program and on the teacher licensure process, and are supported in identifying and applying to teacher pathway and financial support programs currently funded through the District.

Pre-Apprenticeship and Apprenticeship Program:

High School Pre-Apprenticeship:

In support of building the High School to Educator pathway, we worked cross functionally and inter-institutionally to build the OakTown Leaders Pre-Apprenticeship program, a district-wide initiative that combines Linked Learning efforts, Dual Enrollment efforts, and external partnerships with Berkeley City College (BCC) and Early Care and Education Pathways To Success (ECEPTS) to recruit 20 students to participate in the Fall 2023 launch. To support this effort, we were awarded a California Apprenticeship Initiative grant and collaborated with ECEPTS to develop grant proposals for additional funding to support the pre-apprenticeship program, which will cultivate 100 students over three years.

The OakTown Leaders pre-apprenticeship program is focused on supporting students interested in fields related to youth, families and children. Participants could lead students to careers in Early Childhood Ed, TK-12 Education, Social Work, Counseling, Psychology, and potentially health related pediatric careers. Students in the pre-apprenticeship will graduate from high school with possession of 6-15 Early Childhood/Child Development UC-CSU

transferable units. Students with a little as 6 units are qualified to obtain an Instructional Assistant Permit to be used for entry into ECE jobs. Additionally, upon graduation, we can hire qualified students in our adult apprenticeship program to serve as:

- Early Literacy Tutors
- ECE or Elementary Paraeducators
- Early Childhood Instructional Assistants

Graduates can also opt into a local apprenticeship that supports expanded learning in collaboration with City of Oakland Head Start, the YMCA of the East Bay, and/or Girls Inc.

Apprenticeship Program:

The vision for the apprenticeship work is to build a TK-12 Teacher apprenticeship model that will enable participants to earn and learn, while they obtain an Associates Degree, a Bachelor's Degree and a teacher credential, all while they are employed and receive embedded support and assistance. Apprenticeship programs will allow the district to employ staff who need support navigating college systems, making sense of their transcripts and what they need in order to promote in their employment as well as in their education. Apprenticeship funding pays for education, books, fees, childcare, travel, and can support other related costs our employees might face. This is an important opportunity to grow and develop people currently serving in our system, as well as those in our community.

In the next year, we will engage in planning for a Paraprofessional Teacher Apprenticeship to launch in the Fall 2024. In continued partnership with ECEPTS and BCC we aim to build out an apprenticeship model that will enable us to hire staff into our paraprofessional roles while supporting them in earning an Associate Degree. Not only would this program be available to our current employees, but also to graduates of the pre-apprenticeship as well as community members, alumni and parents.

College and University Partnerships: We continue to partner with local colleges and universities to support our teacher pipelines. We are also deepening our partnerships with local community colleges, such as Merritt and Berkeley City College, who support apprenticeships for students in early education and education pathways.

Recruiting and Retaining African American Teachers: African American Male Achievement (AAMA), part of the OUSD Office of Equity, recruits more than 10% of all African American male teachers in OUSD to teach courses in its Manhood Development Program, with a current high annual retention rate of more than 90%. The Office of Equity also hosts an annual dinner for African American male teachers to come together, celebrate their collective work, and enhance the perception of teaching as a profession in the community. Major contributing factors to this high teacher retention rate is the citywide professional learning and collaboration as a community of African American male teachers, the opportunity to participate twice a year in a national AAMA Symposium held in Oakland, and the opportunity for students to showcase their work at major citywide AAMA Student Showcase events each year.

This year, we were awarded a state grant to deepen our partnership with the Urban Ed Academy and Cal State TEACH to expand our residency to support African American male elementary school educators. We will support the apprenticeship of eight Black male elementary school aspiring educators annually in order to continue our recruitment and retention efforts on behalf of African American male educators.

We are continuing to invest in actions and services to improve and expand teacher recruitment and diversity, new teacher support, teacher professional learning, and retention. We are continuing the existing Grow Our Own teacher pathways in 2022-23.

A teacher salary increase is necessary but insufficient by itself to retain our teachers in our highest need schools. We also need to address professional development and coaching, conditions for teacher collaboration, and other support for teachers and students that enable teachers to make a longer term commitment to Oakland students and schools. As we have constructed our LCAP, you will see key investments in these areas that create conditions for students and adult learning. Additionally, we need to understand how a salary increase helps to attract a larger pool of diverse teacher applicants in the context of a statewide teacher shortage and much competition from many Bay Area school districts. In the last hiring season, OUSD only averaged 2.49 unique applicants for every teacher vacancy, and we struggled to fill Special Education, secondary Math and Science, and Spanish bilingual teaching positions.

Foundational Professional Development and Training: In 2022-23, we will continue implementing foundational professional learning and training, with a lens towards culturally responsive Best First Teaching/Tier I instructional practices. The instructional and social emotional strategies described above must have an eye toward building our staff capacity to design, implement, and progress monitor the strategies within Goals 1-3.

In OUSD, we have defined foundational professional learning as the following:

- Anti-Racist Learning;
- Standards & Equity Institute;
- Standards-based instruction focused on English Language Development, English Language Arts, Math, Science, and Music and Arts;
- Guided Language and Acquisition Design (GLAD);
- ALLAS;
- Multi-Tiered System of Supports (MTSS);
- Multi-Sensory Instruction;
- Universal Design for Learning (UDL);
- Positive Behavior Incentive System (PBIS);
- Restorative Justice (RJ);
- Oakland Educator Teacher Framework (OETF); and
- Leadership Development.

We will track Foundational Learning in these areas for all staff to ensure that each adult interacting with students, families, and colleagues understands the expectations for performing job duties and responsibilities at high levels within OUSD.

Our three- and four-day Standards and Equity Institute in June 2022 is planned for up to 600 teachers, with participating teachers receiving an hourly stipend with benefits. Other summer offerings include sessions on Academic Language and Literacy Acceleration for Secondary, Building a Caring School Community/Social Emotional Learning Institute, Exploring Computer Science, Foundations and Curriculum Planning for Secondary Newcomers, Special Education Paraprofessional Foundations and Teacher Foundations, Student Internship Support Training, and much more. More offerings will take place in August before the opening of school, including a three-day New Teacher Institute.

A focus for summer professional learning and throughout the school year will be on reaching all new teachers and setting up a system to monitor participation. The professional learning is designed by a cross-organizational team rather than having separate professional learning strands developed by individual departments or units. Planning will continue to include offices such as Special Education, English Language Learners and Multilingual Achievement, and the Office of Equity that focus on particular student groups, as well as offices that focus on academic/social emotional curriculum and instruction.

Anti-Racist Learning: In 2023-24, 100% of staff will be expected to have completed the introductory series to Racial Justice, Equity and Healing via our district wide Equity Summits held on Buy Back Days, the Summer Racial Justice Institute, the annual New Teacher Institute, a learning series provided across multiple weeks, or the annual New Teacher Institute, and site based all staff professional learning facilitated by the Office of Equity. In this foundational training, staff will be introduced to the legacy of white supremacy and the three layers of systemic bias as a cycle of oppression and reproduction of inequity that can be interrupted and unlearned collectively, individually and systematically. Staff will then be expected to continue their learning at their school sites through school teams and/or through existing professional learning spaces for their job classification, where staff will explore their own proximity to privilege and become conscious of their role in perpetuating and disrupting the three layers of systemic bias. Through ongoing professional learning spaces, staff will practice culturally sustaining strategies to interrupt deficit thinking, leverage students' linguistic and cultural assets and nurture empowering narratives of and for our students and families. Progress to date in 2022-23, so far includes 30 school site teams engaged in on-going learning, nearly 5,000 individual participant experiences in workshops (includes duplicates of the same people who attended different sessions within half day summits), nearly 2,000 unduplicated staff trained across 76 sites and department teams.

New Teacher Support & Development: Up to 35% of OUSD's teaching staff is still working to become fully credentialed in the state of California. With retention data showing the impact of those early years on a teacher's decision to stay or leave, we have made significant districtwide investments to develop a comprehensive system of support and professional learning that is effectively differentiated to meet the needs of new and early career teachers. For our new teachers, we want to ensure that everyone has access to the following pillars of support: weekly mentoring, differentiated new teacher professional learning, wellness and community building, and credentialing support and progress monitoring. For a full update on our progress with new teacher support and development, see the New Teacher Support updates under the Goal 4 section of this report.

Monitoring Our Progress

We monitor not only the one-year teacher retention rate, but also the three-year rate. We are also adding a metric with a target to decrease the number of teachers who report on the annual Staff Retention Survey that they want to leave OUSD because of salary. In addition to these two new metrics in our LCAP, we will be collecting data and monitoring our progress on other indicators that are directly or indirectly related to teacher retention, such as:

- Increase in the rate of unique applicants for each vacant teaching position
- Increase the Racial/ethnic diversity of the teacher applicant pool
- Decrease the number of emergency credentialed teachers, especially in Special Education
- Teacher retention at schools with the highest concentration of low-income, English language learner, and foster youth students, and where teacher turnover is currently the highest
- Placement and retention of teachers who come from the Grow Our Own pipelines
- Retention rates in our middle schools, and in East and West Oakland, where turnover rates are highest
- Teacher responses on annual School Climate Survey related to staff feelings of connectedness at the school level and those reporting the desire to leave OUSD.
- New teacher participation in foundational professional learning and mentoring.
- Educator wellbeing through a multidisciplinary task force of OUSD leaders.
- California Healthy Kids Survey results on relationships with staff, especially teachers.

LCAP Highlights

A brief overview of the LCAP, including any key features that should be emphasized.

This year's LCAP continues to emphasize themes of districtwide alignment of academic priorities, actions, and services and systems for monitoring implementation and progress—from central leadership to schools. A key goal over this three-year LCAP cycle has been to ensure that our multiple District planning initiatives are aligned around a shared vision that elevates our equity framework. The LCAP is intended to serve as the guiding academic plan to improve student outcomes on state and local priorities, while our District Strategic Plan focuses on a narrow set of strategic actions centered on quality community schools, fiscal vitality, and organizational wellness. Our Instructional Focus Plan provides an organizational framework for our instructional practices at the school level. While the Systemic Instructional Review (SIR) conducted by the California Collaborative for Educational Excellence in 2021 is not included at length in the LCAP, the LCAP serves as the organizing frame through which we progress monitor the 58 actions identified in the SIR.

The 2021-2024 LCAP includes fewer actions overall but focuses on consistent implementation and clear progress monitoring both annually and throughout the year. In addition, we continue to prioritize one-time state and federal relief funding to mitigate the lasting impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic on our students, aligning these additional services with our ongoing work to improve student outcomes.

LCAP Goals and Key Features

For the 2021-2024 LCAP, we developed four broad goals that encompass and expand on the work of our previous LCAP goals. A fifth goal, unique to this LCAP cycle, encompasses specific work responding to and recovering from the COVID-19 pandemic that is distinct from our ongoing initiatives. Key features of each goal follow.

Goal 1: All students graduate college, career, and community ready.

- Continued early literacy initiatives to ensure that all students are strong readers by third grade
- Strategies to increase access to quality instruction, especially for our students farthest from opportunity: unhoused students, foster youth, English Language Learners, African American students, Pacific Islander students, Latino students, and students with disabilities.

Goal 2: Focal student groups demonstrate accelerated growth to close our equity gap.

- Continued investment in targeted student achievement strategies to address the specific and unique needs of our Black students, Latino students, Arab American students, and Pacific Islander students.
- Expanded support for transitional students and families, including our unhoused students, migrant students, foster youth, and refugee/asylee youth.
- Expanded English Language Learner and newcomer instructional and social emotional support and services.

Goal 3: Students and families are welcomed, safe, healthy, and engaged.

- Continued focus on building Community Schools throughout the city.
- Continued investments in Restorative Justice staff and training.
- Expansion of our Multi-Tiered System of Support (MTSS) services to implement MTSS plans at more schools across the district.
- Continued investments for student and family engagement, including interpretation and translation for families who speak languages other than English.

Goal 4: Our staff are high quality, stable, and reflective of Oakland's rich diversity.

- A continued focus on staff recruitment and retention, with an emphasis on new teacher support and attracting, developing and retaining teachers and administrators of color.
- Expanded foundational professional development for our teachers and other District staff, with an emphasis on anti-racist and anti-bias training.
- Intensive new teacher support to ensure that new teachers receive the mentorship, training, and credentials assistance necessary to be successful and remain in the district.

Goal 5: Students, families, and staff have the resources and support necessary to address the impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic.

- Critical staffing and support to ensure that the OUSD community is positioned to respond to the lasting academic and social-emotional effects of the COVID-19 pandemic and its long-term impact on students, families, and staff.

Comprehensive Support and Improvement

Schools Identified

A list of the schools in the LEA that are eligible for comprehensive support and improvement.

The following schools are identified for comprehensive support and improvement for the 2023-24 school year: Castlemont High School, Dewey Academy, Elmhurst United Middle School, Frick United Academy of Languages, Fruitvale Elementary School, Grass Valley Elementary School, Hoover Elementary School, Manzanita Community School, McClymonds High School, Oakland Academy of Knowledge, Oakland International High School, Prescott School, Ruidsdale Continuation High School, Sojourner Truth Independent Study, Street Academy, Think College Now Elementary School, and West Oakland Middle School.

Support for Identified Schools

A description of how the LEA has or will support its eligible schools in developing comprehensive support and improvement plans.

Oakland Unified has a strong and longstanding theory of action around school-based decision making, particularly around funding. At the secondary level, the bulk of the CSI grant is awarded directly to schools for individual School Site Councils to work in collaboration with broader school communities to study needs and propose evidence-based solutions. At the district level, staff develop a planning framework for the School Plan for Student Achievement (SPSA) to guide schools through the process of understanding needs and evaluating potential intervention strategies. Both network superintendents and Central academic leaders review school improvement plans and provide guidance on focal areas and strategies. In addition to the site-based investments, a portion of the CSI grant for high schools funds central credit recovery programs and case management to ensure that students reach graduation.

At the elementary level, all seven CSI schools are identified for very low academic performance and for very high chronic absenteeism. At these schools, the CSI grant funds a full-time Teacher on Special Assignment (TSA) who focuses on school improvement work. Each school community determines what the TSA will focus on; many opt for instructional coaching and teacher development, while others focus on culture and climate to address the challenges that led to their identification for CSI.

District-Level Stakeholder Engagement

Several district-level committees, including the Parent and Student Advisory Committee (PSAC) and the District English Language Learner Subcommittee (DELLS), review summaries of planned school investments in SPSAs across the district each year to understand trends and to study implementation and

impact over time. These partners also provide input on needed district-level investments such as student social emotional and behavioral health staff and academic content experts funded through other grants and targeted resources who provide essential supports to schools designated for CSI.

School Needs Assessment & Stakeholder Engagement

As part of the school site planning process, every school undertakes a comprehensive needs assessment to examine recent student performance data, progress towards prior year goals, implementation and effectiveness of current strategies, and needed adjustments to strategies. Schools designated for CSI are coached by their network superintendents and by Central content area specialists to complete their needs assessment with a focused lens on the areas that triggered their designation for CSI. The OUSD Research, Assessment and Data (RAD) team also assists CSI schools in better understanding their focal student group data, data on overlapping focal student groups (e.g., newcomer English Language Learners who are also unhoused), and evaluating performance trends over time.

Identification of Evidence-Based School Improvement Practices

Based on this needs assessment, each school designated for CSI in 2023-24 worked with the school community in the spring of 2023 to identify high-leverage, evidence-based actions to fund with CSI resources. These proposed actions were then reviewed by network superintendents and Central Office academic leaders. If needed, schools received feedback to rethink or provide more information on proposed actions to ensure that CSI funding would be leveraged to effect change. Because the 2023-24 CSI designations were the first since before the pandemic and student outcomes have changed markedly at some schools in the intervening years, many schools identified in 2023-24 are new to the CSI grant and needed additional support to understand the funding and the planning process.

Resource Inequities

Oakland Unified has long lifted up equity in its lens on allocating site funding in a city where there can be sharp socioeconomic contrasts between schools and neighborhoods just a few miles apart. While many state and federal funding streams must be allocated by formula, some local funding resources provide opportunities to offset some of the inequities inherent in this socioeconomic divide. As part of the development of school plans, every school is asked to identify and reflect on resource inequities. While it is especially important for schools designated for CSI to name these inequities, OUSD has found that asking SSCs at high-performing non-Title I schools to consider inequities within the district is crucial as well.

Schools designated for CSI identified inequities in these key areas, among others:

- Schools with predominantly low-income student bodies have far less ability to fundraise through their family communities, as schools in wealthier areas of the city have done to offset the impact of recent budget cuts.

- Schools that serve very high-need student populations tend to disproportionately employ novice teachers, which requires schools to expend additional resources to provide coaching and support services to teachers and their students. Many high-need schools also struggle to retain teachers, and sometimes begin the year with vacancies that are not filled until the second month of school or beyond.
- At the high school level, schools identified for CSI are less likely to offer Advanced Placement courses, world language courses, and other college readiness courses, and often have more emergency-credentialed teachers than other District high schools.
- Some schools identified for CSI are disproportionately more likely to receive newly-arriving immigrant students (or “late-arriving newcomers”) after the Census Day budget adjustments, meaning that these students do not bring additional funding with them to the school, but still require staff and service resources.

To begin to address these inequities, Oakland Unified funded the following actions during the 2022-23 school year, and continues to explore longer term solutions:

- Beginning in the 2021-22 school year, the District allocated additional student support staffing to high need schools based on the Unduplicated Pupil Percentage (UPP).
- The District funded reduced class sizes at schools with UPPs above 90 percent.
- The District funded 8.2 FTE in additional teachers to help meet the needs of late-arriving newcomers who arrive after Census Day.
- During the COVID-19 pandemic, the District partnered with community organizations and funders to launch #OaklandUndivided, an effort to ensure that all Oakland students have technology and internet service at home to allow our highest need students to engage in distance learning during the pandemic. Over 33,385 devices were provided through this initiative. Ongoing LCFF Concentration funding has been earmarked for Chromebook replacement in the coming years to ensure that all students continue to have access to technology.

Credit Recovery & Intensive Case Management for CSI-Designated High Schools

The High School Linked Learning Office (HSLLO) provides a comprehensive central credit recovery model that ensures equitable access to all schools regardless of size or resources to increase the number of students graduating and A-G eligible. The HSLLO created the Central Academic Recovery (CAR) team to pilot several credit recovery and prevention efforts across CSI schools beginning in Spring 2022. Some examples of programming piloted include:

- **School Day Credit Recovery:** CAR’s small Algebra 1a class taught by targeted 9th and 10th graders who received a D or F in Spring 2022. CAR continues to provide a variety of credit recovery options across 3 school sites that happen during the school day. Courses offered include Algebra, English, Geometry, History, and Spanish.

- **Summer Healing & Academics 4 Kids (HAcK) Program for 9th and 10th Graders:** During summer academic credit recovery, students participate in project based and hands-on learning with engaging field trips, activities and internships relevant to their credit recovery courses in which they were enrolled. Summer HAcK '22 had 90+ students and 93% of participants earned the credit pursued. Summer HAcK '23 aims to engage 150-160 10th grade students.
- **Site-Specific Credit Recovery Models.** In addition to centrally delivered credit recovery, individual schools piloted re-imagined, credit recovery options that are school site specific, with support from our HSLLO Central Academic Recovery team. The goal of this strategy is to encourage sites to develop comprehensive, quality and/or innovative site-based approaches to preventing student credit loss and offering credit recovery. This recognizes that schools are the most expert in the needs and learning of their students, central recovery efforts and a one size fits all model does not work for all school communities. Targeted schools submitted proposals with data elements, program outcomes, and costs for credit recovery and loss prevention program that was reviewed and approved by HSLLO leadership. The target will be students at sites who have a demonstrated need for remediation or recovery, including but not limited to students who are close to passing but did not pass by term's end, students needing additional support during a class in order to pass, students recovering a D grade for a-g eligibility, as well as students who failed a class and need to recover a course, students needing classes not offered in central credit recovery. If we build site capacity, then sites will develop systems for monitoring students data, implementing site and course embedded prevention/credit recovery opportunities, which will lead to an increase of students on track.
- **Online Credit Recovery Classes.** CAR piloted two online credit recovery classes (American Government and Algebra 1). In spring 2023, the courses had 25 students enrolled from various CSI schools.

The High School Network will continue to build out the credit recovery strategy for the 2023-24 school year to provide centrally managed credit recovery teachers and case managers to better support credit recovery needs at CSI-identified sites. CSI funds will be braided with Central Title funding to expand program eligibility to students at ATSI-designated high schools as well.

Monitoring and Evaluating Effectiveness

A description of how the LEA will monitor and evaluate the plan to support student and school improvement.

All schools in Oakland Unified use an online inquiry and planning tool to track implementation of their work over the course of the year using six-to-eight-week cycles of inquiry. Through these cycles, principals work with their teachers to better understand whether the planned strategies are being implemented with fidelity; what types of short-term student outcomes are expected and whether these outcomes are being achieved; and what

long-term effectiveness will look like for each strategy. At the district level, student outcomes are monitored regularly throughout the year to better understand data trends and to surface best practices that are leading to growth.

All schools in Oakland monitor the OUSD LCAP metrics for student outcomes at the site level to understand how their students are performing compared to other students across the district and across the state. In addition, individual CSI schools are encouraged to identify additional metrics based on their specific need assessments and improvement strategies to track both implementation and effectiveness of their CSI plan actions. These vary widely given the diversity of needs in OUSD schools, but can include metrics such as teacher retention, percentage of teachers with full credentials, or percentage of families engaged with the school.

Ongoing Data Inquiry & Planning

CSI schools will focus their data inquiry and planning work on the specific high-leverage strategies they have identified to improve student outcomes as part of their CSI plans during regular meetings with their network teams. This data work has continued virtually during the COVID-19 pandemic. Network superintendents and partners, who coach school leaders in this work, will monitor completion of the inquiry and planning tool to document these inquiry cycles and will provide guidance on how each school can most effectively monitor the CSI plan. RAD continues to provide focused support to these schools to help leaders set and monitor targets to improve student outcomes and exit CSI, and to evaluate the implementation and impact of their planned actions. School Site Councils, school instructional leadership teams, and other key partners also review and evaluate key data points to determine how effective strategies are and whether schools should continue to implement these improvement efforts or adjust their plans.

Stakeholder Partnerships to Monitor CSI Plans

At the school level, CSI plans are monitored first and foremost by School Site Councils (SSCs). Oakland Unified has a strong culture of school governance that empowers SSCs—committees composed of parents, students, teachers, school staff, and principals—to participate actively in planning and budgeting for school improvement. The SSC tracks progress towards school goals and implementation of strategies in the CSI plan, and works with the principal and staff to amend the plan as needed throughout the year as conditions change.

At the district level, the LCAP Parent and Student Advisory Committee (PSAC) and its subcommittees—the District English Language Learners’ Subcommittee (DELLS), the Committee to Empower Excellence in Black Student Education (CEEBS), the Community Advisory Committee for Special Education (CAC), and the Foster Youth Advisory Committee (FYAC)—review and provide input on districtwide investments and strategies for improvement.

Throughout the year, each group chooses areas of interest for “deep dives” and invites District staff to present on districtwide and school-specific approaches to improving student outcomes and resulting outcomes in the focal area.

Central Staff Resources for CSI Schools

In addition to support provided by network teams and Central Office content area specialists, OUSD also invests in two Central Office positions to help schools designated for CSI to research, implement, and evaluate the implementation and effectiveness of their CSI plans. The half-time CSI Teacher-on-Special-Assignment (TSA) guides principals and school communities through plan development, coaching leaders in data review and helping school teams evaluate potential evidence-based strategies to address their identified needs. The LCAP Coordinator is funded through the CSI grant to spend one day each week providing support for the CSI program, including development and monitoring of the CSI-specific sections of the SPSA and ongoing review of CSI investments to ensure that funds are spent in accordance with each school's approved improvement plan. Together, these Central staff also create the written guidance provided to schools that outlines how schools may plan and use CSI funds. The CSI TSA also offers grade span-specific help sessions for school leaders, particularly those new to OUSD or new to the CSI grant, to create space for schools to ask questions and share best practices. As the CSI program develops, the District will continue to examine and refine these Central support roles.

Engaging Educational Partners

A summary of the process used to engage educational partners and how this engagement was considered before finalizing the LCAP.

To be added once feedback is received.

A summary of the feedback provided by specific educational partners.

LCAP Parent and Student Advisory Committee (LCAP PSAC)

To be added once feedback is received.

District English Language Learners' Subcommittee

To be added once feedback is received.

Foster Youth Advisory Committee

To be added once feedback is received.

Community Advisory Committee for Special Education

To be added once feedback is received.

Committee to Empower Excellence in Black Students' Education

To be added once feedback is received.

Latino Parent Advisory Group

To be added once feedback is received.

All City Council

To be added once feedback is received.

Other Stakeholder Input

To be added once feedback is received.

A description of the aspects of the LCAP that were influenced by specific input from educational partners.

To be added once feedback is received.

Goals and Actions

Goal 1

Goal #	Description
1	All students graduate college, career, and community ready.

An explanation of why the LEA has developed this goal.

Goal 1 encompasses our academic approach to Tier 1 instruction as we work to provide a comprehensive, quality instructional program to all students. We believe that all students, regardless of current skill or circumstance, can develop the academic, creative, and life skills to become college, career, and community ready. Our approach in high school is Linked Learning, which has already demonstrated effectiveness through higher graduation rates and more student engagement in learning. Key strategies within Linked Learning include: Project-Based Learning (PBL), Career Technical Education (CTE), Work-Based Learning (WBL), and comprehensive student support.

The rigorous, relevant, and supported learning experiences that are a hallmark of our Linked Learning career pathways are also reflected in all TK-12 instruction. In all classrooms, students are engaged in daily tasks that require them to practice essential skills articulated in the standards and in line with our graduate profile. Woven into all of these daily tasks across subject areas are opportunities for students to practice language and literacy by reading complex texts, having academic discussions, and writing with evidence. Instruction that focuses on the language demands of tasks and texts deepens students’ content understanding and develops their ability to read, write and speak in ways appropriate to the discipline, task, and audience.

To ensure that students have a strong foundation, we are putting a strong focus on third grade literacy, which is the most important predictor of high school graduation. At the end of third grade, students are shifting from learning to read to reading to learn so that they can gain the knowledge, skills, and dispositions they will need for college, career, and community success.

To understand and assess the learning of our TK-12 students, we ask them to complete a variety of performance tasks, such as career-aligned projects, exhibitions, internships, and pathway capstone projects. These tasks are both demonstrations of learning as well as learning experiences in and of themselves where students develop literacy skills, academic proficiency, and growth towards the graduate profile outcomes. Our TK-12 teachers are supported in their efforts to provide a high quality learning experience for all students, which means both using a high-quality, standards-based curriculum and developing relevant, engaging, and community-facing projects and activities.

Measuring and Reporting Results for Goal 1

Metric	Baseline (2019-20)	Year 1 Outcome (2020-21)	Year 2 Outcome (2021-22)	Year 3 Outcome (2022-23)	Desired Outcome for 2023–24
1.01 Increase the four-year cohort graduation rate.	72.3%	71.9%	74.8%	--	78.4%
1.02 Reduce cohort dropout rate.	12.6%	13.2%	16.8%	--	9.5%
1.03 Decrease the percentage of total teacher misassignments.	11.4%	18.4%	TBD	--	10.5%
1.04 Decrease the number of vacant teacher positions.	20	35	TBD	--	14
1.05 Increase the percentage of grade 12 graduates completing A-G requirements.	53.8%	53.2%	55.7%	--	59.8%
1.06 Increase the percentage of grade 12 students successfully completing courses that satisfy the requirements for career technical education sequences.	34.0%	34.6%	36.9%	--	35.9%
1.07 Increase the percentage of grade 12 students completing both A-G requirements and career technical education sequences.	27.12%	28.39%	28.8%	--	33.1%
1.08 Increase student career pathway participation rate for Grades 10-12.	86.4%	87.8%	79.1%	--	92.4%
1.09 Increase the percentage of students scoring College Ready on Early Assessment Program in English Language Arts.	10.7%*	n/a	17.8%	--	16.7%
1.10 Increase the percentage of students scoring College Ready on Early Assessment Program in Mathematics.	5.1%*	n/a	5.9%	--	11.1%
1.11 Increase the percentage of students who pass an Advanced Placement exam with a score of 3 or higher.	9.7%*	5.1%	7.4%	--	15.5%
1.12 Increase the percentage of students graduating college and career ready as measured by the State College/Career Readiness indicator in the California School Dashboard.	39.5%*	n/a	n/a	--	45.5%

1.13 Increase average distance from standard (DFS; points above or below standard) on smarter balanced/SBAC state assessments in English Language Arts/Literacy (without participation penalty).	-48.8*	n/a	-44.7	--	-27.8
1.14 Increase average distance from standard (DFS; points above or below standard) on smarter balanced/SBAC state assessments in Mathematics (without participation penalty).	-74.6*	n/a	-79.0	--	-59.6
1.15 Maintain 100% of students at Williams schools with access to their own copies of standards-aligned instructional materials for use at school and at home.	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	--	100.0%
1.16 Reduce the number of Grade 7 and 8 middle school dropouts.	53*	40	30	--	47
1.17 Increase the FAFSA completion rate.	62.0%	64.0%	65.0%	--	71.0%
1.18 Increase the percentage of kindergarteners reading at grade level on the Spring literacy assessment i-Ready.	47.0%***	47.0%	38.9%	--	60.0%
1.19 Increase the percentage of first graders reading at grade level on the Spring literacy assessment i-Ready.	33.5%***	33.5%	32.7%	--	45.0%
1.20 Increase the percentage of second graders reading at grade level on the Spring literacy assessment i-Ready.	26.3%***	26.3%	29.5%	--	45.0%
1.21 Increase the percentage of students at or above Standard Met on CAST.	17.0%*	n/a	19.4%	--	26.0%
1.22 Increase the percentage of schools with 1:1 technology devices.	27.7%	96.5%	100.0%	--	100.0%
1.23 Maintain the annual percentage of school facilities in good repair at 90% or higher.	100.0%**	100.0%	TBD	--	90.0%

Baseline data from 2018-19 **Baseline data from 2020-21 *Baseline data from 2021-22*

Actions for Goal 1

Action #	Title	Description	Total Funds	Contributing
1.1	Comprehensive & Cohesive Instructional Program	<p><i>Offer a comprehensive and cohesive instructional program to ensure that all students continuously grow towards meeting or exceeding academic standards.</i></p> <p>Academics & Instruction The Academics and Instruction team supports standards-based instruction across the district, fostering conditions for learning partnerships, multi-tiered systems of support, instructional planning and delivery, systems of assessment, and continuous professional growth. The department works to build coherent instructional systems grounded in 1) high-quality curriculum, 2) standards-based assessment, 3) foundational professional development, 4) curriculum-based professional learning, 5) on-site coaching and support, and 6) structures for tiered support.</p> <p>Staff support instruction in English Language Arts; Science, Technology, Engineering & Mathematics (STEM); and History, Social Studies & Ethnic Studies, among other content areas.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Executive Director, Academics and Instructional Innovation (1.0 FTE) ● Director of Elementary Instruction (1.0 FTE) ● Director of Secondary Instruction (1.0 FTE) ● Coordinators, Elementary Literacy (3.0 FTE) ● Coordinator, Middle School Literacy (1.0 FTE) ● Coordinator, High School Literacy (1.0 FTE) ● Coordinators, Elementary Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics (STEM) (3.0 FTE) ● Coordinator, Secondary Math (1.0 FTE) ● Coordinator, Secondary Science (1.0 FTE) ● Coordinator, K-12 History/Social Studies (1.0 FTE) ● District Librarian (1.0 FTE) ● Teacher on Special Assignment, Ethnic Studies (1.0 FTE) 	\$XXX	Y

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Library positions at school sites (55.85 FTE) ● Additional assistant principals at high need schools (16.8 FTE) ● School site investments funded by LCFF Supplemental funds <p>Visual & Performing Arts</p> <p>Our Visual and Performing Arts Department’s goal is to advance teaching and learning in the arts as core, sustained, integral components of a comprehensive, robust education. Through our VAPA Strategic Arts Blueprint, the department seeks to engage the collaborative energies and expertise of students, teachers, schools, district leaders and community partners to bridge the gaps, advance equity, and foster cross-disciplinary rigor and excellence in learning through the visual, performing and digital arts. Aiming for outcomes that inspire and deepen understanding, motivate life-long learning and effectively prepare students to enter the colleges and careers of their choice, we offer inquiry-based approaches and integrative frameworks that engage student, school, and district priorities.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Director, Visual and Performing Arts (1.0 FTE) ● Teacher on Special Assignment, Music (1.0 FTE) ● Teacher on Special Assignment, Visual Arts (1.0 FTE) ● Teacher on Special Assignment, Dance (.4 FTE) ● Teacher on Special Assignment, Secondary Music (.4 FTE) ● Elementary Music Teachers (23.8 FTE) ● Elementary Visual & Performing Arts Teachers (6.0 FTE) ● Secondary Arts Teachers ● School site investments funded by LCFF Supplemental funds <p>Physical Education</p> <p>Our Physical Education program provides high-quality physical education that allows all students to become confident, independent, self controlled and resilient; develop positive social skills; set and strive for personal, achievable goals; learn to assume leadership; cooperate with others; accept responsibility; and, ultimately, to improve their academic performance. Physical Education significantly contributes to students’ well-being; therefore, it is an instructional</p>		
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		<p>priority for Oakland schools and an integral part of our students’ educational experience.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Teacher on Special Assignment, Physical Education (1.0 FTE) ● School site investments funded by LCFF Supplemental funds <p>Academic Acceleration</p> <p>Multi Tiered Systems of Support (MTSS) is an area of focus for our District as the system to identify the strengths and challenges of our students in academic and social-emotional learning. While we are focused on solid Tier 1 instruction and behavioral support at each school site, there is a need to ensure that each school has also identified the Tier 2 and 3 strategies to accelerate learning through Response to Intervention² (RtI²) and intervene for behavioral concerns. Academic acceleration is the subtle adjustments to the instructional program to teach grade-level standards and support students to recoup the instructional loss they experienced due to school closures during the COVID-19 pandemic.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Director, Multi-Tiered Systems of Support (1.0 FTE) ● Partner, Multi-Tiered Systems of Support (5.0 FTE) ● Assistant Principal, Central Academic Recovery (1.0 FTE) ● Teacher on Special Assignment, Central Academic Recovery (2.0 FTE) ● Counselor, Central Academic Recovery (2.0 FTE) ● Case Manager, Credit Recovery (1.0 FTE) ● 11-month Teacher on Special Assignment (TSA) positions at Castlemont, Fremont, and McClymonds High Schools ● Additional teachers at schools where 90% or more of students are low-income, English learners, or foster youth ● School site investments funded by LCFF Supplemental funds <p><i>One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● One-Time Reading Acceleration 		
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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> One-Time Targeted Tutoring 		
1.2	Early Childhood Learning & Early Literacy	<p><i>Offer opportunities for early childhood learning and invest in early literacy supports to ensure that all students are strong readers by third grade.</i></p> <p>Early Childhood Learning & Pre-Kindergarten Programs Our OUSD Early Learning Department works to ensure that all children are taught and supported to develop the skills and knowledge necessary for success in school. The Early Learning program focuses on instilling a joy for learning and creating a foundation for students to learn how to build strong and long-lasting relationships with their peers, adults, and their community. Additionally, Early Learning programs and schools work together to promote elementary school readiness, engage families as children make transition to Transitional Kindergarten and Kindergarten, and build partnerships with families to support children’s development and learning.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Program Manager, Kindergarten Readiness (1.0 FTE) Teacher on Special Assignment (TSA), Transitional Kindergarten (1.0 FTE) Child Development Center and State Pre-Kindergarten Teachers <p><i>One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Early Childhood Education Family Navigators (3.0 FTE) <p>Early Literacy Program Our focus on early literacy ensures that our youngest students develop the literacy skills they need to become empowered community members and lifelong readers, writers, and critical thinkers. To fulfill this vision, we will dramatically increase the number of third graders who are reading at and above grade level and close equity gaps by providing targeted, evidence-based instruction and data-driven support in the early years. We will enhance our collective impact by partnering with educators, families, and community members.</p> <p>Centralized supports include:</p>	\$XXX	Y

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● implementation of high-quality curriculum, including a daily foundational skills block; ● coordination of a comprehensive system of literacy assessments including a universal screener, tiered assessments, dyslexia screening and progress monitoring ● foundational training in standards, curriculum and the science of reading ● ongoing professional learning for teachers and coaches/teacher leaders ● learning walks to assess practices and target coaching and support for schools; ● training and coordination of early literacy tutors grounded in core curriculum and assessment ● family literacy workshops and guidance for schools <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Director of Early Literacy (1.0 FTE) ● Early Literacy Coaches (4.0 FTE) ● Professional development <p><i>One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Early Literacy Tutors (95.0 FTE) 		
1.3	Quality Standards-Aligned Curricula	<p><i>Provide and monitor the quality of standards-aligned curricula, ensuring all teachers and school leaders have appropriate materials, guidance and foundational training.</i></p> <p>Curriculum Adoption A quality instructional program ensures that curricula follow state and district standards with clear learning targets; effective sequencing of content to ensure all students reach proficiency; and regular, standards-aligned benchmark assessments to track student progress. During this LCAP cycle we expect to complete the selection processes for high school history, English Language Arts (ELA), and science curricula. We will also select curricula for elementary mathematics and Grade K-3 social studies.</p>	\$XXX	Y

		<p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Non-labor costs • Curriculum materials <p>Curriculum Implementation</p> <p>The curriculum implementation team ensures that schools and teachers have the materials and training needed to implement adopted curricula.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Coordinator, ELA/ELD Curriculum (1.0 FTE) • Specialist, Instructional Materials (1.0 FTE) • Specialist, Science Instructional Materials (1.0 FTE) • Stock Clerk (1.0 FTE) <p>Instructional Technology</p> <p>Our instructional technology team provides ongoing support for schools as they use and implement technology to support standards-based curriculum and instruction. Core curriculum includes digital and blended components, and the instructional technology team creates supplemental curricular resources to support these components. During the COVID-19 pandemic, this team held substantially expanded responsibilities as schools invested in new devices and innovative approaches to online instruction during distance learning.</p> <p>Specifically, this team provides:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Support for evaluation, selection and launch of new technology • Helpdesk support for instructional technology • Ongoing maintenance and support for the OUSD online portal (Clever) • Curricular resources and professional learning for teachers PK-12 (Teacher Central, EL Ed Central, and associated websites) • Online information for OUSD families (Family Central) • Daily tech support for independent study (Sojourner Truth) <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p>		
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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coordinator, Instructional and Assessment Technology (1.0 FTE) Specialist, School Technology (6.0 FTE) Senior Computer Technician (1.0 FTE) Student Home Chromebooks: Ongoing replacement Student classroom chromebooks: Ongoing replacement <p><i>One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Senior Network Administrator (1.0 FTE) Specialist, End User Support (1.0 FTE) Specialist, School Technology (4.0 FTE) Administrative Assistant, Technology Services (1.0 FTE) 		
1.4	Equitable Access to High Quality Programs	<p>Create equitable access to high quality programs for all students.</p> <p>Multilingual Programs</p> <p>Our multilingual programs expand opportunities for students to participate in quality programs that aim to develop bilingualism and biliteracy for all students, with a focus on serving English Language Learners and low-income English-Only students. Programs include Spanish-English dual language immersion, early exit bilingual, and heritage and world language enrichment from PK-12th grade. Investments support program design/refinement, instructional materials, and professional development and coaching for teachers and leaders. New work includes aligning multilingual instruction between PK and TK-5 programs, converting select one-way Spanish-English bilingual programs into two-way dual language immersion programs and exploring, designing and/ or launching language enrichment programs in PK-5 in multiple languages including Spanish, Arabic, Chinese, and Mam.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coordinator, Multilingual Programs (1.0 FTE) Spanish Language Specialist (1.0 FTE) Spanish Literacy Specialist (1.0 FTE) Dual Language instructional materials 	\$XXX	Y

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Investments in professional development, including stipends for participants and teacher leaders and conference costs ● AVANT assessments to measure performance and progress in languages other than English <p><i>One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Early Childhood Multilingual Specialist (1.0 FTE) <p>Network-Based School Supports</p> <p>Every OUSD school is part of a school network led by a network superintendent. The network team is composed of department partners that are responsible for providing direct support to school sites. Network teams conduct school site visits, provide professional learning, assist school leaders with implementing the school plan, and support schools in analyzing data to understand student needs and plan interventions.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Network Superintendent (4.0 FTE) ● Deputy Network Superintendent (2.0 FTE) ● Executive Director, Alternative Education (1.0 FTE) ● Network Partner (5.0 FTE) ● Network Program Manager (2.0 FTE) ● Administrative Assistant, Middle School Network (1.0 FTE) ● Executive Office Assistant, Network 4 (1.0 FTE) <p><i>One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Network Superintendent (1.0 FTE) ● Field Supervisor, High School Network <p>Building OUSD Middle Schools</p> <p>Our investments in District middle schools ensure that students feel safe, are offered challenging and rigorous curriculum, and are consistently being provided the tools to become healthy contributing members of our Oakland and world</p>		
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		<p>community. Our middle schools are committed to providing inclusive and welcoming spaces for all students and families. We foster student creativity through classes in art, music, dance, world languages, and drama and offer computer science classes in every school to provide a computer science foundation for each student to build on as they move through high school and beyond. Our Computer Science and Technology curriculum is strengthened by partnerships with local tech companies that lead into career pathways at the high school level. Middle school math coaches provide support and instructional coaching to strengthen our middle school math programs. Our Middle Schools also offer a robust set of electives to ensure that our students are experiencing a master schedule that is centered on the whole child.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Coordinator, Middle School Computer Science (1.0 FTE) • Computer Science Teachers (11.0 FTE [.62 FTE Centrally-paid; .38 site-paid]) • Middle School Math Coaches (4.0 FTE [.7 FTE Centrally-paid; .3 site-paid]) • Design and implementation of middle to high school bridge programs supporting high school readiness <p>Linked Learning: Comprehensive Student Supports</p> <p>Linked Learning support services beyond the base high school program include additional academic and social emotional counseling, tutoring, parent engagement, mentoring, targeted interventions and monitoring, career assessment and exploration, and bridge programs to post-secondary education. These services are fundamental to the pathway experience and critical for ensuring students succeed in their challenging academic and technical coursework to improve graduation rates for high-need students. Students are supported in setting and achieving goals and mapping a path to college and career success. These services support the development of productive dispositions and behaviors that students will need to succeed in post-secondary education, in careers, and in civic life. Services also include Dual Enrollment with Peralta Colleges. Dual Enrollment offers students an opportunity to complete college-level coursework, including Career Technical Education courses, to earn</p>		
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		<p>college credits with equivalent high school credits and GPA boost while they are pursuing a high school diploma.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Coordinator of Measure N and Action Research (1.0 FTE) • Program Manager, Measure N (1.0 FTE) • Manager, Master Schedule & Comprehensive Student Supports (1.0 FTE) • Coordinator, Post-Secondary Readiness (1.0 FTE) • Coordinator, College Access (1.0 FTE) • Coordinator, College and Career Pathways (1.0 FTE) • Transition Specialist, 12-month TSA, Castlemont (1.0 FTE) • Manager, Early College Credit (1.0 FTE) • Dual Enrollment Specialist (1.0 FTE) • College & Career Readiness Specialists (8.0 FTE site-based) • Case Manager, Credit Recovery (1.0 FTE) • Administrative Assistant, High School Linked Learning (.5 FTE) • Credit recovery programs • College and career fairs and caravans • Graduation celebration supports <p><i>One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Expanded credit recovery opportunities • Pathway-based post-secondary support • Early intervention through the implementation of a centrally offered 9th/10th grade summer credit recovery • Site-based credit recovery classes in high schools with lowest A-G completion and graduation rates and the highest numbers of students off track for graduation <p>Linked Learning: Rigorous Academics</p> <p>Rigorous academics prepare students to take credit-bearing college-level courses through dual and concurrent college enrollment and those courses be university transferable upon graduation from high school, maximize articulation between high school and postsecondary programs of study, and facilitate and accelerate</p>		
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		<p>completion of postsecondary credentials, certificates, and degrees. The academic core courses include English, mathematics, laboratory science, history, and world language courses that are, as much as possible, taught through the lens of the theme of the pathway via embedded CTE standards, which amplifies student engagement.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● High School CTE Literacy Coordinator (1.0 FTE) ● High School CTE Literacy Specialist (1.0 FTE) ● High School CTE Math Specialist (1.0 FTE) ● CTE/Tier 1 Instructional Coaches (4.0 FTE) ● Support for Algebra I teacher collaboration and professional development ● Support for 9th grade literacy teacher collaboration and professional development ● Support for high school ELD, Ethnic Studies and ELA teacher literacy collaboration ● Support for Capstone, Standards & Equity Institute, and Project-Based Learning Institute ● Support for college entrance exams, including PSAT fees in the 10th grade ● Staffing to offer additional A-G sections at high schools (15.2 FTE) <p>Linked Learning: Work-Based Learning</p> <p>Work-based learning is an educational approach that, by design, links learning in the workplace to learning in the classroom. Work-based learning is used to engage students more fully and to intentionally promote their exposure and access to future educational and career opportunities. Work-Based Learning experiences provided will be developed in collaboration with local industry partners to increase students' knowledge and awareness of projected careers and the ongoing development of industry relevant skills that will be transferable to their future career.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Director of Linked Learning (1.0 FTE) ● Coordinator, CTE Skilled Trades and Apprenticeship (1.0 FTE) 		
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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Coordinator, Industry Engagement (1.0 FTE) ● Coordinator, Work-Based Learning (1.0 FTE) ● Specialists, Career Path Transitions (3.0 FTE) ● Liaisons, Work-Based Learning (4.0 FTE site-funded) <p>Linked Learning: Career Technical Education (CTE) Career Technical Education (CTE) exposes students to California's major industries, giving them a better understanding of the types of career paths and high-wage jobs available. CTE includes a technical component of three or more courses, taught in a sequence, that help students progressively gain the knowledge and skills that can give them the head start on a successful career and transition to post-secondary education.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Program Manager, Career & Technical Education (1.0 FTE) ● CTE Coach for Arts, Media & Entertainment Pathways (1.0 FTE) ● CTE Coach, Social Justice & Public Service Pathways (1.0 FTE) ● CTE Coach, Computer Science and Engineering Pathways (1.0 FTE) ● CTE Coach (1.0 FTE) ● Specialist, College & Career Readiness (2.0 FTE) ● Career Transition Specialists (4.9 FTE) ● Pathway Coaches (split-funded with schools) ● Teacher on Special Assignment, Digital Media (0.8 FTE) <p>Alternative Education Our Alternative Education schools serve some of our most at-risk students academically and socially, especially students who are 16 years and older and are off-track to graduation. The schools are designed to provide wraparound support, including Social Emotional Learning, career and academic mentorship, to accelerate learning and ensure college and career readiness.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Pathway Coach, Alternative Education (1.0 FTE, split-funded with schools) ● Home & Hospital Program Manager (1.0 FTE) 		
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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Program Assistant, Alternative Education (1.0 FTE) ● Staffing for continuation students enrolling after Census Day (10.6 FTE) <p><i>One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Executive Director, Alternative Education (1.0 FTE) <p>Continuous School Improvement</p> <p>The Continuous School Improvement (CSI) team oversees the school improvement design process, community engagement, and collaboration and coordination for academic and operational support for schools undergoing school improvement transformations.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Deputy Chief of Continuous School Improvement (1.0 FTE) ● Director, Continuous School Improvement (2.0 FTE) ● Teachers on Special Assignment, School Improvement (7.0 FTE) ● Comprehensive Support and Improvement (CSI) grants to schools <p><i>One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Programmatic staff supports for identified schools ● One-time investments in declining enrollment schools to level student services ● One-time investments in Blueprint schools 		
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Goal 1 Analysis for 2022-23

An analysis of how this goal was carried out in the previous year.

A description of any substantive differences in planned actions and actual implementation of these actions.

In June 2022, the California Legislature adopted a budget that included a new attendance formula to calculate the LCFF Base, Supplemental, and Concentration grants. Given the late date of this change, the facts that many positions already funded for 2022-23 remained vacant due to statewide

staffing shortages, and the District was about to enter labor negotiations that would likely result in compensation increases for many staff funded with LCFF dollars, Oakland Unified opted to reserve this new funding for expenditure beginning in the 2023-24 school year. This funding was neither a planned expenditure nor an estimated actual expenditure for the 2022-23 fiscal year so is therefore not reflected in the Annual Update table, but is a commitment beginning in the 2023-24 school year and is captured in the planned LCFF Supplemental and Concentration carryover amount.

Action 1.1 Comprehensive & Cohesive Instructional Program

Academics & Instruction

All activities were implemented as planned.

Biweekly elementary and secondary alignment meetings were facilitated by instructional directors to align practices and monitor implementation of the six components of our coherent instructional system: 1) high-quality curriculum, 2) standards-based assessment systems, 3) foundational professional development, 4) curriculum-based professional learning, 5) on-site coaching, 6) structures for tiered support. Evidence of impact is described below.

Due to the timing of position approvals, the high school math coordinator was not hired. The middle school math coordinator held the high school math responsibilities to ensure this work continued.

Visual & Performing Arts

All actions and services were implemented as planned except for the elementary music and dance program. Due to mid-year resignations we were not able to fill all positions with qualified individuals (1.9 FTE).

Physical Education

Activities were implemented as planned.

Continuous School Improvement

Academic Acceleration

Action 1.2 Early Childhood Learning & Early Literacy

Early Childhood Learning & Pre-Kindergarten Programs

All actions and services were implemented as planned. We trained and coached all new and returning SEEDs TK teachers and tutors. We were hire for early literacy tutor positions for the 2023-24 school year for our TK classrooms. Additionally we implemented a robust MTSS system for all PreK children in the CSPP and CCTR programs.

Early Literacy Program

All actions and services were implemented as planned. We provided foundational training for teachers, conducted classroom learning walks, monitored and supported SIPPS implementation, and provided on-site coaching to school leaders and teachers.

We were unable to fill all early literacy tutor positions for the 2023-24 school year.

Action 1.3 Quality Standards-Aligned Curricula

Curriculum Adoption

All actions were implemented or are in progress. High School English Language Arts curriculum was selected and adopted by the board of education. Committees have been formed and are evaluating curriculum for high school science, high school history, and 3rd grade social studies.

Curriculum Implementation

All activities were implemented as planned. OUSD provided foundational training and materials to teachers and school administrators to implement high-quality curriculum. The ELD/ELA Coordinator managed the development of OUSD's elementary ELD curriculum and instructional materials specialists managed and distributed materials including on-going refurbishment and rotation of science lab kits (FOSS) to elementary and middle schools.

Instructional Technology

All activities were implemented as planned. A pilot to evaluate Canvas as an LMS for middle schools resulted in a decision to implement an alternative LMS—Schoology—for the 2023-24 school year.

Action 1.4 Equitable Access to High Quality Programs

Multilingual Programs

Activities were implemented as planned.

This year, we introduced the focus of the state Dual Language Immersion Grant (DLIG) aimed to convert 3 elementary schools with one-way developmental bilingual programs into two-way dual immersion programs with a focus on better serving ELLs and Black students through language instruction and culturally affirming practices. By the end of the year, we will have findings from a listening campaign and evidence-collection which will determine the course of improvement for these programs.

All of our Dual language and bilingual programs in PK-8th grade are equipped with high quality instructional materials and assessments aligned to the three program goals: academic achievement, bilingualism/biliteracy, and cross-cultural understanding.

We have not yet been able to launch the Arabic language enrichment program at MLK Elementary due to challenges in finding a qualified Arabic language teacher.

Network-Based School Supports

All actions and services in this area were implemented as planned. Networks teams and partners continue to deploy directly to schools to focus on site implementation of district priorities. These integrated teams focus on leadership development and supporting instructional and operational needs at sites.

Though not included in our LCAP at adoption, a High School Network Partner position was funded, posted, and filled. The High School Network Partner supports principals and site teams in the same manner as the Elementary and Middle School Network Partners.

Challenges in this area relate to hiring and filling vacancies for key support positions, specifically the High School Deputy Network Superintendent.

Building OUSD Middle Schools

All actions and services in this area were implemented as planned. The middle school network continued to focus on professional development of teachers and the implementation of best instructional practices, including in math. Successes include the implementation of several learning walks at each of our schools. There were no significant challenges.

Linked Learning: Comprehensive Student Supports

All actions and services were implemented as planned. Our Comprehensive Student Supports (CSS) team has been stable and this can also be said of our school counseling team and college and career readiness specialists.

Post Secondary Access: The team has been leveraging student level data on postsecondary enrollment at the community college level to create enrollment support projects in collaboration with Laney College and Berkeley City College. We've been supporting financial aid completion, with 4 schools at 90% or higher submission, and all but one comprehensive school at 70% completion or higher. There is also 1:1 case management and academic support of over 100 recently graduated seniors who are pursuing community college, CTE, and employment through the 13th Year Program. We plan on continuing to use postsecondary trackers to analyze student level-data with the ultimate goal of increasing the number of students who graduate with completed financial aid and postsecondary applications, particularly in our LCAP populations.

School Counseling: We have been prioritizing individual coaching with school counselors this year, a practice that has been in place since last year. School counseling professional development arches around school counselor leadership. We've strengthened our school counseling connection to the Social/Emotional School Counseling domain. There was more collaboration with Behavioral Health and school counselors were named in the district's risk screening protocol. Our school counselors also joined MTSS meetings for the first time this year and we plan to continue this practice. We offered

transcript review and audit training for all OUSD school counselors. We managed to secure central funds to cover substitute counselors for counselors on leave to maintain services for students and families, which has also helped to reduce load on school staff.

Master Scheduling: All of our high schools have a version of Block Scheduling: A-Day, B-Day, Contiguous or Non-Contiguous schedules. We continue to review the district's course offerings and have adopted new A-G courses for our high schools. Last year, we adopted a total of 16 new A-G courses and this year, we have adopted 10 new A-G courses. We have continued the process of matching courses in Aeries with UC CMP to clean up and remove courses that are not A-G approved and to replace them with A-G courses to help improve our A-G graduation status. We have established a protocol for adopting or adding new courses to ensure that adopted courses meet our students' and schools' needs and are aligned to the CTE program of study. HS Principals' PD hosted several master scheduling sessions with our principals in December and January to identify principal's master scheduling team members and priorities around master scheduling to ensure that we address the needs for credit recovery and intervention, ELL and Newcomer students, students with special needs and our LCAP student populations.

Credit Recovery: HSLLO continues to use and implement Apex/Edmentum as our online credit recovery platform in which all core academic courses on the platform are A-G approved and are reflected in the UC CMP portal. So far in this academic school year, 657 students have accessed the online credit recovery program in 9 participating high schools and with over 930 enrollments, of which 226 courses have been recovered.

Dual Enrollment: Schools have maintained their Dual Enrollment course offerings; many have grown. OUSD DE student enrollments and course offerings have also increased. Our DE pass rate in Spring 2020 hit an all time low at 68% who passed with a C or higher and we have now recovered back to our pre-pandemic pass rate; 83% passed with a C or higher in Fall 2022.

Central Academic Recovery: Central Academic Recovery (CAR) Team has been functioning for 1 year and 4 months. From Spring 22-Fall 22, CAR has served 140 students across 10 high schools. Of those students, 102 were 10th graders and 38 were 9th graders. Currently, we are planning our second year of summer Hack and we expected to enroll about 200 10th grade students from three primary schools, McClymonds, Fremont and Castlemont, with credit recovery in core academic courses.

Work-Based Learning: Work-Based Learning (WBL) has seen significant growth in employer-validated internships. A challenge in this work is the tracking of it, and OUSD systems and practices have improved. Over 700 students participated in paid opportunities summer 2022. Summer 2023 is on track to reflect growth, in particular among African American, Latinx, Pacific Islander, Special Education, and Newcomer students. The WBL staff centrally and at sites have supported dozens of career awareness and exploration activities, all informing students' college and career plans and readiness to thrive after high school.

Financial systems and support to schools: During shelter-in-place, several fiscal resources were underspent. Since then, high school central and site staff have worked effectively to spend restricted dollars to support students' college and career readiness, resulting in few returned dollars this year than last.

Measure N/College & Career Readiness Fund: With the reauthorization of Measure N as Measure H for 14 years, OUSD is well positioned to deepen the impact of college and career pathways and high school redesign. In 2022-23, there were no audit findings in Measure N, as compared to some in previous years.

Work Permits: With central and staff effort, students obtain work permits with relative ease through an online work permitting system. This platform has increased access to work permits and has resulted in an increase in the number of students earning work permits.

Career Technical Education: Career Technical Education pathway teachers are supported through 1:1 coaching and professional developing in the following sections, which represent nearly all pathways: Arts Media & Entertainment; Law & Public Service; Health & Medical Technology; Information Communications Technology; and Engineering Technology. An increasing number of students are enrolled in CTE and are completing the full sequence with a C or better. Work-based learning is effectively integrated in CTE classes. Support for CTE credentialing has resulted in an increase in properly credentialed teachers, thus enabling a flow of financial resources to these programs.

Linked Learning: Rigorous Academics

A majority of services and actions were implemented as planned while several had to be adjusted given staffing constraints.

Senior Capstone projects continued to be developed and implemented as a result of ongoing professional development and coaching designed and delivered by HSLLO staff. High school principals also continued to participate in professional development designed to calibrate around grade-level, standards-based curriculum using the Instructional Practice Guide, and HS ELA teachers informed our curriculum adoption process, which ultimately led to a board-approved ELA curriculum and implementation timeline to be launched beginning in July 2023. High school math teachers continued to receive professional development around effective implementation of the Integrated Math curriculum while Algebra 1 teachers continued to participate in a community practice focused on implementation of Math Language Routines in collaboration with ConnectEd. Humanities teachers also continue to receive professional development around effective literacy practices through 2nd Wednesday PD.

An additional initiative this year included the establishment of an Integrated Program Team focused on building a shared vision of high-quality instruction in high school grounded in Common Core/NGSS standards within the framework of Linked Learning Pathways. This team is composed of coaches from multiple teams across OUSD (ELLMA, SpEd, Academics, CTE, MTSS) and this team's goal is to align on effective Tier 1 instructional practices across all content areas in support of rigorous and relevant learning experiences for all students.

Career Technical Education Coaching: High School Linked Learning was able to grow its CTE Coach team to four coaches, which allows for direct coaching and professional development for CTE teachers in: Health & Medical Technology, Law & Public Service, Information Communications Technology, Engineering & Design. In addition, in support of A-G readiness and graduation rates, HS Linked Learning was able to hire a CTE Literacy Specialist and a CTE Math Specialist. Coaching and professional development are strong in 22-23, the first year with these positions.

The HSLLO team committed a significant amount of time to engaging multiple stakeholder groups to develop a proposal to revise the district-wide grading policy for all high schools. A robust proposal was presented to the Board, and highlighted a number of strategies and pilots to implement in the 2022-23 school year. While many schools continued their efforts in service of establishing more equitable grading practices at their school sites, we were unable to fully implement all strategies due to staffing constraints as a result of consolidation of the position that previously held this work.

Linked Learning: Work-Based Learning

Linked Learning: Career Technical Education (CTE)

Alternative Education

OUSD’S Alternative Education programs support the district’s most at-risk students. Students transfer to Continuation schools or Alternative Schools of choice serving grades K-12 with A-G graduation criteria or extensive credit recovery. Our Linked Learning Pathways also assist students with career exposure, training, internships, and work based learning experiences to ensure our graduates are moving towards college and/or sustainable employment after high school.

Students continue to experience post COVID trauma which has led to a decrease in enrollment and a continuous reflection on programming to ensure we continue to serve those students most in need.

Continuous School Improvement

Actions and items related to Welcoming Schools and initial school improvement were implemented as planned. Planning and design team time for teachers, leaders, and parents was implemented in some schools. Programmatic staff supports for targeted schools were implemented, as well as one time investments in declining enrollment schools and Welcoming Schools.

For this service area, we aimed to hire 2.0 Directors to lead design team work but were unable to fill one of the vacancies. Challenges to implementation also arose when Board policy shifted priority away from Blueprint schools.

The ongoing focus of this department remains on developing an improvement framework and continued planning with school design teams, including community engagement and coordination of academic and operational supports.

An explanation of material differences between Budgeted Expenditures and Estimated Actual Expenditures and/or Planned Percentages of Improved Services and Estimated Actual Percentages of Improved Services.

Action 1.1 Comprehensive & Cohesive Instructional Program

Academics & Instruction

The High School Math Coordinator position was not filled.

Visual & Performing Arts

Due to mid year resignations we were not able to fill all elementary music and dance positions with qualified individuals (1.9 FTE).

Continuous School Improvement

Academic Acceleration

Action 1.2 Early Childhood Learning & Early Literacy

Early Childhood Learning & Pre-Kindergarten Programs

Early Literacy Program

One early literacy coach was hired at 0.5 for a 1.0 approved FTE.

Action 1.3 Quality Standards-Aligned Curricula

Curriculum Adoption

There were no substantial differences between budgeted and actual expenditures.

Curriculum Implementation

There were no substantial differences between budgeted and actual expenditures.

Instructional Technology

There were no substantial differences between budgeted and actual expenditures.

Action 1.4 Equitable Access to High Quality Programs

Multilingual Programs

Network-Based School Supports

Building OUSD Middle Schools

Linked Learning: Comprehensive Student Supports

Linked Learning: Rigorous Academics

Linked Learning: Work-Based Learning

Linked Learning: Career Technical Education (CTE)

Alternative Education

There were no substantial differences between budgeted and actual financials for Alternative Education.

Continuous School Improvement

An explanation of how effective the specific actions were in making progress toward the goal.

Action 1.1 Comprehensive & Cohesive Instructional Program

Academics & Instruction

Elementary and secondary content teams worked together to provide a comprehensive and cohesive instructional support program in the following areas:

1) High-Quality Curriculum: We continued multi-year plans to improve the curriculum by adopting and supporting implementation of 10 programs over the past five years including:

- Year 1 implementation of Eureka Math2 in all elementary schools
- Year 2 implementation of EL Education and SIPPS for Elementary ELA (Benchmark for Dual Language Schools)
- Setting expectations and supporting implementation of EL Education (ELA), Illustrative Mathematics, and FOSS (Science) in middle schools.
- Year 2 implementation of Illustrative Mathematics for Algebra I, Geometry and Algebra II and adoption of FishTank Plus for High School ELA.
- Curriculum resources and materials housed on Teacher Central website.

2) Standards-based assessment systems: Built and managed district assessment calendar and systems for administration, reporting and data analysis including:

- i-Ready as a universal reading screener in elementary (98% participation) and pilot in middle schools (Reading Inventory in high school)
- System of tiered reading assessments and aligned progress monitoring, including goal of 1 or more SIPPS mastery tests each month and DIBELS subtests for additional Dyslexia screening support
- Implementation of curriculum embedded assessments in middle school, including teacher and coach analysis at district-wide PDs
- Development of new standards-based

3) Foundational professional development: Provided baseline training in content standards, core curriculum and equity practices through:

- Secondary Standards and Equity Institute: MS/HS ELA, Math, Science, Visual and Performing Arts
- Elementary Math and Equity Institute: Trained over 600 teachers in Eureka Math2 through Summer PD
- Elementary ELD: Trained 18 schools (approximately 200 teachers) at Elementary ELD Institute.

4) Curriculum-based professional learning: Provided on-going opportunities for teachers and coaches to improve practices with the core curriculum:

- Facilitated monthly 2nd Wednesday PD for secondary teachers in ELA, ELD, History, Science, K-12 teachers in Visual and Performing Arts and Physical Education
- Facilitated 3 district-wide elementary math sessions (Fall, Winter, Spring)
- Led coaching collaboratives with biweekly professional learning for elementary and middle school ELA and Math coaches.

5) On-site coaching: Supported curriculum implementation and site-based coaching through learning walks, school visits and focal school supports including:

- 3 literacy learning walks at each elementary school (teacher strike prohibited completion of 3rd walk for some schools)
- 3 Math learning walks at each elementary school
- 2 rounds of district-led learning walks at each middle school (Fall and Spring) and 2 cycles of site-led learning walks in alignment with school action plans (ELA, Math, and Science; History in Spring)
- 1 learning at each high school (ELA, Math, Science, History)
- Focal school supports by elementary network consisting of weekly visits and coaching to improve conditions and practices for curriculum implementation

6) Structures for tiered support:

- Implementation of literacy tutoring model in K-2 classes at 39 schools to increase SIPPS instruction

Visual & Performing Arts

Elementary music and dance teachers provided instructional programs at every school except in schools where mid-year resignations occurred and a qualified replacement could not be provided. The VAPA department provided continuous professional learning through weekly meetings for elementary programs and monthly meetings for secondary programs. VAPA also provided Orff Schulwerk Level 1 training for Elementary Music and Dance Teachers (approximately 60 hours) and partnered with 15 different community organizations to provide unique arts experiences for students at 26 schools.

Physical Education

The P.E. Specialist provided mentoring for new P.E. teachers, site-visits and coaching, assessment of instructional minutes, professional development on professional development days and second Wednesdays, and assessment of elementary instructional minutes.

Continuous School Improvement

Academic Acceleration

Action 1.2 Early Childhood Learning & Early Literacy

Early Childhood Learning & Pre-Kindergarten Programs

Early Literacy Program

Due to the funding of the early literacy program, we were able to improve early literacy practices and systems including the following:

- Provided foundational PD for approximately 100 new teachers in our language and literacy framework (900+ teachers trained previous year).
- Early literacy coaches provided focal school coaching to improve SIPPS curriculum implementation, and monitoring of data by principals, coaches and teacher teams.
- Consistent implementation of SIPPS across elementary schools, including an increase in students receiving 10+ lessons in a month from 14% to over 70% in first grade from month 1 last year to March of this year.
- Family milestone workshops and home literacy kits provided to 10 schools.
- Tiered assessment plans implemented including early use of dyslexia screening and training for administrators
- Implementation of early literacy tutoring model to double teacher capacity to provide small groups SIPPS instruction at 39 elementary schools
- Biweekly Literacy Coaching Collaborative to support coaches in providing evidence-based feedback grounded in the curriculum.

Action 1.3 Quality Standards-Aligned Curricula

Curriculum Adoption

We conducted a comprehensive process of curriculum review and stakeholder engagement to adopt a high school ELA curriculum:

- **Piloting:** Over 30 teachers representing 9 high schools received training in summer and fall of 2022 from curriculum publishers. The majority of teachers opted to pilot $\frac{2}{3}$ curricula and met regularly to compare unit design and outcomes based on their experience.
- **Adoption Committee:** Representation from ELLMA, Office of Equity, SPED, Linked Learning, teachers, and content experts
- **Additional Stakeholder Input:** Feedback from over 700 piloting students, families, Principals, academic coaches, Office of Student Achievement
- **Deliberation:** The final deliberation brought together piloting teachers and adoption committee members to weigh all feedback collected and come to a consensus on recommendation.

We also formed a selection committee for high school history curriculum and a development committee for third grade social studies. Finally, we continued high school biology and chemistry field tests.

Curriculum Implementation

This year, we supported curriculum implementation through provision of instructional materials, foundational professional development, curriculum-based assessment, professional learning, learning walks, and development of site-based coaches. High levels of implementation were observed on learning walks, including:

- 100% passage of Williams audit demonstrating sufficiency of instructional materials and timely rotation of FOSS kits at all elementary and middle schools.
- All middle school teachers observed were utilizing Illustrative Mathematics and FOSS science, and all but 2 teachers implementing EL Education
- EL Education (or Benchmark for dual language) utilized in 95% of classrooms observed on Winter Elementary Learning Walks

- Eureka Math utilized in 90% of classrooms observed on Winter Elementary Learning Walks
- Supported implementation of Creative Curriculum in TK classroom with district-wide PD and site coaching visits.

Instructional Technology

Elementary usage of i-Ready and Illuminate for reading and math assessments is high. These assessments are providing useful data that can be used at the classroom, site, and district level. The middle school LMS pilot provided essential information about LMS usage and needs which will support official implementation of the Schoology LMS implementation next year.

Action 1.4 Equitable Access to High Quality Programs

Multilingual Programs

Our dual language schools are showing strong academic growth relative to English-medium programs, particularly for ELLs, as indicated in both I-Ready growth and reclassification rates which outpace that of their peer schools. XX number of students enrolled in dual language programs have reached criteria to receive the “biliteracy pathway award” indicating qualifying students are developing biliteracy and on-track to receive the Seal of Biliteracy upon graduation. In terms of the Seal of Biliteracy, XX of graduating seniors have qualified. This is short of our goal, attributed to shifting state criteria which now only allows for the SBAC ELA as evidence for English proficiency.

Network-Based School Supports

Building OUSD Middle Schools

Linked Learning: Comprehensive Student Supports

Linked Learning: Rigorous Academics

As indicated in the plan, the High School Linked Learning Office has focused its efforts on priorities that support rigorous instruction and practices that prepare students to achieve success in a variety of post-secondary opportunities. Our team’s work for the 2022-23 school year in this realm has supported the following initiatives:

- Development of a proposal to revise the district-wide grading policy for all high schools
- Ongoing development and implementation of the Senior Capstone Project and Project-Based Learning across pathways
- Professional development for high school principals around instructional leadership for college and career readiness, grounded in site-based learning walks using the Common Core-aligned Instructional Practice Guide

- Engagement of High School ELA teachers, students and principals to inform the District’s curriculum adoption for English Language Arts in high school
- Engagement of Math teachers to support effective implementation of the recently adopted Integrated Math curriculum
- Establishment of a focused community of practice for Algebra 1 teachers to implement Math Language Routines in collaboration with ConnectEd

Our High School Linked Learning Office has achieved various successes related to the strategies implemented this year. First, a robust set of engagements were held with different stakeholder groups to inform a proposal for a network-wide grading policy focused on providing students multiple opportunities to demonstrate content mastery. Students, teachers, parents, and administrators had the opportunity to share their experiences and insights on how such a policy could be best crafted to best meet the needs of students throughout our high schools. Similarly, English Language Arts teachers representing sites from across the High School Network participated in a robust curriculum pilot and feedback process, putting three promising programs to the test in their classrooms, gathering input from students, and ultimately making a nearly unanimous recommendation to adopt Fishtank ELA as our official high school curriculum. Training begins in summer 2023 for our first wave of Fishtank implementation in 9th grade classrooms for the 2023-24 school year.

We also saw continued implementation of robust projects based on PBL principles and within the Senior Capstone courses. These practices have been strengthened over time thanks to the ongoing support provided to teachers across the High School Network by staff on the Rigorous Academics team. Principals in the High School Network also engaged in a series of professional learning sessions this year focused on instructional leadership. Building on learning from 2021-22 about the importance of grade-level rigor in interrupting patterns of inequity, principals used a standards-aligned observation tool to conduct learning walks at their own and each other’s school sites. With support from Linked Learning and Academics leaders, principals and site leadership teams identified instructional patterns and determined next steps to improve teaching and learning.

Many of our team’s initiatives are slated to continue into the 2022-23 school year, and as such, do not have a finite end point or target this year. However, reflection on interim benchmarks indicate that foundational structures are in place that will allow us to successfully continue this work over the summer and throughout the next school year. At this point, we have seen progress in that we have a near-final grading policy proposal that will be presented to the Superintendent and OUSD Board of Directors, as well as implementation of effective literacy practices in Algebra 1, Ethnic Studies, and ELD classes. We look forward to measuring the impact of these strategies before and after their implementation once grades and attendance data for the 2021-2022 school year are finalized.

Linked Learning: Work-Based Learning

Implementation of systems of work-based learning (WBL) continues in OUSD. The number of students engaging in school-year and summer internships has risen year to year, which we attribute to the coaching and steady focus on this priority.

Despite steady growth, high schools are still developing systems that support integration of work-based learning in the classroom (Tier 1). In the 2022-23 school year, the Work-Based Learning Coordinator will engage schools in a consultancy to identify assets and needs vis-a-vis work-based learning systems. These consultancies will lead to implementation plans that will be directly supported by the central WBL team and that are expected to lead to a significant increase in student access to the full continuum of work-based learning at every high school in OUSD.

Linked Learning: Career Technical Education (CTE)

Implementation of high-quality Career Technical Education has been steady year to year. With funding from the California Department of Education and through Measure N, Oakland Unified has increased the number of CTE programs, highly-qualified teachers (with requisite industry experience), and supports for them. A major investment that yields improved student outcomes and higher teacher retention rates is CTE Coaching. These coaches are both experts in CTE standards and instruction. CTE coaches support standards-aligned instruction (including project-based learning), integration of work-based learning, and embedding of student supports.

Multiple data points indicate progress toward improved student achievement in and through CTE. Graduation rates, attendance, CTE program completion, and engagement in work-based learning all reflect a steady increase. The rigor and relevance of CTE drives engagement in CTE and academic classes across pathways in OUSD.

Alternative Education

Alternative Education has realized a change in program delivery is needed to meet the needs of current students. More personalized supports are being implemented to ensure students enroll and stay enrolled through graduation. Current options are being utilized successfully.

Continuous School Improvement

A description of any changes made to the planned goal, metrics, desired outcomes, or actions for the coming year that resulted from reflections on prior practice.

Based on our reflections for Goal 1, the following changes are planned for Goal 1 action areas:

- **Early Literacy Program:** We will increase our focus on structures for tiered support, particularly in elementary reading and math and middle school reading.
- **Visual and Performing Arts:** Due to increased funding available, the elementary VAPA program will expand by 6 FTE this year with the goal of reaching all students with at least 50 minutes of arts instruction by the 2024-25 school year. Professional learning and new teacher support will be increased with the addition of dance, visual art and secondary performing arts TSAs (1.8 FTE).

- **Curriculum Implementation:** We will focus on year 1 implementation of Fishtank for 9th grade English.
- **Instructional Technology:** The two FTE School Technology Specialists supporting instructional technology were informed in March that their positions would be eliminated at the end of the fiscal year. They both elected to leave their positions early (in late April and early May) to take other positions within the district. As a result, expenditures on their salaries should be slightly less than budgeted.
- **Alternative Education:** Our alternative education programs are moving towards more personalized support for students (e.g., personalized learning plans, APEX, online program delivery).

A report of the Total Estimated Actual Expenditures for last year's actions may be found in the Annual Update Table. A report of the Estimated Actual Percentages of Improved Services for last year's actions may be found in the Contributing Actions Annual Update Table.

Goal 2

Goal #	Description
2	Focal student groups demonstrate accelerated growth to close our equity gap.

An explanation of why the LEA has developed this goal.

Goal 2 centers on building equity across the district to reduce and ultimately eliminate our student achievement gaps. We believe that equity is foundational to the overall health and success of our district. Identifying and interrupting practices that perpetuate disparities will increase student achievement, including on-time graduation, for all students, while narrowing the academic and opportunity gaps between the highest and lowest performing students. Currently, African American, Latino, Pacific Islander, English Language Learner, Newcomers, Special Education, and Unhoused students are our focal students because there is a demonstrable achievement gap between these students and our White and Asian students.

At OUSD, equity means providing all students with the academic, social, and emotional support they need to prepare for college, career, or community success in the future. Equity-based programs recognize that every student brings a valuable and unique perspective to school. Our district not only celebrates diversity as an asset, but also dedicates human and financial resources to expanding programs that successfully improve outcomes for groups of learners most often denied opportunities.

We work to implement foundational equity policies to ensure we are responsible for making decisions that build a school system to focus on our discrepancies. Our equity approach is embedded in everything from hiring and budgeting to aligning instructional approaches to ensure rigorous standards are met. We use an equity lens when analyzing student outcomes, developing professional learning experiences, and reviewing financial allocations.

We monitor our progress by implementing a Multi-Tiered System of Support (MTSS) within our schools. MTSS is not a new concept to our District, however, practices vary from school to school, therefore making MTSS a major focal point for this upcoming cycle of our LCAP. Our MTSS approach is discussed further in Goal 3.

Although each OUSD Department is expected and monitored to uphold our equity approach, we have invested and built an Office of Equity that is charged to partner with OUSD Departments to eliminate the correlation between social and cultural factors and probability of success; examine biases, interrupt and eliminate inequitable practices, and create inclusive and just conditions for all students; and discover and cultivate the unique gifts, talents, and interests that every student possesses.

Measuring and Reporting Results for Goal 2

Metric	Baseline (2019-20)	Year 1 Outcome (2020-21)	Year 2 Outcome (2021-22)	Year 3 Outcome (2022-23)	Desired Outcome for 2023–24
2.01a Increase percentage of grade 12 African American graduates completing A-G requirements.	37.5%	40.9%	41.9%	--	43.5%
2.01b Increase percentage of grade 12 African American Male graduates completing A-G requirements.	35.5%	35.7%	35.1%	--	41.5%
2.01c Increase percentage of grade 12 Latino graduates completing A-G requirements.	51.5%	46.6%	49.3%	--	57.5%
2.01d Increase percentage of grade 12 English Learner graduates completing A-G requirements.	42.9%	39.6%	39.5%	--	48.9%
2.01e Increase percentage of grade 12 Students with Disabilities graduates completing A-G requirements.	24.1%	26.8%	26.5%	--	30.1%
2.01f Increase percentage of grade 12 Pacific Islander graduates completing A-G requirements.	38.5%	35.0%	33.3%	--	44.5%
2.01g Increase percentage of grade 12 Foster Youth graduates completing A-G requirements.	26.7%	9.1%	35.7%	--	32.7%
2.01h Increase percentage of grade 12 Unhoused graduates completing A-G requirements.	38.8%	29.9%	36.0%	--	44.8%
2.01i Increase percentage of grade 12 Newcomer graduates completing A-G requirements.	48.6%	43.0%	39.9%	--	54.8%
2.02a Increase the average distance from standard (DFS) on the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessment (SBAC) in English Language Arts/Literacy for African American Students.	-87.2*	n/a	-83.3	--	-66.2
2.02b Increase the average distance from standard (DFS) on the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessment (SBAC) in English Language Arts/Literacy for African American Males.	-99.6*	n/a	-95.7	--	-78.6
2.02c Increase the average distance from standard (DFS) on the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessment (SBAC) in English Language Arts/Literacy for Latino Students.	-71.4*	n/a	-72.8	--	-50.4

2.02d Increase the average distance from standard (DFS) on the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessment (SBAC) in English Language Arts/Literacy for English Learners.	-121.1*	n/a	-113.3	--	-100.1
2.02e Increase the average distance from standard (DFS) on the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessment (SBAC) in English Language Arts/Literacy for Students with Disabilities.	-128.9*	n/a	-118.0	--	-107.9
2.02f Increase the average distance from standard (DFS) on the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessment (SBAC) in English Language Arts/Literacy for Pacific Islander Students.	-82.2*	n/a	-72.9	--	-61.2
2.02g Increase the average distance from standard (DFS) on the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessment (SBAC) in English Language Arts/Literacy for Foster Youth.	-121.0*	n/a	-118.0	--	-100.0
2.02h Increase the average distance from standard (DFS) on the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessment (SBAC) in English Language Arts/Literacy for Unhoused Students.	-142.6*	n/a	-125.0	--	-121.6
2.03a Increase the average distance from standard (DFS) on the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessment (SBAC) in Mathematics for African American Students.	-119.2*	n/a	-123.9	--	-104.2
2.03b Increase the average distance from standard (DFS) on the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessment (SBAC) in Mathematics for African American Males.	-124.2*	n/a	-123.3	--	-109.2
2.03c Increase the average distance from standard (DFS) on the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessment (SBAC) in Mathematics for Latino Students.	-100.7*	n/a	-109.9	--	-85.7
2.03d Increase the average distance from standard (DFS) on the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessment (SBAC) in Mathematics for English Learners.	-132.7*	n/a	-134.1	--	-117.7
2.03e Increase the average distance from standard (DFS) on the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessment (SBAC) in Mathematics for Students with Disabilities.	-154.8*	n/a	-143.5	--	-139.8
2.03f Increase the average distance from standard (DFS) on the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessment (SBAC) in Mathematics for Pacific Islander Students.	-105.8*	n/a	-117.7	--	-90.8
2.03g Increase the average distance from standard (DFS) on the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessment (SBAC) in Mathematics for Foster Youth.	-156.5*	n/a	-154.8	--	-141.5
2.03h Increase the average distance from standard (DFS) on the Smarter Balanced Summative Assessment (SBAC) in Mathematics for Unhoused Students.	-179.5*	n/a	-163.6	--	-164.5
2.04a Increase the four-year cohort graduation rate for African American Students.	73.8%	75.9%	81.7%	--	79.8%

2.04b Increase the four-year cohort graduation rate for African American Male Students.	66.8%	68.1%	78.3%	--	72.8%
2.04c Increase the four-year cohort graduation rate for Latino Students.	64.6%	63.0%	63.4%	--	70.7%
2.04d Increase the four-year cohort graduation rate for English Learners.	56.6%	53.8%	53.0%	--	62.8%
2.04e Increase the four-year cohort graduation rate for Students with Disabilities.	63.6%	69.4%	70.4%	--	69.6%
2.04f Increase the four-year cohort graduation rate for Pacific Islander Students.	78.1%	72.0%	88.9%	--	84.1%
2.04g Increase the four-year cohort graduation rate for Foster Youth.	33.3%	56.4%	34.6%	--	39.3%
2.04h Increase the four-year cohort graduation rate for Unhoused Students.	42.4%	37.7%	44.0%	--	48.7%
2.05a Increase the percentage of African American Students graduating college and career ready as measured by the state College/Career Readiness indicator.	27.8%*	n/a	n/a	--	33.8%
2.05b Increase the percentage of Latino Students graduating college and career ready as measured by the state College/Career Readiness indicator.	32.9%*	n/a	n/a	--	38.9%
2.05c Increase the percentage of English Learners graduating college and career ready as measured by the State College/Career Readiness indicator.	26.3%*	n/a	n/a	--	32.3%
2.05d Increase the percentage of Students with Disabilities graduating college and career ready as measured by the state College/Career Readiness indicator.	13.6%*	n/a	n/a	--	19.6%
2.05e Increase the percentage of Pacific Islander Students graduating college and career ready as measured by the state College/Career Readiness indicator.	30.6%*	n/a	n/a	--	36.6%
2.05f Increase the percentage of Foster Youth graduating college and career ready as measured by the state College/Career Readiness indicator.	13.7%*	n/a	n/a	--	19.7%
2.05g Increase the percentage of Unhoused Students graduating college and career ready as measured by the state College/Career Readiness indicator.	16.6%*	n/a	n/a	--	22.6%
2.06 Decrease the number of misassignments of teachers of English Learners (ELs).	224	236	TBD	--	194
2.07 Decrease the number of overdue annual IEPs.	14.6%	n/a	TBD	--	4.6%
2.08 Decrease the number of overdue triennial IEPs.	66.4%	n/a	TBD	--	30.4%

2.09 Decrease the percentage of grade 6-11 students reading multiple years below grade level on the spring Reading Inventory.	41.1%*	n/a	35.2%	--	32%
2.10 Increase the English Learner (EL) reclassification rate.	5.6%	2.2%	12.2%	--	14.6%
2.11 Increase the Long-Term English Learner (LTEL) reclassification rate.	5.9%	1.8%	17.1%	--	20.9%
2.12 Increase the percentage of English Learners who make progress toward English proficiency as measured by the state English Learner Progress Indicator.	45.8%*	n/a	49.1%	--	54.8%

* Data from 2018-19

Actions for Goal 2

Action #	Title	Description	Total Funds	Contributing
2.1	Targeted Initiatives for Black/African American Students	<p><i>Implement student achievement strategies to address the specific and unique needs of Black/African American students.</i></p> <p>Partner with principals and their teams to advance literacy, attendance, and A-G completion rates for African American students. Coordinate across Central Office Departments to ensure that departments are building strategies that aim to interrupt systemic inequities, and rebuild our support system to target students that historically are furthest from academic opportunity and than their peers.</p> <p>The Office of Equity's signature programs supporting African American Achievement within OUSD are African American Female Excellence (AAFE) and African American Male Achievement (AAMA). Both programs partner with organizations such as the African American Education Task Force, the Committee to Empower Excellence in Black Students' Education (CEEBS) and Kingmakers of Oakland (KOO) to provide culturally relevant programming and academic social emotional learning support for African American students across 28 sites from TK-12th Grades. In addition to targeted support provided to African American students within schools, AAFE & AAMA produce the Annual African American Honor Roll, honoring & encouraging the academic achievements of thousands of students and families district wide. AAFE & AAMA also support annual Black History Month, Kwanzaa and produce the annual Black Girl Power & Man Up Conferences, amongst other programs year round. To improve the literacy and</p>	\$xxx	Y

		<p>A-G completion rates for African American students, AAFE & AAMA are partnering closer with our Network Superintendents, Academic departments and Early Childhood, to center resources to create additional literacy programming supporting African American students. AAFE & AAMA are also partnering with organizations such as the Warriors Community Foundation to support increased opportunities for STEM based learning experiences, increase STEM career awareness and STEM career pathways for students.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Executive Director of Equity (1.0 FTE) ● Director of Targeted Strategies (1.0 FTE) ● Site-Based Teachers/Facilitators for AAMA and AAFE (7.25 FTE centrally-funded) ● Black Reparations initiative ● Program costs for honor roll events for African American Students, grades 6-12 ● Teacher stipends for African American Achievement professional development ● School site investments funded by LCFF Supplemental funds <p><i>One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Program Manager, African American Female Excellence (1.0 FTE) ● Program Manager, African American Early Childhood Education (1.0 FTE) ● Targeted Student Intervention Specialist, African American Male Achievement (2.0 FTE) ● Targeted Student Intervention Specialist, West Oakland Corridor/African American Male Achievement (1.0 FTE) ● Research Associate, Equity & Disproportionality (1.0 FTE) ● Program Assistant & African American Female Excellence (1.0 FTE) 		
2.2	Targeted Initiatives for Latino Students	<i>Implement student achievement strategies to address the specific and unique needs of focal racial and ethnic groups.</i>	\$xxx	Y

		<p>Partner with principals and their teams to advance literacy, attendance, graduation, and A-G completion rates for Latino students. Coordinate across Central Office Departments to ensure that departments are building strategies that aim to interrupt systemic inequities, and rebuild our support system to target students that historically are furthest from academic opportunity and than their peers.</p> <p>Latino Students</p> <p>Our Office of Equity Latino Student Achievement (LSA) Initiative partners with The Unity Council to address high school readiness of middle school Latino boys, and college readiness of Latino boys and Latina girls, collaborating to implement the Latino Men and Boys and Latina mentoring programs, providing targeted academic and culturally responsive social and emotional support, and family partnership across 8 sites. LSA partners with Bay Area Community Resources (BACR) to address safety for the highest risk Central American newcomer indigenous youth across 4 high schools, providing targeted academic and culturally responsive social and emotional support and mentoring, through the LSA Young Hawks program. LSA Specialists provide direct instruction on Latino history and culture via our LSA boys and girls circles at 3 secondary sites. Specialists also provide direct support to Latino student leadership clubs to celebrate Latino Heritage Month, facilitates Latino family engagement in the LCAP PSAC process through the Latino Parent Advisory Group, and facilitates the Maestr@s Latino teacher retention and recruitment program, in addition to working with the LSA Task Force to plan the annual Latino Student Honor Roll celebrating over 3,000 Latino middle and high school students with cumulative GPAs of 3.0 and above. LSA will continue to partner with Early Childhood to support Kindergarten readiness of Latino students and families, and with the Academic team to incorporate Latino history and culture within Social Science and History content in K-8 and via dual enrollment Chicano/Latino Studies courses at the high school level.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work, in addition to the districtwide roles outlined in Action 2.1, include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Program costs for honor roll events for Latino Students in grades 6-12 		
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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Program costs for site based Latino Men & Boys, Latina Mentoring, and Young Hawks safety specialists, mentors, facilitators. <p><i>One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Targeted Student Intervention Specialist: Latino Student Achievement (2.0 FTE) 		
2.3	Targeted Initiatives for Arab, Asian, and Pacific Islander Students	<p><i>Implement student achievement strategies to address the specific and unique needs of focal racial and ethnic groups.</i></p> <p>Partner with principals and their teams to advance literacy, attendance, and A-G completion rates for Arab, Asian, and Pacific Islander students. Coordinate across Central Office Departments to ensure that departments are building strategies that aim to interrupt systemic inequities, and rebuild our support system to target students that historically are furthest from academic opportunity and than their peers.</p> <p>The Arab, Asian, and Pacific Islander Student Achievement (AAPISA) programs lift up the diverse AAPI populations with the largest equity gaps in Oakland for every student to thrive, achieve and succeed in OUSD.</p> <p>The AAPISA Network:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Builds a strong network of staff, families, youth leaders, and community groups throughout Oakland supporting all AAPI students to achieve and thrive. Ensures that OUSD's systems, infrastructure, and school content are serving and reflecting the diversity of our over 45 Asian and Pacific Islander populations to better serve them. Lifts up AAPI voices and histories to inform and create safe, supportive, and inclusive community schools where all students experience belonging and empowerment to achieve. <p>Pacific Islander Students</p> <p>Our Office of Equity Asian Pacific Islander Student Achievement program partners with the Oakland Oceania Collaborative and IKUNA to address low rates of college</p>	\$xxx	Y

		<p>enrollment amongst Pacific Islander students through hosting Pacific Islander College Nights, Pacific Islander College Retreats and campus visits, and to conduct Wayfinder workshops for middle and high school students throughout the school year to support students to develop their sense of belonging, identity, culture, and purpose and pathways using culturally relevant frameworks and values. Our partners provide one-on-one sessions with Pacific Islander high school students to review OnTrack profiles, A-G completion status, and the college application process, and work with us to organize the annual Pacific Islander Honor Roll and Spring Celebration. We are also beginning the work early through targeted early literacy programs and intervention tutoring and mentoring with K-5 Pacific Islander students in five pilot schools, bolstered by direct family engagement with parents and guardians as well as community events to elevate literacy, storytelling and the value of education through a cultural lens within the Oakland Pacific Islander community.</p> <p>Arab American Students</p> <p>The Office of Equity partners with the Arab American Student Excellence Committee, to plan the annual Arab American Student Honor Roll, facilitate workshops for staff and community on Arab American culture and history, and to organize site based celebrations of Arab American Heritage month, and cultural awareness days such as Hijab Day and support in forming cultural affinity clubs at the secondary level. We partner with the Academic literacy department and the American Association of Yemeni Students and Professionals (AAYSP) to provide targeted Arab American literacy mentoring/tutoring, cultural arts and family engagement across five elementary sites.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work, in addition to the districtwide roles outlined in Action 2.1, include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Program costs for heritage month activities and honor roll events for Arab American Student Honor Roll, Pacific Islander Honor Roll, Southeast Asian Honor Roll ● Program costs for Pacific Islander and Arab American early literacy targeted mentoring, tutoring, and family engagement, including support for Pacific Islander Students with Disabilities. 		
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		<p><i>One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Coordinator, Antiracist Learning & AAPISA Team Support (1.0 FTE) • Targeted Student Intervention Specialist: Asian Pacific Islander Student Achievement (1.0 FTE) • Targeted Student Intervention Specialist, Arab American Achievement (1.0 FTE) • Case Manager: Pacific Islander Students (1.0 FTE) 		
2.4	Supports for Students with Disabilities	<p><i>Implement Specialized Academic Instruction (SAI) and provide related service support and resources to students with Individualized Education Programs (IEPs) participating in our Special Education Program.</i></p> <p>Oakland Unified School District provides a comprehensive range of Special Education and related services for students from birth through age 22, including Specialized Academic Instruction, speech-language services, mental health therapeutic services, occupational and physical therapy, assistive and augmentative technology, adaptive physical education, and low incidence services.</p> <p>Present data indicate that about 33% of students with IEPs are Black/African American, 40% are Latinx/e, 12% are White, 10% are Asian American, about 2% are Filipino, about 2% are Native American, and 1% are Pacific Islander. Almost one third of students with IEPs are English Language Learners (ELLs).</p> <p>Currently, 102 students attend nonpublic day or residential schools pursuant to their Individualized Education Programs (IEPs), which represents about 1.6% of all students with IEPs and about 1.2% of all students with disabilities who have either IEPs or Section 504 plans. There are just over 1,200 students with Section 504 plans and about 6,840 students with Individualized Education Programs (IEPs). In the 2022-23 school year, the Special Education Department’s personnel completed over 900 initial referrals to determine Special Education services.</p> <p>Services are provided in accordance with the Least Restrictive Environment (LRE) for each child, maximizing the time students spend in the general</p>	\$xxx	Y

		<p>education setting with their peers. Special Education services are coordinated by a central team of administrators and Special Educators, with a focus on the elements identified by the California Department of Education as a part of our Improvement Monitoring plan.</p> <p>To support the ongoing improvement in graduation rates for students with IEPs, the Special Education Department provides credit recovery services beginning in grade nine, as well as providing additional support staff for comprehensive high schools to support inclusion of students in the general education pathways courses. Additionally, the Department provides specialized transition services to students aged 16-22 through a case management approach that aligns student strengths and interests to college and career opportunities. To address our students' literacy and math skills, we provide allocation of, training in, and monitoring of implementation for evidence-based, multisensory phonemic awareness and phonics instruction, numeracy intervention curricula for grades 3-8, and modified curricula for ELA and mathematics for our extensive support needs classes. Finally, the Special Education Department provides job-alike professional development and individual coaching and mentoring support for Special Education service providers through monthly professional learning communities, group sessions on specific topics, drop-in sessions, and IEP development coaching.</p> <p>To support the social-emotional and behavioral health of our students with disabilities, including direct support encouraging consistent attendance at school, the Department has provided evidence-based social skills curriculum and has invested in a Board Certified Behavior Analyst (BCBA) for each network of schools across our continuum. Our BCBAs provide direct teacher and staff behavior coaching, complete Functional Behavior Analysis assessments (FBA), provide behavior emergency response services, and offer professional development for faculty. Finally, the Department has offered training in verbal deescalation, the principles of student behavior, and behavior emergency response to several hundred service providers.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Special Education Directors (x FTE) 		
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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Special Education Coordinators (x FTE) ● K-12 Special Education Instructional Coaches (X FTE) ● Young Adult Program Instructional Coach (1.0 FTE) ● Early Childhood Instructional Coach (1.0 FTE) <p>Special Education services and associated positions are funded through LCFF general purpose resources and therefore not included in the LCAP because the services associated within an Individualized Education Program are not funded through supplementary resources. A full list of funded Special Education positions will be provided to the community through the Special Education Local Plan Area (SELPA) Annual Budget Update report presented at the Board of education annually prior to June 1. Additionally, the list of positions will be available each fall so that a complete picture of the Special Education program is provided.</p>		
2.5	Supports for Unhoused Students & Families	<p><i>Provide services to unhoused students and families to address their unique needs.</i></p> <p>We use centralized enrollment as a point of access for students and families entering or returning to the district. Once students are identified as unhoused, immediate enrollment is provided and families receive entitlements and support from the McKinney-Vento Program Specialist and the unhoused youth case management team.</p> <p>In an effort to support attendance and reduce chronic absenteeism, transportation entitlements will be provided to these students especially those traveling more than one mile to school. Elementary School parents traveling with their students to and from school also receive transportation assistance.</p> <p>Additionally, the following services are targeted to serve students and families participating within the transitional student and family support program.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● All housing insecure students will be referred to site based coordination of services teams (COST) for ongoing academic and mental health support. Community School Managers will support ongoing connections to services for overall wellness and basic needs at individual school sites. 	\$xxx	Y

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Golden Opportunity Tickets for After School Program Enrollment is provided to unhoused families free of charge. Academic interventions for elementary and middle will be coordinated via continued partnerships with daytime and after-school staff to provide small group interventions. • Case Managers will work with school counselors to support increasing the number of students on track to graduation and work to remove school site barriers to education. • The McKinney-Vento Team will continue to work with High School Counselors to ensure enrollment in A-G courses and inclusion in pathways for late enrollees and evaluation of transcripts for students eligible for AB1806 partial credit and credit reduction entitlements. • Tutoring will be provided free of charge, on-site for those students currently living in shelter and transitional housing and students in need of tutoring are matched with a tutor via a partnership with Community Education Partners (CEP) to address any below grade level academics throughout the school year. • All parents will be prioritized for participation in all parent engagement activities. <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Program Manager, McKinney-Vento Program (1.0 FTE) • Case Manager, Unhoused Students and Families (2.0 FTE) • AC Transit Bus and Bart passes for unhoused students and their parents • Social Worker to Support Unhoused Students and Families (1.0 FTE) <p><i>One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Case Manager, Unhoused Students and Families (1.0 FTE) 		
2.6	Supports for Foster Youth	<p><i>Provide services to address the unique needs of foster youth.</i></p> <p>OUSD Foster Youth Services (FYS) addresses the unique educational needs of foster youth and works to eliminate barriers to education in accordance with AB 490 and other foster youth education laws and entitlements. Foster Youth Services works to provide equitable access to education for foster youth on both</p>	\$xxx	Y

		<p>programmatic and direct services levels. FYS focuses on improving academic outcomes for youth in care through providing social emotional support, advocacy, while working in collaboration with youth, child welfare, school site staff, care givers, and additional service providers. Targeted support is increasingly imperative with the added impact of COVID-19, which has further exacerbated the struggles foster youth face in education, putting them at an even greater risk of falling behind and widening the achievement gap. FYS invested in 3 case managers who provide direct support to foster youth at 12 high schools, with the goal of improving academic outcomes as before. These case managers work with youth and adults to advocate on the youth's behalf, attend applicable meetings, and set short and long term goals. Case managers are based out of the central office's Foster Youth Services with the understanding that foster youth have frequent school changes. The centralized model allows case managers to better advocate, support, provide a confidential resource, and serve as a consistent adult.</p> <p>FYS ensures staff and the education system overall are in compliance with existing policies that protect foster youth's rights to education. FYS will provide targeted supports including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Providing immediate enrollment in accordance with AB 490 and ensure all academic records are obtained for each youth ● Improving collaboration with Special Education staff to ensure foster youth with disabilities are supported and served ● Participating in all relevant meetings and continue to strengthen work with partnering agencies that also support youth in care ● Evaluating transcripts for students eligible for partial credit and credit reduction entitlements. Continued work with High School Counselors to ensure enrollment in A-G courses and inclusion in pathways for late enrollees ● Referring foster youth to site-based Coordination of Services Teams for triage and mental health supports ● Develop established crisis response/safety plans for foster youth with identified safety concerns ● Improving/updating existing policies to name foster youth as a priority population and to be prioritized as such 		
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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Increase partnership with MTSS team to build Tier I, II, III practices into school sites to support foster youth <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Foster Youth Program Manager (1.0 FTE) ● Foster Youth Case Manager (2.0 FTE) ● Tutoring contract for foster youth <p><i>One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Foster Youth Case Manager (1.0 FTE) 		
2.7	English Language Development	<p><i>Implement quality integrated and designated English Language Development (ELD) to improve English Language Learner progress and reclassification.</i></p> <p>A comprehensive ELD program that includes both integrated and designated ELD is critical to the language learning and academic success of our ELLs. This explicit subgoal area is necessary as OUSD has struggled to implement quality comprehensive ELD across schools and classrooms. The work to implement ELD must include a focus on both the systems and structures held by the school leadership as well as quality classroom instruction. Therefore this goal area includes leadership development using effective use of continuous improvement tools towards equity-based instruction, professional development for teachers, and content development of quality ELD materials aligned to the California English Language Arts (ELA)/ELD framework. With the adoption of new ELA materials, we have a unique opportunity to roll out implementation of designated ELD that is connected and aligned to the newly adopted ELA curriculum. The work is supported across central office teams, but is led by the English Language Learner and Multilingual Achievement (ELLMA) office that works collaboratively with all OUSD central office departments and schools to foster collective responsibility for our ELLs to ensure language equity and access.</p> <p>The ELLMA team will support quality integrated and designated English Language Development (ELD) by:</p>	\$xxx	Y

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Improving quality Designated ELD content and implementation by aligning designated ELD to the ELA content and curriculum (e.g., EL Education) through supported content development and teacher collaboration. Providing foundational and sustaining professional development to support integrated and designated ELD with particular focus on supporting all teachers, including secondary content teachers, to include language scaffolding and language-responsive instruction such as comprehensible input, student talk and productive engagement with complex text. Developing continuous improvement tools and processes for leaders to improve services and instruction for ELLs including self-assessment of the implementation of comprehensive ELD, and use of ELL-focused observation protocols such as ELL Review and ELL Shadowing. <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Executive Director of English Language Learner and Multilingual Achievement (ELLMA) (1.0 FTE; 0.8 FTE contributing) Elementary Language Specialist (1.0 FTE) Secondary Language Specialist, Middle School Network (1.0 FTE) Secondary Language Specialist, High School Network (1.0 FTE) Specialist, Title III (.5 FTE) Stipends for districtwide Teacher Leaders to support designated ELD content development for districtwide use. Stipends for foundational and sustaining PD that requires time beyond the contract hours Stipends for ELL Ambassadors, a site-based role that holds the reclassification process and champions the needs of ELLs in site-level decision-making Additional staffing to ensure an elective period for secondary ELD students (29.6 FTE) School site investments funded by LCFF Supplemental funds 		
2.8	Newcomer Support	<i>Implement responsive instructional and social emotional support for newcomers, migrant students, and refugee/asylee students.</i>	\$xxx	Y

		<p>To support our newcomer students, we provide social worker staffing to all secondary newcomer program sites to attend to wellness, basic needs and socio-emotional development needs of recent immigrant students. We staff all elementary schools with significant newcomer enrollment with teachers on special assignment to provide supplemental direct instructional support to newcomers as well as capacity building. The District also maintains a central enrollment center to provide a linguistically responsive intake process and initial screening for urgent needs and referrals to school-based and community resource providers. Centrally-funded teachers on special assignment also support instructional quality and provide ongoing professional development to teachers of newcomers (see 2.4 above).</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Director of Newcomer and ELL Programs (1.0 FTE) ● Program Manager, Refugee/Asylee Support (1.0 FTE) ● Program Managers, Newcomer Wellness Initiative (1.75 FTE) ● Specialist, Unaccompanied Immigrant Youth (1.0 FTE) ● Elementary Language Specialist, Newcomer Focus (1.0 FTE) ● Secondary Language Specialist, Newcomer Focus (1.0 FTE) ● Elementary Newcomer Teacher Leaders (7.5 FTE Central- paid; 2.3 FTE site-paid) ● Site-Based Bilingual Newcomer Clinical Social Workers (11.0 FTE Central-paid; xx FTE site-paid) ● Supplemental secondary teachers to support late-arriving newcomers (14.4 FTE) ● Contracts to support newcomer safety ● Newcomer Career Transition Specialists ● School site investments funded by LCFF Supplemental funds 		
2.9	Expanded Learning Opportunities	<p><i>Provide expanded learning opportunities to students furthest from success in academic recovery and literacy acceleration.</i></p> <p>Summer Learning Programs</p>	\$xxx	Y

		<p>The District’s Summer Learning Program provides targeted support to ensure that students who are behind academically have opportunities to catch up. We prioritize low-income youth, English language learners, foster youth, and unhoused youth for summer enrollment. Summer learning programs focus on academics and social emotional support, but also include enrichment opportunities like art and music. High school sites offer credit recovery for students who are behind in credits needed to graduate. For the next two years, our Summer Learning Program will be funded primarily through one-time COVID relief funds to enable us to offer an expanded program to more students.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Coordinator, Summer Learning Programs (1.0 FTE) ● Bilingual Receptionist, Expanded Learning Programs (1.0 FTE) ● Summer learning program <p>After-School Programs</p> <p>Oakland Unified School District supports 87 after-school programs. These after-school programs are designed to increase positive youth development and educational outcomes by providing safe and high-quality academic and enrichment activities at low- or no-cost during after-school hours. Expanded Learning Opportunities Programs (ELO-P) funding increased access to after-school programs to all unduplicated students (TK-6) and expanded programming to eight additional schools. These resources will provide additional literacy supports, after-school care to TK-K students, and PD to staff to better support students with special needs.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Coordinator, After School Programs (1.0 FTE) ● Program Managers, After School Programs (6.0 FTE) ● Specialist, Community Schools & Student Services Data & Systems Management (1.0 FTE) ● Data Analyst, After School Programs (1.0 FTE) ● Program Assistant, After School Programs (2.0 FTE) ● Administrative Assistants, After School Programs (2.0 FTE) 		
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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Site-based after-school program contracts • School site investments funded by LCFF Supplemental funds 		
2.10	Research & Data Analysis	<p><i>Provide data collection, analysis, and coordination support for comprehensive, interactive data dashboards for both state and local indicators.</i></p> <p>Data Reporting & Analytics The OUSD Research, Assessment, and Data (RAD) team collaborates with schools and Central Office teams to explore, plan, implement, and optimize data processes for progress monitoring, problem-solving and decision-making. The RAD team produces comprehensive online, interactive dashboards to track student learning, linked learning participation, A-G readiness, attendance and discipline, student social and emotional well-being, home access to computers and internet, and other key indicators included in our LCAP and the Strategic Plan. All the data dashboards allow users to examine results by student groups, e.g. ELLs, students of different ethnicities, students with disabilities, unhoused students, foster students, etc, to help with early intervention and targeted support. The research and analytics unit within RAD, including the statistician and analytics specialist for GIS Mapping, conducts in-depth data analytics and geo-special analysis as well as generating customized maps to support high-stake district initiatives such as the Blueprint for Quality Schools and Enrollment Equity work.</p> <p>Assessments OUSD uses data and assessment to drive continuous improvement efforts throughout our system. State and local summative assessments are administered at the end of the year to assess student learning of grade-level standards (e.g., SBAC, CAST, iReady), communicate to students and families about student learning progress, and reflect on the impact of practices implemented that year. To measure progress during the year, students at all schools take 2-3 interim assessments in ELA/Reading and Math that are aligned to end-of-year, summative assessments. Data Summits are held across school networks and at school sites to analyze data, assess the impact of focal practices, and develop plans for the next inquiry cycle. In Reading, all students take a universal screener at the beginning and end of the year (certain grades take a mid-year assessment). This screening</p>	\$xxx	Y

		<p>process supports schools in identifying students for deeper diagnostic assessment and developing targeted plans to accelerate learning. Teachers conduct formative, curriculum-embedded assessments through the year and use student work and other data to inform planning. Assessment data also helps teachers communicate with families about their child’s progress through report card conferences and online communication.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Executive Director, Research, Assessment & Data (1.0 FTE; 0.6 contributing) ● Analytics Specialist & GIS Mapping (1.0 FTE; 0.6 contributing) ● Data Analyst II, Attendance, Assessments, External Data Requests & Civil Rights Data Collection (1.0 FTE; 0.6 contributing) ● Data Analyst II, ELLs & Newcomers (1.0 FTE; 0.8 contributing) ● Data Analyst II, High School & Pathways (1.0 FTE; 0.6 contributing) ● Data Analyst II, Community Schools & Student Services & Outdoor Experience Project (.8 FTE) ● Statistician (1.0 FTE; 0.6 contributing) ● Business Intelligence Data Architect (1.0 FTE) ● Research Associate, Early Literacy (1.0 FTE) <p><i>One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Data Analyst II, Community Schools & Student Services & Outdoor Experience Project (.2 FTE) 		
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Goal 2 Analysis for 2022-23

An analysis of how this goal was carried out in the previous year.

A description of any substantive differences in planned actions and actual implementation of these actions.

Action 2.1 Targeted Initiatives for Black/African American Students

All actions and services were implemented as planned.

Action 2.2 Targeted Initiatives for Latino Students

All actions and services were implemented as planned.

Action 2.3 Targeted Initiatives for Arab, Asian & Pacific Islander Students

All actions and services were implemented as planned.

Action 2.4 Supports for Students with Disabilities

All LCAP-based investments are being implemented as planned, and all positions are filled. Some vacancies persist in general purpose or Special Education federally-funded positions, with four Special Education teacher vacancies and approximately 75 support staff vacancies at this time (of just under 500 support staff positions). These vacancies have made implementation of our central goals more complicated in some areas (e.g., curricular implementation).

Action 2.5 Supports for Unhoused Student & Families

Activities implemented as planned.

Successes include:

- Unhoused Youth Case Manager successfully connected with youth at school sites and improved attendance and academic achievement.
- Completion of Identification and interviews for candidates for the Counselor Position.
- Increase in the number of students receiving tutoring in shelters, 1:1 and school sites with Community Education Partners (CEP).

Challenges included:

- Lack of qualified applicants to fill the Social Work Position (1.0 FTE).

Action 2.6 Supports for Foster Youth

Action 2.7 English Language Development

Given the disruptions of the pandemic and the need to re-establish strong in-person instructional practices for ELLs, our focus has been in improving leadership and teacher practice to ensure the conditions for ELL growth and achievement are in place. The Stages of ELD implementation suggest improvement in the structures and systems as well as ELD instruction, but leave a lot of room for growth, with most schools self-assessing within the second stage, or developing stage of ELD implementation. We have seen promising improvement in teacher practice based on ELL equity observations after engaging our focal sites in a cycle of inquiry.

Our fall to midyear reading growth data suggests that our ELLs are making far more progress than they were making during distance learning, however we need to see more accelerated growth if we are to narrow the achievement gap. We look forward to seeing spring ELPAC results come in to further evaluate our progress this year.

Activities have been implemented as planned.

Successes included:

- Development of over 1000 ELD lessons grounded in the texts and tasks of El Education's ELA curriculum in K-8. K-5 materials will be complete by the end of the school year.
- Over 20 elementary school teams have been trained in new materials.
- Significant increase in implementation of ELD using materials, particularly in Network 3 where there has been a coordinated focus on ELD.
- To date, over 800 educators have completed foundational PD in Integrated ELD: over 500 elementary have completed GLAD (Guided Language Acquisition Design) and 300 secondary educators have completed ALLAS (Academic Language & Literacy Acceleration)

Challenges included:

- Inconsistent implementation of ELD schedules and new materials outside of Network 3.
- Lack of a language progress monitoring tool
- Limited access to all schools/ teachers to ensure all teachers are prepared to provide high quality ELD instruction.

Action 2.8 Supports for Newcomers

Activities have been implemented as planned.

Successes included:

- Full staffing for almost the entirety of the year for our Newcomer Social Workers at 14 schools as well as a 100% retention rate for their intent to return to their role in the upcoming school year. Given the high levels of trauma faced by our Newcomers this year, this is remarkable.
- Full staffing for almost the entirety of the year for our Elementary Newcomer Teacher Leaders at 13 schools as well as an 80% retention rate for their intent to return to their role in the upcoming school year.
- We have added an Elementary Wellness Specialist to our team to support Newcomers in the early years. Newcomers are a growing population at nearly every elementary school in Oakland, from schools with just 1 or 2 newcomers to those where 1 in 5 students is a newcomer.

Challenges included:

- Economic Pressures - As the more vulnerable subgroups of our newcomer population have increased (Mam-speakers, unaccompanied minors, unhoused), and the demands they face outside of school increase (paying rent, supporting families in their country of origin, paying off costs of journey to U.S., paying for immigration attorneys) staying in school to graduate has become more difficult
- Continued insufficient supports for pregnant and parenting teens
- A need for more instructional support for mainstreaming and transition periods
- Master scheduling for late arriving newcomers continues to be a challenge

Action 2.9 Expanded Learning Opportunities

Summer and Saturday Learning Programs

After-School Programs

Our goal was to expand after school opportunities to students furthest from success in academic recovery and literacy acceleration. To support this goal, the Expanded Learning Office purchased SIPPS curriculum for 51 after-school elementary school programs and provided training to after-school program staff. Trainings focused on providing supplemental intervention from what the school day was providing.

In addition to middle and high school programs, the Expanded Learning Office purchased Reading with Relevance books and curriculum to ensure that students had access to culturally responsive books that were engaging and exciting. These interventions provided students with an additional 30 minutes of literacy in their after-school program.

Action 2.10 Research & Data Analysis

Moving into 2022-23, we closed two management positions in state assessments and planned to open two assessment specialist positions. However, the positions were stayed by the state trustee during the summer and not approved to move forward until the end of November, making it challenging to recruit strong candidates. These positions remained open through the 2022-23 school year, only one person on the assessment team. Consequently,

we made the decision to focus solely on state assessments while pulling in more support from the data team to help streamline the process and use more data to do progress monitoring to boost efficiency. We were therefore not able to do some of the planned data analysis and dashboard work.

On the success front, we continue to build a very strong central tester team to support summative ELPAC. Many of our testers are retired teachers and administrators who have a lot of experience. We have supported 40 schools with central testers.

An explanation of material differences between Budgeted Expenditures and Estimated Actual Expenditures and/or Planned Percentages of Improved Services and Estimated Actual Percentages of Improved Services.

Action 2.1 Targeted Initiatives for Black/African American Students

There are no substantial differences in budgeted and actual expenditures.

Action 2.2 Targeted Initiatives for Latino Students

There are no substantial differences in budgeted and actual expenditures.

Action 2.3 Targeted Initiatives for Arab, Asian & Pacific Islander Students

There are no substantial differences in budgeted and actual expenditures.

Action 2.4 Supports for Students with Disabilities

There are no substantial differences in budgeted and actual expenditures for LCAP-funded positions.

Action 2.5 Supports for Unhoused Student & Families

Action 2.6 Supports for Foster Youth

Action 2.7 English Language Development

There are no substantial differences in budgeted and actual expenditures.

Action 2.8 Supports for Newcomers

Through grant funding we were able to add six Newcomer Assistants to schools with high numbers of Newcomer students. Additionally, we were able to hire a clinical supervisor for the Newcomer Wellness Initiative which allows us to add social work interns to our support offerings for Newcomer students.

Action 2.9 Expanded Learning Opportunities

Summer and Saturday Learning Programs

After-School Programs

With the introduction of Expanded Learning Opportunities Program, OUSD has been able to offer free/reduced price after school programming to 81 schools across the district. This has increased the amount in contracted funds to after-school providers and OUSD staff that provide oversight.

Action 2.10 Research & Data Analysis

Although we are building our central testing team to support ELPAC, we did not spend as much as anticipated as we scale up and develop new processes for site staff and central testers to work together.

An explanation of how effective the specific actions were in making progress toward the goal.

Action 2.1 Targeted Initiatives for Black/African American Students

In 2022-23, we have 3,636 African American male students enrolled in OUSD. About 11% (400+) of these students are enrolled in our daily or weekly African American Male Achievement (AAMA) classes, in grades Pre-K-12, across 15 schools. We have 3,403 African American female students enrolled in OUSD. About 9% (300) of these students are enrolled in our daily or weekly African American Female Excellence (AAFE) classes, across 13 sites. AAMA and AAFE central and site based staff provided academic and social emotional wrap-around support for all Black boys on the 15 campuses, and all Black girls on the 13 campuses. Our AAFE and AAMA Specialists worked with site leaders/staff to build a safe and welcoming climate for our girls and boys. At the high school level, students enrolled in our A-G accredited (CSU and UC recognized) courses, "Mastering Our Cultural Identity," and "Mastering African American Female Identity," received "G" elective credit on their transcript. Our overall OUSD Black male graduation cohort has steadily increased since 2019, from 66.8% to 78.3% in 2022. And, since 2019, our AAFE student reading scores have steadily improved, with one site reaching grade level mastery for all Black girls on campus.

Action 2.2 Targeted Initiatives for Latino Students

In 2022-23, we have 15,771 Latino students enrolled in OUSD, 270 of these students are enrolled in our daily or weekly LSA, Young Hawks, Latino Men & Boys, and Latina Mentoring classes across 12 secondary and alternative education schools. LSA central and site staff engage students with Latino history and culture, nurture positive cultural and gender identity, mental/physical health, social-emotional resilience, positive peer relationships, and

connection to school. Since 2018, no incidents of violence involving our LSA students have occurred at alternative education sites. Since 2019, 100% of LSA male and female students have graduated high school or have continued a 5th year to complete their graduation certificate.

Action 2.3 Targeted Initiatives for Arab, Asian & Pacific Islander Students

Approximately 6,000 students in OUSD identify as Arab American, Asian, or Pacific Islander. Our Arab American Asian Pacific Islander Student Achievement (AAPISA) targeted initiative staff currently provide culturally responsive literacy support and family case management for 173 Arab American and Pacific Islander students across 9 elementary sites, and A-G completion, SEL and academic case management, and affinity student leadership support for 297 Arab American and Pacific Islander students across 10 secondary sites. Once an invisible population under the Asian data category, Arab American and Pacific Islander families can now select their correct ethnicity code in AERIES, and we can track their specific literacy gains. 80% of our elementary AAPISA students have increased their RI scores from fall 2022 to spring 2023.

Action 2.4 Supports for Students with Disabilities

Highlights:

- IEP timeliness is improving, with 21% fewer IEPs being completed outside of the established legal timeline. Our IEP Excellence/Compliance team has reviewed over 200 IEPs to provide detailed feedback to case managers through a full educational benefit analysis.
- With Instructional Coach support, more educators are implementing our multisensory literacy intervention, SPIRE, and we have a new data dashboard to track implementation and progress. Currently, we are tracking progress for 425 students receiving SPIRE intervention at least three times per week, and more than half of students have progressed through one or more levels this year, increasing baseline literacy skills.
- Students with IEPs participating in Pathways courses in grades 9-12 increased by 7% compared to the 2021-22 school year.

Challenges:

- Staff turnover and sufficient training time continue to contribute to challenges fully implementing our core replacement curricula in Extensive Support Needs (ESN) classrooms, with only about 60% of classrooms using the curriculum during classroom observation visits this year.
- While educator survey data show that Special Educators who do attend our professional development are satisfied with it and feel it is relevant (avg response of 4.3 on a Likert-style scale of 0-5), only about 55% of Special Education teachers are attending central professional development consistently.

Action 2.5 Supports for Unhoused Student & Families

Action 2.6 Supports for Foster Youth

Action 2.7 English Language Development

Reclassification: Pre-pandemic, we had reached 13% reclassification of all ELLs and 14% of Long-term ELLs. After two years of poor results during the pandemic, we are beginning to see rates rebound, at 12.2% for all ELLs and 17% for Long-term ELLs. This means we are approaching the 2024 LCAP goal of 14.2% overall reclassification and 20.9% reclassification of LTELs.

ELPAC: Last year, 49.1% of our ELLs increased at least one proficiency level on the ELPAC, a healthy improvement over the previous three years including before the pandemic. Our goal by Spring 2024 is to see at least 55% of our ELLs make this level of progress.

Action 2.8 Supports for Newcomers

On our Newcomer Engagement Survey, while we see students continuing to report the need to work, pay rent, and facing food insecurity, we also see 97% of secondary newcomers reporting feeling welcome and comfortable in school sometimes (34%) or most of the time (63%). Our Unaccompanied Immigrant Youth Specialist reached over 395 Unaccompanied Minors who had left school in 2021-2022. So far in 2022-2023, he has encouraged 90 former students to re-engage in attending school. Our Newcomer four-year graduation rate decreased from 48% to 41%. For our Newcomers' ELPAC performance, we are seeing positive growth return after a year of poor progress during distance learning up to 35.8% of newcomers in the growth range compared to the previous year of 23.1%.

Action 2.9 Expanded Learning Opportunities

Summer and Saturday Learning Programs

After-School Programs

Highlights:

- In 2022-23 Expanded Learning Programs served over 12,502 youth daily
- Free or Reduce Expanded Learning Programs were offered at 81 OUSD schools (Elementary, Middle, and High)
- 81% of students that participated in the program were Free and Reduce lunch
- Over 1,800 students in Expanded Learning program were students with special needs
- 776 TK-K students were served in expanded learning programs in 22-23 school year compare to 477 in 2021-22.

Challenges:

- Staff shortages and turnover have been a challenge for expanded learning programs
- Access to facilities has also been a challenge. Not enough spaces for the demand of programs

Action 2.10 Research & Data Analysis

A description of any changes made to the planned goal, metrics, desired outcomes, or actions for the coming year that resulted from reflections on prior practice.

Based on our reflections for Goal 2, the following changes are anticipated:

- For the 23-24 school year we are losing our newcomer clinical supervisor for Social Work Interns due to uncertain grant funding, which was made possible via grants only during the 22-23 school year.
- After school programs will continue to increase in 2023-24, with the continued expansion of TK students and students with special needs. This year after-school programs will be expanded to Kaiser and Burbank, two early education/TK campuses.

A report of the Total Estimated Actual Expenditures for last year's actions may be found in the Annual Update Table. A report of the Estimated Actual Percentages of Improved Services for last year's actions may be found in the Contributing Actions Annual Update Table.

Goal 3

Goal #	Description
3	Students and families are welcomed, safe, healthy, and engaged.

An explanation of why the LEA has developed this goal.

Goal 3 reflects Oakland Unified’s long, rich culture of robust student and family engagement. Active involvement of our students and families in our school communities is core to our theory of action around improving student academic outcomes and supporting social emotional development by creating Full Service Community Schools that serve our community. To ensure student success, we implement a culturally responsive Multi-Tiered System of Support (MTSS) that integrates academics and behavior support alongside our tiered academic focus outlined in Goals 1 and 2. We serve our diverse groups of students using a coordinated, targeted approach of collaboration between Special Education, English Language Learners and Multilingual Achievement (ELLMA), Community Schools and Student Services (CSSS), and our Office of Equity. These Departments play an integral role in guiding the wrap around support students need in order to access curriculum and instruction.

We believe all students must feel safe and connected to learn. This is especially true for students from historically marginalized and underserved groups, who often experience bias in school. To interrupt the impact of oppression and inequality, OUSD educators implement culturally responsive and inclusive practices to engage all students in learning and leverage the unique strengths and gifts they bring to our schools. Through high expectations, learning partnerships with students and families, and strategic alignment of resources, our community schools help many students overcome trauma and life circumstances that make learning more challenging. OUSD schools also strive to engage students through diverse programming, including sports, visual and performing arts, technology, leadership, and career exploration.

We also believe that student outcomes are stronger and better when our families are meaningfully engaged in their children’s educational experiences. Our School Governance Policy highlights the importance and value of family engagement in our schools. We seek to provide multiple entry points for parents and families to be active in our school communities and in district governance at large. Families also participate in many community engagement opportunities and celebrations and share their unique perspectives and experiences at their children’s schools through the annual California Healthy Kids School Parent Survey. At the school level, we emphasize parent and family engagement in activities related to academics, including connecting with their children’s classroom teachers.

Measuring and Reporting Results for Goal 3

Metric	Baseline (2019-20)	Year 1 Outcome (2020-21)	Year 2 Outcome (2021-22)	Year 3 Outcome (2022-23)	Desired Outcome for 2023–24
3.01 Increase the number of schools with 96% or higher average daily attendance.	12	23	TBD	--	18
3.02 Reduce chronic absenteeism rates (missing 10% or more of school days) for all students.	17.3%	19.8%	44.5%	--	15.8%
3.02a Reduce chronic absenteeism rates for African American Students.	27.3%	32.1%	57.9%	--	24.3%
3.02b Reduce chronic absenteeism rates for Latino Students.	18.5%	21.7%	51.0%	--	17%
3.02c Reduce chronic absenteeism rates for English Learners.	17.3%	21.6%	50.2%	--	15.8%
3.02d Reduce chronic absenteeism rates for Students with disabilities.	25.6%	26.8%	55.1%	--	24.1%
3.02e Reduce chronic absenteeism rates for Pacific Islander Students.	32.0%	39.5%	77.4%	--	29%
3.02f Reduce chronic absenteeism rates for Native American Students.	26.0%	34.1%	58.4%	--	23%
3.02g Reduce chronic absenteeism rates for Foster Youth.	32.2%	48.3%	53.3%	--	29.2%
3.02h Reduce chronic absenteeism rates for Unhoused Students.	39.7%	57.5%	62.9%	--	36.7%
3.03 Reduce the out-of-school suspension rate for all students.	2.9%	0.0%	3.4%	--	1.4%
3.03a Reduce the out-of-school suspension rate for all African American students.	7.1%	0.0%	8.3%	--	4.1%
3.03b Reduce the out-of-school suspension rate for African American male students.	7.7%	0.0%	9.0%	--	4.7%
3.03c Reduce the out-of-school suspension rate for students with disabilities.	6.8%	0.0%	6.20%	--	3.8%
3.03d Reduce the out-of-school suspension rate for African American students with disabilities.	12.4%	0.0%	11.5%	--	9.4%

3.04 Reduce the number of student expulsions for all students by three per year.	28	0	29	--	19
3.04a Reduce the number of student expulsions for African American students by two per year.	18	0	17	--	12
3.04b Reduce the number of student expulsions for Latino students.	9	0	10	--	6
3.05 Increase the percentage of students who feel safe at school.	60.0%	82.0%	59.4%	--	66.0%
3.06 Increase the number of schools with at least 70% of students who feel connected to their school.	32	50	29	--	38
3.07 Increase the percentage of schools with at least 70% of parents who feel connected to their child's school.	80.0%	95.0%	67	--	90.0%
3.08 Increase the number of sites with on-going structures for meaningful family partnership with targeted populations.	<i>n/a</i>	<i>Metric still in development</i>	TBD	--	<i>Target to be set once baseline is established</i>
3.09 Increase the number of sites engaged with shared decision making.	<i>n/a</i>	<i>Metric still in development</i>	TBD	--	<i>Target to be set once baseline is established</i>
3.10 Decrease the number of UCP complaints.	220	48	72	--	190

Actions for Goal 3

Action #	Title	Description	Total Funds	Contributing
3.1	Positive School Culture & Climate	<p><i>Implement Community Schools practices to coordinate strategies that foster positive school culture and climate in order to accelerate student learning.</i></p> <p>Community Schools Community Schools leverage community partnerships and resources so our campuses become hubs of support and opportunity for students, families and community members. By working with the community in this way, schools become better equipped to tap into the unique talents and gifts of every student, teacher, and staff member in our district, and can better break down barriers to student achievement.</p> <p>A major strategy in creating Community Schools is through the implementation of Multi-Tiered Systems of Support (MTSS). MTSS includes a focused plan for Response to Intervention² (RtI²) and Positive Behavioral Intervention Support (PBIS). RtI² is the identification of solid Tier 2 and 3 strategies to implement when Tier 1 instruction is not supporting a student to be successful. PBIS focuses on the emotional and behavioral learning of students to increase engagement in the academic and social activities of the school program.</p> <p>Coordination of Service Team (COST) is a major focal point within the MTSS strategy. The COST implements progress monitoring practices to detect when a student is struggling academically and socially and emotionally at an early stage so that the student and family can access support and resources to address the root cause for why a student may be struggling. These teams are composed of key individuals on a school campus that work together to coordinate services. The COST may include an Attendance Specialist, a community relations type position, a teacher, a resource specialist program teacher, a school psychologist, a counselor, an assistant principal and the principal. These teams are important in the identification of services and key to connecting students and families to resources, within and outside of the school. The COST focuses on both the academic and social and emotional needs of students so it is important to ensure that individuals that work on the campus are included to represent the best</p>	\$xxx	Y

		<p>practices in the areas of supporting students academically and socially and emotionally.</p> <p>Community School Manager (CSM) positions are prioritized at schools that serve LCAP priority populations and that have higher than average rates of the following: chronic absence rates, Coordination for Service (COST) referrals, suspensions, and free and reduced priced meal rates. CSMs manage Coordination of Service Team, lead school attendance initiatives, coordinate family engagement activities, develop partnerships, support school climate, school enrollment efforts and initiatives to increase student’s access to health services. These coordinated community school efforts are aimed at supporting teachers, school staff, families and communities in removing barriers and increasing conditions for learning.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Executive Director of Community Schools Student Services (1.0 FTE) ● Community School Leadership Coordinator (1.0 FTE) ● Manager, Community Partnerships (3.0 FTE) ● Community School Managers (Central and site-paid) ● Multi-Tiered Systems of Support (MTSS) positions listed in Goal 1.1 ● School site investments funded by LCFF Supplemental funds <p><i>One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Administrative Assistant, Community Schools and Student Services (1.0 FTE) ● One-Time Community Positions <p>Restorative Practices</p> <p>Restorative Justice (RJ) was adopted by the Oakland School Board in 2009 as a strategy to transform our approach to community building, reparation, and discipline. After more than a decade, Oakland is a national leader in RJ, having trained thousands of teachers and staff in community building restorative practices. Today RJ is practiced in classrooms across the district as a model for morning meetings, to respond with healing following a loss or crisis, as an approach to foster youth leadership (Peer RJ Facilitators), and as a caring</p>		
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		<p>approach to building support and accountability in response to harm. Restorative justice is also a way that we honor and share the indigenous wisdom of the native people upon whose land we reside and of our diverse communities within Oakland, enabling us to transform our dependence on law enforcement and punitive exclusionary discipline practices into healing centered community led practices which promote anti-racism and acknowledge for the historic trauma and racial inequities underlying many of our current crises.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Restorative Justice Coordinator (1.0 FTE) ● Restorative Justice Facilitators (Central and site-paid) ● School site investments funded by LCFF Supplemental funds <p><i>One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Restorative Justice Program Manager (1.0 FTE) <p>Peer Restorative Justice</p> <p>Students in elementary, middle and high school are trained as peer leaders in restorative practices. Peer RJ leaders facilitate community building circles in classrooms and with targeted groups, participate in leading Harm Circles following a fight or other peer-peer conflict, and serve as mentors to younger students and students re-entering school following a transition (truancy, JJC involvement, expulsion, homelessness, change of placement, etc.).</p> <p><i>One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Peer RJ Lead Facilitator (1.0 FTE) <p>Behavioral & Mental Health</p> <p>The OUSD Behavioral Health Unit provides a continuum of universal, targeted and intensive services and supports to promote mental health and wellness for students, staff, and families. The Behavioral Health team’s goals are to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Create classroom conditions that are safe, inclusive, and equitable; 		
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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Provide tiered supports that are accessible to all students based upon individual needs; ● Provide culturally-responsive and healing-centered mental health services to address social, emotional and institutional barriers to learning; ● Facilitate connections to supportive adults for all students. ● Foster relationships that build supportive peer communities within our schools; ● Respond to crises with immediate and individualized support; ● Offer alternatives to suspension through trauma informed and restorative practices; and ● Facilitate connectedness and student empowerment through peer leadership and mentoring. <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Director, Behavioral Health (1.0 FTE) ● Behavioral Health Program Managers (3.0 FTE; 1.3 FTE contributing) ● School site investments funded by LCFF Supplemental funds <p><i>One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Increased school-based mental health services <p>Trauma-Informed Positive Behavioral Support The District provides professional development, coaching and direct support to teachers and school culture and climate teams to implement trauma informed practices and create school-wide positive norms and rituals that make learning safe and supportive.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Behavior Specialists (7.0 FTE) 		
3.2	Creating Safe Schools	<p><i>Provide services and support to create conditions for safe schools.</i></p> <p>School Safety Teams</p>	\$xxx	Y

		<p>In alignment with our resolution to eliminate school police, our school safety teams consist of school site staff and leadership who have supportive relationships with students, reflect the diversity of our students, and have been trained to skillfully respond with care to conflict or crisis situations using trauma informed de-escalation practices.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Director of Safety (1.0 FTE) • Coordinator of School Safety (1.0 FTE) • Program Manager, Violence Prevention (1.0 FTE) • Culture & Climate Ambassadors • Culture Keepers • Training and materials to support school safety <p>Supports for Justice-Involved Youth & Their Families</p> <p>In addition to site-based safety work, the Juvenile Justice program facilitates the re-engagement of youth returning from juvenile justice and ensures youth are enrolled and supported to re-enter school. The Juvenile Justice Center partners with Alameda County to serve as a resource and referral center providing warm hand-offs in partnership with other county agencies, and offers services to youth and their caregivers. The JJC ensures that students are connected and placed safely at schools, and that sites are able to support their successful re-entry into school.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Juvenile Justice Coordinator (1.0 FTE) <p>Human Trafficking Prevention & Education</p> <p>Oakland Unified will deliver human trafficking prevention education training for educators and other school staff and students. All students in seventh and ninth grade at the target schools—more than 2000 students in all—will receive human trafficking prevention education as a component of health education. With high risk students we will also implement the survivor informed “Let’s Talk About It”</p>		
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		<p>curriculum with a focus on African American girls and newcomer students most impacted by sex and labor trafficking.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Program Manager, Human Trafficking Prevention (1.0 FTE) • Non-labor investments to support work 		
3.3	Attendance Supports	<p><i>Implement programs to improve attendance and reduce chronic absence.</i></p> <p>Increasing student attendance is one of the primary focus areas for the Attendance and Discipline Support Services team. Staff provide guidance and coaching to site Attendance Teams in implementing their Attendance Multi-Tiered System of Support plans. This office also runs the School Attendance Review Board process and provides social work support to students and families struggling to improve their attendance at school everyday.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Attendance & Discipline Program Manager (1.0 FTE) • Social Worker (1.0 FTE) • SARB (School Attendance Review Board) Facilitator (1.0 FTE) • Administrative Assistant, Attendance and Discipline Support Services (1.0 FTE) • School site investments funded by LCFF Supplemental funds 	\$xxx	Y
3.4	Social Emotional Support	<p><i>Implement services that support students to reach high levels of academic and social emotional achievement.</i></p> <p>Social Emotional Learning (SEL)</p> <p>Integration of SEL is key to teaching the Common Core, and is an integral element of engaged instruction. We have invested in building community schools that serve the multiple needs of our students; social emotional learning is a key part of this model. We have developed our own standards for social and emotional learning for use with students and adults and will invest in a curriculum to support social emotional learning across our schools.</p>	\$xxx	Y

Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:

- Coordinator, Social Emotional Learning (1.0 FTE)
- School site investments funded by LCFF Supplemental funds

Counseling & Equitable Master Scheduling

High School Linked Learning Office (HSLLO) Comprehensive Student Supports (CSS) team coordinates school counseling services in OUSD (6-12th grade). School Counselors play a critical role in supporting students in the academic development, social/emotional development, and college and career planning domains. School Counselors support students with graduation planning, decision making, a-g readiness, post secondary planning, high school enrollment (8th graders), and coping with school life. HSLLO CSS Team provides monthly professional development and/or training opportunities for school counselors, new counselor coaching, consultation, and intern recruitment and placement. School counselors meet 1:1 with students and families, provide class and/or small group curriculum on topics of graduation requirements, A-G completion, personal and academic development, stress and anxiety, and college and career planning. HSLLO supports school counselors to provide deep transcript and graduation reviews to ensure students are on track, are aware of their options, and parents are involved in their child's progress towards high school readiness, high school graduation, career, and college eligibility. HSLLO CSS also supports school counselors to use data to inform their interventions and practice.

School counselors support their school's master scheduling team with course selection, course development, and reviewing course offerings to ensure courses are A-G approved and are reflected in UC CMP.

HSLLO CSS team will provide biweekly master scheduling each spring for middle school cohort and high school cohort and support school master teams to:

- Identify the school's priorities for their master schedules
- Cohort students in specific academies and pathways
- Create sections in the master schedule for student supports, intervention and credit recovery

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Review the school’s academic course offerings to make sure they are a-g approved and reflected in the UC CMP ● Be strategic in ensuring that teachers have opportunities to plan and collaborate ● Ensure that all students have access to all a-g courses and students are correctly enrolled in their required core academic classes, ELD classes and/or Special Education ● Check for cohort purity in academies and pathways ● Confirm that teacher credentials and certificates are up to date for their courses ● Embed time in the school day to allow students to work with their teachers on specific assignments so they may demonstrate mastery in content areas, recover learning loss, and earn grades of C or higher in a-g courses <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Manager of Master Scheduling & Comprehensive Student Supports (1.0 FTE) ● Coordinator, Post Secondary Readiness (1.0 FTE) ● Secondary Master Schedule Specialist (1.0 FTE) ● Administrative Assistant, Counseling (1.0 FTE) ● Counselors (central-and site-funded) ● School site investments funded by LCFF Supplemental funds 		
3.5	Student Health & Wellness	<p><i>Implement student health and wellness programs.</i></p> <p>Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender & Queer/Questioning (LGBTQ) Programs The Community Schools and Student Service Department provides comprehensive educational and community building programming to provide a safe and supportive learning environment for our LGBTQ students, including site-based clubs and district sponsored events, and professional development for school staff.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p>	\$xxx	N

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Specialist, LGBTQ Programming (1.0 FTE) ● Stipends for Teachers and School Staff to serve as LGBTQ Liaisons/Rainbow Club Liaisons ● Books for elementary school classrooms and for secondary GSA clubs ● Non-labor investments to support grant work <p>Health Services</p> <p>The Health Services unit supports student health through Nursing Services, IEPs, 504, Health Assessments & Mandated Vision/Hearing Screenings, Case management and direct nursing services for students with health conditions.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Health Services Director (1.0 FTE) ● Program Manager, Health Services (1.0 FTE) ● Licensed Vocational Nurses (LVNs) (8.0 FTE) ● Nurses (x FTE; 6.2 FTE contributing) ● Health Assistants (x FTE; 1.2 FTE contributing) ● Health Assistants, Bilingual (x FTE; 0.6 FTE contributing) ● 504 Technicians <p>Health and Wellness</p> <p>The Health and Wellness unit expands access to healthcare, health education, and healthy school environments. These programs include School-Based Health Centers, Healthy Oakland Teens Sexual Health Program, Healthy Oakland Kids Elementary Health Education Program, Safe and Supportive Environments for LGBTQ students/staff/families, Medi-Cal Billing and Outreach, Nutrition and Garden Education, Wellness Champion Program, and Staff Wellness. This team has also been leveraged to support COVID testing and vaccine access.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Director of Health & Wellness (1.0 FTE) ● Coordinator, Health Education (1.0 FTE) ● Coordinator, Oakland Goes Outdoors (1.0 FTE) ● Wellness Specialist (1.0 FTE) 		
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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Teacher on Special Assignment, Sexual Health Education (1.0 FTE) • Teacher on Special Assignment, Health Education (1.0 FTE) • Teacher on Special Assignment, Nutrition and Garden (1.0 FTE) • Program Manager, School Gardens • Stipends for teachers and school staff serving as Health Education site leads • Books for elementary school classrooms <p><i>One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Director of Programs at the Center (1.0 FTE) • Education Coordinator at the Center, Environmental & Climate Change (1.0 FTE) • Program Manager, Health Access (1.0 FTE) <p>Alcohol, Tobacco & Drug Intervention The TUPE (Tobacco Use Prevention Education) program provides prevention and education to students in middle and high school as well as intervention for students whose substance use is interfering with social, emotional or academic learning. The TUPE program offers prevention through classroom-based health education and youth development and intervention through 1:1 coaching and support groups for students in grades 6-12.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • TUPE Grant Manager (1.0 FTE) • Contracts for TUPE Coaches 		
3.6	Youth Engagement	<p><i>Provide enrichment and leadership opportunities for students.</i></p> <p>Student Athletics The Oakland Athletic League (OAL) serves middle and high school students across the district, helping to increase student engagement, which in turn has resulted in higher academic performance levels, lower suspension rates, and lower chronic absence rates for our student athletes.</p>	\$xxx	Y

		<p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Commissioner, Oakland Athletic League (1.0 FTE) • Assistant Commissioner, Oakland Athletic League (1.0 FTE) • Administrative Assistant, Oakland Athletic League (1.0 FTE) <p>Enrichment Programs</p> <p>Investments in enrichment programs and staffing at schools across the district help to engage students, improve attendance rates, and excite students about learning in a range of areas.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Investments at school sites in enrichment teachers and programs <p>Youth Leadership</p> <p>Youth leadership investments in Oakland Unified provide students and adults the knowledge, skills, and confidence to develop youth-adult partnerships in decision-making spaces to advance literacy, attendance, A-G completion, and graduation rates. The District also sponsors the All-City Council Student Union (ACC), a diverse group of elected student leaders seeking to create positive change in OUSD schools. The group amplifies student voice by serving as a bridge between adult decision-makers and the student body while creating opportunities for middle and high school students to build their leadership capacities at a site and district level.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Student Engagement Specialist (1.0 FTE) • Program costs for ACC student leader stipends, youth meetings, retreats, and district wide Ethnic Studies Middle School and High School leadership conferences. 		
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3.7	Family & Community Engagement	<p><i>Engage families and the broader Oakland community in learning partnerships and in site- and district-level decisions about student learning and school improvement.</i></p> <p>Enrollment Support The Student Welcome Center serves an important role in assisting families to learn about OUSD schools and to enroll their children. Enrollment Specialists in OUSD’s Student Welcome Office provides intake services throughout the year, providing school assignments for both the current year and the next year. Importantly, languages offered to support families include: Spanish, Cantonese, Mandarin, Vietnamese, Arabic, and Khmer.</p> <p>In addition, the Enrollment Stabilization team works to coordinate with schools and families to support engagement and recruitment efforts, including wide-scale traditional and digital marketing, as well as on-the-ground events like in-person application support or school fairs. This team works closely with the communication department to highlight programmatic offerings and events, and maintains student and family facing communication through website and social media.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Director, Student Welcome Center (1.0 FTE) • Student Assignment Counselors (5.0 FTE) • Student Welcome Center Counselors (4.0 FTE) <p>Family Partnerships The family partnerships and school/district governance team builds capacity of teachers, staff, and families to engage in direct partnership and shared decision making to advance academic and social emotional learning achievement for targeted populations and subgroups, at site and district level. This team also provides support and training for School Site Councils (SSCs) and for the LCAP Parent and Student Advisory Committee (PSAC) and its five subcommittees: the District English Language Learner Subcommittee (DELLS), the Community Advisory Committee for Special Education (CAC), the Foster Youth Advisory</p>	\$xxx	Y
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		<p>Committee (FYAC), and the Committee to Empower Excellence in Black Students' Education (CEEBS).</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● District Family Engagement Specialists (5.0 FTE) ● Family & Community Engagement Specialist (1.0 FTE) ● LCAP Engagement Program Manager (1.0 FTE) ● Regional and site-based parent academies linked to student learning ● School site support for developing and implementing family partnerships, strategies, activities linked to SPSA goals ● School site investments funded by LCFF Supplemental funds <p><i>One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Parent-Teacher Home Visit (PTHV) training and implementation ● Communication (videos) and (SmartCAT) training to build capacity of current team to meet translation demand at school sites <p>Language Access for Families</p> <p>Our translation and interpretation team facilitates monolingual family access to site and district communication structures, including implementation of Board policy on translation/interpretation. These staff ensure that both site-level and district-level meetings are accessible to all families.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Vietnamese Translator-Interpreter Specialist (1.0 FTE) ● Mam Translator-Interpreter Specialist (1.0 FTE) ● Translation overtime and external translation contractors ● School site investments funded by LCFF Supplemental funds <p><i>One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Arabic Translator-Interpreter Specialist (2.0 FTE) ● Cambodian Translator-Interpreter Specialist (0.5 FTE) 		
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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Chinese Translator-Interpreter Specialists (2.0 FTE) • Spanish Translator-Interpreter Specialists (5.0 FTE) • Mandarin Translator-Interpreter Specialist (1.0 FTE) <p>Districtwide Communication Support</p> <p>OUSD Communications is responsible for all district level internal and external communications, maintenance of the district website and support for school websites, and management of district social media accounts. The district website and associated calendar are continuously updated with current events, announcements, and photos as needed, often daily. Social media posts are scheduled on Facebook, Instagram and Twitter daily. External newsletters and communications are sent to the broader Oakland community on a regular basis to ensure that community members are kept informed about District activities. Similarly, the communications team works with district leadership to provide timely all staff messages as needed, and a weekly newsletter for school leaders.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Director of Communications (1.0 FTE; 0.6 FTE contributing) • Manager, Internal and Web Communications (1.0 FTE; 0.6 FTE contributing) • Manager, Publications (1.0 FTE; 0.4 FTE contributing) • Producer, KDOL/Media Class (1.0 FTE; 0.5 FTE contributing) • Parent Square project management and implementation 		
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Goal 3 Analysis for 2022-23

An analysis of how this goal was carried out in the previous year.

A description of any substantive differences in planned actions and actual implementation of these actions.

Action 3.1 Positive School Culture & Climate

Community Schools

All actions and Services implemented as planned. We hired 13 new Community School Managers (CSMs) to support implementation of the California Community Schools Partnership Program grant. Due to shifts in staffing, COST implementation was not as consistent as in years past.

Restorative Practices

Peer Restorative Justice

Students in elementary, middle and high school were trained as peer leaders in restorative practices. Peer RJ leaders facilitate community building circles in classrooms and with targeted groups, participate in leading Harm Circles following a fight or other peer-peer conflict, and serve as mentors to younger students and students re-entering school following a transition (truancy, JJC involvement, expulsion, homelessness, change of placement, etc.). Three high schools (Fremont, Tech and Oakland High) were engaged through the OFCY grant for peer RJ; funding also supports the 1.0 FTE RJ Facilitator position at Oakland High. We also had a collaborative partnership with ExL to train high school students in RJ and have them support elementary students in circle.

Behavioral & Mental Health

Behavioral & Mental Health actions were not implemented as planned. At the start of the 2022-23 school year, the Behavioral Health team had several vacancies due to staff turnover with only one of the four behavioral health positions filled in August. We will have a new Program Manager Behavioral Health starting in June 2023 and continue to search for a new Director of Behavioral Health.

Trauma-Informed Positive Behavioral Support

Trauma-informed positive behavioral support was not implemented as planned. The Behavior Specialist positions were designed to provide intentional support for classrooms and students. Due to turnover and a labor shortage the network assigned positions have been vacant this year. We partnered with a staffing agency to provide temporary relief and the Behavior Specialists supported schools with Classroom management plans and individual student support plans.

Action 3.2 Creating Safe Schools

School Safety Teams

Successes included:

- **Comprehensive Emergency Safety Plan:** California Education Code (EC) Section 32281(a) requires every kindergarten through grade twelve school, public and public charter, including community and court schools, to develop and maintain a CSSP designed to address campus risks, prepare for emergencies, and create a safe, secure learning environment for students and school personnel.
- **GFR Village Safety Response Plans:** These plans are designed to strategically organize site staff with the ability to intervene and de-escalate situations to prevent a need for law enforcement.

Supports for Justice-Involved Youth and their Families

Work implemented this year included AC Prob Case Plans, Academic Data, School Placement, Welcome Circles, Circles of Support, COST Referrals, Life Coach Referrals, LTB Interventions, IEP referrals, assessment and meeting participation.

Human Trafficking Prevention & Education

For this service area, our goal was to deliver human trafficking prevention education training for educators and other school staff and health education for students in order to prevent sex and labor trafficking. All students in seventh and ninth grade at the target schools—more than 4700 students in all—received human trafficking prevention education as a component of health education.

Action 3.3 Attendance Supports

Each school site has an Attendance Team that implements a Tiered approach that includes Tier 1 strength building through Tier 3 interventions that consistently reviews student attendance to identify which students are in need of support. Once identified, on-site support could include, SST meeting, Check-In / Check-Out, weekly incentive, case manager, COST referral, SART meeting (attendance barrier identified and with guiding support for each barrier). Should truancy remain a major factor, SARB referral for Tier 3 intervention at the district level.

Action 3.4 Social Emotional Supports

Social-Emotional Learning

This goal has remained steadfast, but the strategies to actualize it have shifted. During the 2022-2023 Academic year, the SEL department was reduced to a sole SEL Coordinator. This FTE 1.0 position is funded through the Kaiser Grant. The goal for the 2022-2023 school year was to develop a coherent district wide SEL strategy to support students to reach high levels of Academic and Social Emotional achievement by partnering in cross department

collaboration. Specifically, aligning SEL efforts within Academics and Innovation, Multi Tiered Systems of Support, and Community Schools and Student Services, and the Office of Equity, we can support OUSD's Strategic Plan: Goal 3 Joyful Schools.

The strategic focus of the SEL work includes: 1) maintaining systems and structures to continue the SEL implementation and integration in elementary school and 2) expanding SEL integration at the secondary level.

Successes include the following:

- We are Promoting TSEL for Students
 - AAMA, in partnership with SEL, launched the King Care Wellness Checks with Sown to Grow
 - MKV youth and Newcomer youth are supported through peer mentoring and SEL interventions, such as the Equitable Design Pilot which financially support students' school attendance and school connectedness.
 - Caring Schools Community (CSC), an evidence based SEL curriculum, is implemented in 52% of Elementary Schools
 - Sown to Grow universal health screener/weekly SEL check in, and Academic check ins, plus supplemental SEL lessons are used in 44% of OUSD schools K-12. There are plans to expand this tool in the secondary space.
- We are Strengthening Adult SEL Competencies and Capacity
 - Lead by Learning adult SEL inquiry PD is improving practice and leadership specifically with CSC
 - Sown to Grow PD, 38 schools participated in Sown to Grow PD this school year
 - The SEL Coordinator is collaborating closely with CASEL to roll out district wide Adult SEL PD for the 2023-2024 school year.
- We are Building Foundational Support and Plan
 - Evidence Based SEL programming, CSC, is funded across OUSD, 8 new school wide kits ordered
 - Universal Screener/SEL check ins and lessons: Sown to Grow is funded across OUSD
 - HS Lead and MS Lead collaborating with SEL office to leverage advisory structures to integrate TSEL, Sown to Grow SEL and academic check ins and SEL lessons
 - Instructional Program Guides (IPG) and SEL's 3 Signature practice integration launched and promoted during walkthroughs (ex. Science, Math, ELA)
 - High School Social Studies adoption process with SEL collaboration; rubric with SEL lens
 - Office of Equity and Office of Social Emotional Learning ongoing alignment and collaboration
 - MTSS and TSEL integration and planning for district wide MTSS strategic plan
- We are Reflecting on Data for Continuous Improvement
 - OUSD launched the Sown to Grow data dashboard; leaders are able to disaggregate by network and student audience to see students' weekly SEL self-reports.
 - Lead by Learning mid year reports (Ex. teachers collecting student data to inform instruction)

- SEL program tracker OUSD wide in effort to increase SEL program engagement
- GOAL: Set up systems and structures so that all 85 OUSD schools will have in their School Site Plan (SPSA) evidence of systemic student and adult SEL implementation

Counseling & Equitable Master Scheduling

Action 3.5 Student Health & Wellness

Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender & Queer/Questioning (LGBTQ) Programs

For this service area, our goal was to implement site-based clubs, district sponsored events, and professional development for school staff in order to provide a safe and supportive learning environment for our LGBTQ students. All actions and services were implemented as planned.

Health Services & School Wellness

For this service area, our goal was to deliver programs including School Nursing, School-Based Health Centers, Healthy Oakland Teens Sexual Health Education Program, Healthy Oakland Kids Elementary Health Education Program, COVID Testing and Vaccines, Nutrition and Garden Education, Wellness Champion Program, and Staff Wellness, in order to expand access to healthcare, health education, and healthy school environments.

Alcohol, Tobacco & Drug Intervention

For this service area, our goal was to offer classroom-based presentations, life coaching, support groups, and student clubs in order to provide prevention and education to students in middle and high school as well as intervention for students whose substance use is interfering with social, emotional or academic learning.

Due to staff turnover, the TUPE Grant Manager position remained vacant; however, all services were delivered as planned by TUPE Coaches from We Lead Ours and additional funds were contracted to provide administrative oversight and meet grant deliverables.

Action 3.6 Youth Engagement

Student Athletics

Student Athletic programs were implemented as intended and included an expansion of middle school development programs. This included sports organizing specific clinics for middle school youth, partnering with Special Education to increase access to athletics, and partnering with local organizations to increase the offerings as well as increase our coaching capacity.

Enrichment Programs

Expanded offerings in sports and enrichment. Launched Saturday elementary sports sessions to ensure all Oakland youth have free access to quality athletic activities. Enrichment in other content areas will be expanded in Summer programming to include visual and performing arts, science, and more. Expanded comprehensive after school programs to all elementary schools.

Youth Leadership

Most actions and services were implemented as planned.

Youth Leadership Opportunities:

- 3 General High School Meetings - 12 high schools, 87 Students engaged
 - Opportunities for student leaders to get to know other student leaders across OUSD
 - Engagement with students around OUSD initiatives & Students' Priorities (Oakland Youth Vote, Mental Health & School Safety)
 - Leadership skill-building trainings
- 5 General Middle School Meetings - 10 middle schools, 113 Students engaged
 - Opportunities for student leaders to get to know other student leaders across OUSD
 - School Improvement & Action Projects
 - Leadership skill-building trainings
- 1 Overnight Retreat for High School Leaders - 7 Schools, 24 Students engaged
- Annual Peer Resource & Ethnic Studies Conference (Middle School) - 8 middle & 1 elementary schools, about 162 students engaged
- Annual Youth Action Summit (High School) - 6 Schools, 17 Students engaged
- Passing resolution to implement and support students in obtaining the state seal of civic engagement

Challenges:

- Within the high school space, some challenges we continue to see each year are that our high schools do not have a full-time leadership staff member that can support students in attending off-campus leadership opportunities throughout the school year.
- The Leadership Professional Learning Communities did not happen as planned - many of the identified leadership staff were unable to attend due to scheduling conflicts; most development happened 1:1 with staff.

Successes:

- This year, we had engagement from nearly all OUSD middle and high schools throughout the year.
- Many of our OUSD middle schools have identified 1-2 staff members to support student leadership activities within their schools and district-wide (RJ Facilitators, Community School Managers, etc.)
- Lack of COVID restrictions for an overnight and large group gathering allowed us to engage with more students.

Action 3.7 Family & Community Engagement

Enrollment Support

- In addition to our primary office at Lakeview, we opened four Satellite Offices at district campuses: Cesar Chavez campus (ICS/ TCN), Elmhurst United, the Havenscourt campus (CCPA/ Lockwood), and West Oakland Middle School. Enrollment staff worked from these locations to provide support in enrolling children, submitting required documents, and accepting offers.
- We transitioned our enrollment platform to a new tool with greater functionality on mobile. We know that many families use mobile platforms either primarily or exclusively, and our previous enrollment tool had extremely low functionality on mobile.
- Our staff participated in more than a dozen in-person enrollment focused events, from early childhood to high school.

Family Partnerships

Most actions and services were implemented as planned. We added an implementation change where our District Family Engagement Specialists (DFESs) in each Network were partnered together with a Targeted Strategies Specialist to support engagement of targeted populations. Our DFESs supported schools to develop family partnership structures to build and nurture relationships and academic partnership/communication with families linked to student learning. And in partnership with Network Superintendents and Strategic Resource Planning Specialists worked together to improve the quality of engagement with families with the SPSA process. Staff organized elementary and secondary SSC retreats, with 144 participants from 16 sites attending the Fall SSC Retreats, and 96 participants from 25 sites attending the Spring SSC Retreats. Staff supported 26 schools to establish Black parent affinity and targeted population affinity committees, linked to SSC or other site based decision making. Staff provided bi-monthly family engagement professional learning for a core group of 30 teachers, community school managers, and site family liaisons. 196 new teachers were trained this year on the Parent-Teacher Home Visit (PTHV) model, and 7 principals and their teams engaged with professional learning and coaching on how to establish collaborative decision making in the development of their SPSA to address racial equity and cultural responsiveness. Staff organized monthly Navigating OUSD sessions for families on a variety of topics: Technology Access for Families, Parent-Family Volunteering, SSC/SELL Support. Enrollment Support, Understanding Report Cards, High School Graduation & A-G Requirements, Understanding Attendance & Chronic Absence, Digital Citizenship and Cyber Safety, and Preparing for High School, engaging 30-100 families each month.

Language Access for Families

Most actions and services were implemented as planned. Our Mam language interpreter-specialist moved on to another position in OUSD, and we needed to find a replacement, resulting in delay of Mam language interpretation services.

Districtwide Communication Support

Actions and services were implemented as planned. The OUSD Communications Team is responsible for all facets of district communications, including all district level external communications. Since switching our communications platform to ParentSquare - which allows the district to send email, text and phone calls to all staff and families in the District in their preferred language - we have surpassed a 99% contact rate for our students, meaning that

we have at least one family contact for each student in the District. Because of the integration of ParentSquare with Aeries (our student records system), our ability to contact families in their preferred language has increased exponentially.

An explanation of material differences between Budgeted Expenditures and Estimated Actual Expenditures and/or Planned Percentages of Improved Services and Estimated Actual Percentages of Improved Services.

Action 3.1 Positive School Culture & Climate

Community Schools

As a result of the new CCSPP grant, we expanded Community School Managers to 67 schools in 2022-23.

Restorative Practices

Peer Restorative Justice

Behavioral & Mental Health

Staff Vacancies impacted supports provided. Due to shortage in qualified staff vacancies went unfilled for all or part of the school year:

- 1.0 Director BH vacant
- 1.0 Program Manager BH (filled in June 2023)
- 1.0 Program Manager BH (filled in December 2022)

Trauma-Informed Positive Behavioral Support

Due to shortage in qualified staff, staff vacancies impacted ability to provide direct services support at schools. Behavior Specialists vacancies went unfilled.

Action 3.2 Creating Safe Schools

School Safety Teams

Supports for Justice-Involved Youth and their Families

Human Trafficking Prevention & Education

Action 3.3 Attendance Supports

Action 3.4 Social Emotional Supports

Social-Emotional Learning

Counseling & Equitable Master Scheduling

Action 3.5 Student Health & Wellness

Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender & Queer/Questioning (LGBTQ) Programs

There are no substantial differences.

Health Services & School Wellness

There are no substantial differences.

Alcohol, Tobacco & Drug Intervention

Since we had a vacancy in the Grants Manager Position, we did not use funds allocated for this position. Instead we had to increase contracted services through We Lead Ours.

Action 3.6 Youth Engagement

Student Athletics

Enrichment Programs

Youth Leadership

There are no substantial differences.

Action 3.7 Family & Community Engagement

Enrollment Support

Family Partnerships

There are no substantial differences.

Language Access for Families

There are no substantial differences.

Districtwide Communication Support

An explanation of how effective the specific actions were in making progress toward the goal.

*Action 3.1 Positive School Culture & Climate***Community Schools**

Community School Managers led COST and Attendance Teams, supported the Community School Implementation Teams, and managed partnerships. 100% of schools with the CCSPP grant submitted implementation plans and worked with school communities.

Restorative Practices**Peer Restorative Justice****Behavioral & Mental Health**

Due to staff transition COST was not implemented as consistently and robustly in all schools as in previous years and services may not have been implemented as robustly.

Trauma-Informed Positive Behavioral Support*Action 3.2 Creating Safe Schools***School Safety Teams****Supports for Justice-Involved Youth and their Families****Human Trafficking Prevention & Education**

Action 3.3 Attendance Supports

Action 3.4 Social Emotional Supports

Social-Emotional Learning

Counseling & Equitable Master Scheduling

Action 3.5 Student Health & Wellness

Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender & Queer/Questioning (LGBTQ) Programs

Measures of effectiveness and impact included:

- 28 secondary schools with LGBTQ Liaisons and Gender and Sexuality Alliance clubs and 20 elementary schools with Rainbow Clubs
- 177 middle school students and 132 high school students attended GSA Day events.
- Books were purchased for elementary school classrooms and for secondary GSA club participants.

Health Services & School Wellness

Alcohol, Tobacco & Drug Intervention

Action 3.6 Youth Engagement

Student Athletics

Enrichment Programs

Youth Leadership

Action 3.7 Family & Community Engagement

Enrollment Support

Family Partnerships

Language Access for Families

Districtwide Communication Support

A description of any changes made to the planned goal, metrics, desired outcomes, or actions for the coming year that resulted from reflections on prior practice.

Based on our reflection for Goal 3, the following changes are planned for 2023-24:

- We are planning to launch and implement a Tiered Behavioral Support and Intervention Plan including training for all staff, group and individual behavioral health services through expanding staff and structured support.
- We are launching Peer Wellness Mentors in the 23-24 school year at 4 schools to develop and implement Youth lead wellness support for peers.

A report of the Total Estimated Actual Expenditures for last year's actions may be found in the Annual Update Table. A report of the Estimated Actual Percentages of Improved Services for last year's actions may be found in the Contributing Actions Annual Update Table.

Goal 4

Goal #	Description
4	Our staff are high quality, stable, and reflective of Oakland’s rich diversity.

An explanation of why the LEA has developed this goal.

Goal 4, a new goal for OUSD for the 2021-2024 LCAP cycle, creates space to articulate and reflect on our recruitment, retention, and staff development initiatives. Teacher retention continues to be a critical need for Oakland Unified because our high rate of teacher turnover has a negative impact on the stability of a school site, effectiveness of our professional development, new teacher supports, teacher collaboration, and coaching resources. Stability of our Central Office staff, school leaders, and classified staff at school sites also affects student outcomes. We also believe that to improve outcomes for students, we must improve conditions for adult professional learning throughout our system. We link quality professional learning with retention because our survey data indicate that some teachers that decide to leave OUSD point to ineffective professional learning as a factor in their decision to leave. All OUSD educators deserve continuous learning opportunities to sharpen their knowledge and skills, meaningful coaching, and time to collaborate with and learn from peers. By engaging in collaborative inquiry—reflecting on their practices, analyzing student learning, testing the impact of their practices, and sharing learning with colleagues—our teachers, leaders, and staff strive to build collective efficacy and transform results for students. Lastly, we will continue to focus on the recruitment and retention of OUSD employees that reflect the community we serve.

Measuring and Reporting Results for Goal 4

Metric	Baseline (2019-20)	Year 1 Outcome (2020-21)	Year 2 Outcome (2021-22)	Year 3 Outcome (2022-23)	Desired Outcome for 2023–24
4.01 Increase the percent of schools with at least 70% of school-based staff who feel connected to their school.	74.4%	83.8%	65.0%	--	82.0%
4.02 Increase the one-year teacher retention rate.	84.1%	84.0%	79.8%	--	85.5%
4.03 Decrease the percentage of teachers who report that they want to leave OUSD because of salary.	66.0%	48.0%	54.0%	--	63.0%
4.04 Increase the percentage of teachers satisfied with the total professional development they've received from OUSD.	32.0%*	49.0%	50.0%	--	38.0%
4.05 Increase the percentage of non-teaching staff who are satisfied with the content of the professional development they've received from OUSD.	36.7%*	54.1%	51.8%	--	38.3%
4.06 Increase the percentage of non-teaching staff who are satisfied with the frequency of the professional development they've received from OUSD.	33.9%	53.9%	TBD	--	38.3%
4.07 Increase the percentage of all staff (certificated, classified, and confidential) who have participated in foundational professional learning.	n/a	<i>data not yet available</i>	TBD	--	90.0%
4.08 Increase staff satisfaction on professional development as measured by questions on staff surveys.	33.7%	<i>data not yet available</i>	TBD	--	36.7%
4.09 Increase the percentage of sites engaged in equity/anti-racist learning.	n/a	TBD	67.0%	--	<i>Target to be set once baseline rate is established</i>

* Data from 2018-19

Actions for Goal 4

Action #	Title	Description	Total Funds	Contributing
4.1	Staff Recruitment & Retention	<p><i>Attract and retain staff reflective of Oakland's rich diversity.</i></p> <p>OUSD's Talent division leads comprehensive recruitment and retention programs to recruit and hire teachers, administrators, classified staff, and other District employees. The 21-24 OUSD Strategic Plan focuses on the development of Black and Brown staff reflective of Oakland's rich diversity. In order to increase the quality, representation and retention of our educators, we are focused on providing comprehensive support and pathway facilitation at multiple stages of educator development: 1) students in high school and college aspiring to education related careers; 2) aspiring educators with a BA; 3) early career educators; and 4) experienced educators. In each stage of development, our goal is to provide wrap-around support, including counseling, support with navigating education and credential processes, and assistance with navigating career choices.</p> <p>Key recruitment and retention initiatives include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Partnership with Skyline to pilot strategies for HS to teacher pathway ● Partnership with Peralta Colleges to support staff needing to satisfy Basic Skills Requirement and working to develop apprenticeship options for Early Childhood staffing ● Host monthly recruitment events, pathway and information sessions for current and aspiring educators looking to grow in OUSD ● Targeted recruitment and individualized support of Black and Brown educators ● Targeted outreach to IHEs and student groups who serve Black and Brown students ● Awarded grant funding to develop a teacher pathway for Black, male educators in partnership with CalStateTEACH and the Urban Ed Academy through the Oakland Teacher Residency program ● Awarded grant funding to provide an additional \$10,000 per resident in the Oakland Teacher Residency for Black educators 	\$xxx	Y

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Applying for funding to continue the Classified-to-Teacher pathway program for an additional five years, expanding current program to include Multiple Subjects and Single Subjects candidates, as well as candidates from extended learning programs and Early Childhood educators <p>Teacher Retention</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Director of Talent Development, Recruitment & Retention (1.0 FTE) ● Coordinator, Retention and Employee Development (1.0 FTE) ● Manager, Retention (1.0 FTE) ● Program Manager, Strategic Projects (1.0 FTE) ● Specialist, Retention, Employee Development & Wellness (1.0 FTE) ● Staffing Support Assistant (0.5 FTE) ● Talent Development Associate, Recruitment & Retention (3.0 FTE; 2.8 FTE contributing) ● Assistant Principals, Educator Effectiveness (3.0 FTE) ● Assistant Staff Specialist (1.0 FTE) ● School site investments funded by LCFF Supplemental funds <p><i>One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Recruitment Support (4.0 FTE) ● Fingerprint Technician (1.0 FTE) ● Teacher, STIP Subs at school sites for absences (97.0 FTE) 		
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4.2	Staff Growth & Development	<p><i>Support the professional growth and development of all staff.</i></p> <p>Foundational & Asset-Based Professional Development We will implement foundational professional learning and training, with a lens towards culturally responsive Best First Teaching/Tier I instructional practices. As part of this work, the District engages department and site leaders in designing and implementing system-wide equity learning and equity policy. The District fosters an equity/social emotional learning mindset and practices to establish ongoing foundational and integrated professional learning on asset based practices.</p> <p>In OUSD, we have defined foundational professional learning as the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Anti-Racist Learning; ● Standards & Equity Institute; ● Standards-based instruction focused on English Language Development, English Language Arts, Math, Science, and Music and Arts; ● Guided Language and Acquisition Design (GLAD); ● ALLAS; ● Multi-Tiered System of Supports (MTSS); ● Multi-Sensory Instruction; ● Universal Design for Learning (UDL); ● Positive Behavior Incentive System (PBIS); ● Restorative Justice (RJ); ● Oakland Educator Teacher Framework (OETF); and ● Leadership Development. <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Coordinator, PreK-12 Systems & Operations and LCFF (1.0 FTE; 0.6 FTE contributing) ● School Partners (4.0 FTE) ● Peer Assistance and Review (PAR) Coaches (2.0 FTE) ● Foundational professional development contracts and stipends ● School site investments funded by LCFF Supplemental funds 	\$xxx	Y
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One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:

- Additional foundational professional development

Teacher Collaboration Time

OUSD provides an additional 30 minutes per week for teacher collaboration, planning, and professional development. Teacher collaboration is a key to improving classroom instruction and to continuous school improvement, and particularly benefits new teachers. This dedicated time is particularly relevant for our schools that serve students who are farthest from opportunity. Studies find that the most effective professional development consists of regular cycles of inquiry, led by and for teachers, and focused on the progress and needs of individual students. Through these inquiry cycles, teachers look at student data and student work, and make adjustments to their curriculum, instruction, and ways of assessing student learning in order to better reach and teach all students, and to accelerate learning for those who are performing below grade level standards in literacy, mathematics, science, and other content areas.

Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:

- Weekly collaboration time for all base-funded teachers

School & District Governance Learning for Leaders

The Strategic Resource Planning (SRP) department provides planning and fiscal support, guidance, and legislative oversight to principals and other school site and Central Office leaders as they align funding to academic goals in order to use resources effectively to improve student outcomes. SRP specialists support schools in developing and implementing the School Plan for Student Achievement (SPSA); establishing their School Site Councils (SSCs) and Site English Language Learner Subcommittees (SELLS); managing site Title I and IV grants; and completing related federal, state, and district planning and family engagement requirements. The LCAP Coordinator and Financial Operations Analyst work closely with staff and community members to develop, implement, and monitor the LCAP.

		<p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Coordinator, Local Control & Accountability Plan (1.0 FTE) • Coordinator, School Site Support (1.0 FTE) • Financial Operations Analyst (1.0 FTE) • Teacher-on-Special Assignment, Comprehensive Support & Improvement (0.45 FTE) • Specialists, Network Support (5.0 FTE) • Specialist, Data & Reporting (0.8 FTE) • Specialist, School Plan Support (0.5 FTE) 		
4.3	New Teacher Support & Development	<p><i>Provide a comprehensive system of mentoring, professional learning, and support to develop and retain new teachers.</i></p> <p>OUSD's Talent Division offers a comprehensive system of support for new teachers that includes differentiated professional learning, weekly mentoring, credentialing support, and wellness gatherings for early career teachers with Emergency Permits, Intern Credentials, and Preliminary Credentials. To maximize our impact, we also offer ongoing professional learning and support for mentors of new teachers and support school leaders with developing and strengthening site-based systems and practices designed specifically to meet the needs of their newest teachers.</p> <p><i>Ongoing or grant-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Director, New Teacher Support & Development (1.0 FTE) • Manager, New Teacher Support & Development (2.0 FTE; 1.8 contributing) • Lead Mentors, New Teacher Support & Development (4.0 FTE) • New Teacher Support Coaches (3.0 FTE) • Professional development for new teachers • Professional development for mentors of new teachers 	\$xxx	Y

Goal 4 Analysis for 2022-23

An analysis of how this goal was carried out in the previous year.

A description of any substantive differences in planned actions and actual implementation of these actions.

Action 4.1 Staff Recruitment & Retention

In 2022-23, we continued to develop onramps and clear pathways across the trajectory of educator development through public and private funding and expenditures.

In support of building the High School to Educator pathway, we worked cross functionally and inter-institutionally to build the OakTown Leaders Pre-Apprenticeship program, a district-wide initiative that combines Linked Learning efforts, Dual Enrollment efforts, and external partnerships with Berkeley City College (BCC) and Early Care and Education Pathways To Success (ECEPTS) to recruit 20 students to participate in the Fall 2023 launch. To support this effort, we were awarded a California Apprenticeship Initiative grant and collaborated with ECEPTS to develop grant proposals for additional funding to support the pre-apprenticeship program.

In the next year, we will engage in planning for a Paraprofessional Teacher Apprenticeship to launch in the Fall 2024. In continued partnership with ECEPTS and BCC we aim to build out an apprenticeship model that will enable us to hire staff into our paraprofessional roles while supporting them in earning an Associate Degree. Not only would this program be available to our current employees, but also to graduates of the pre-apprenticeship as well as community members, alumni and parents.

In support of our local high school graduates and college students, we were awarded a second five year grant to continue the Classified to Teacher program. We have enrolled 50 staff to complete their BA programs and if already completed, to move forward into teacher credential programs. This program also extends to after school providers and Early Education educators.

In support of building the Oakland Teacher Residency for college graduates, we were awarded two subsequent grants to continue the OTR programming for an additional four years. This allowed us to increase our enrollment capacity to 38 and expand credential offerings to Bilingual Multiple Subjects, STEM, Multiple Subjects for Black Male-identifying Educators, Special Education, and Diverse Single Subjects. Aspiring educators who commit to the Oakland Teacher Residency agree to teach in Oakland for four years and are eligible for subsidized housing through our partnership with Teachers Rooted in Oakland (TRiO).

In support of keeping our under-credentialed teachers and supporting them to become credentialed, we coordinate the support program for Teachers with Emergency Permits. The program has three arms of support: Mentoring support, test prep support, and credentialing support. The New Teacher Support and Development team coordinates mentor matches with the teachers, and the Recruitment and Retention team coordinates a tutoring programs for licensure exams and also offers online test prep and provides credentials counseling through monthly information sessions, presentations

at the New Teacher Institute, and through drop-in sessions and one-on-one appointments. We also hold the annual Credential Programs Fair where we invite our partnering credential programs so teachers with emergency permits and other employees in the District can meet with representatives and learn more about credentialing options. Teachers are provided guidance on enrolling in a credentialing program and on the teacher licensure process, and are supported in identifying and applying to teacher pathway and financial support programs currently funded through the District.

In support of teacher retention, we implemented two successful programs to support retention of Black and Brown educators. With a grant from the Novo Foundation, we worked with Education First to support us in identifying Black and Brown teacher morale and retention concerns in the district. Together, 8 Black and Brown educators interviewed 25 current Black and Brown staff to ask about their experiences with retention and morale at their site and in the district. We have met monthly to learn about equitable design design making practices, as well as in the process of identifying possible ideas to pilot to address Black and Brown teacher retention. Teachers are excited to continue this work in the Fall. The second program we implemented was the Healing Centered Teaching and Learning professional development series where 15 teachers, and 4 students in Special Education met every other week for 5 sessions aimed at:

- Increasing Black and Latino SPED teacher retention and building a community of practice and co care for sustainability.
- Creating a welcoming space for Black and Latino staff and Black and Latino students with IEPs to discuss issues pertaining to Black and Latino staff and student outcomes.
- Building knowledge and proficiency around healing centered teaching and learning practices.
- Learning to build collaborative learning environments with young people as experts of their experiences.
- Utilizing an anti racist lens to examine the field and our teaching and learning practices.
- Building a professional network and exploring opportunities for growth - leave knowing what steps you need to take to become credentialed.

We will be reporting on survey results of these efforts at the end of the school year.

Action 4.2 Staff Growth & Development

Foundational & Asset-Based Professional Development

Staff Well-Being

Teacher Collaboration Time

School & District Governance Learning for Leaders

Action 4.3 New Teacher Support & Development

In 2022-23, our goal was to provide mentoring, coaching, and other supports to develop and retain new teachers. Specifically, we offered weekly coaching to 562 early career teachers, provided new teacher professional learning, launched a partnership with the Teaching Well to support new teacher wellness, and hosted new teacher celebration dinners throughout the year.

All actions and services were implemented as planned. We continue to strengthen our new teacher coaching programs each year and our newer support offerings were well received by those who participated. A challenge we found is that new teachers have little bandwidth to engage in professional learning outside their contractual hours.

An explanation of material differences between Budgeted Expenditures and Estimated Actual Expenditures and/or Planned Percentages of Improved Services and Estimated Actual Percentages of Improved Services.

Action 4.1 Staff Recruitment & Retention

There are no substantial differences.

Action 4.2 Staff Growth & Development

Foundational & Asset-Based Professional Development

Staff Well-Being

Teacher Collaboration Time

School & District Governance Learning for Leaders

Action 4.3 New Teacher Support & Development

There are no substantial differences.

An explanation of how effective the specific actions were in making progress toward the goal.

Action 4.1 Staff Recruitment & Retention

In 2022-23 our one-year teacher retention rate dropped from 84% in 2018-19 and 2020-21 to 80% in 2021-22, with 81% returning to any position in the district. This drop in retention rates for educators is largely due to relocation, retirement post-pandemic, and choosing positions in another public districts closer to more affordable communities or that are higher paying, based on exit survey and separation data.

The Oakland Teacher Residency is graduating eight Residents in Special Education, STEM and Multiple Subjects for Black, male educators in May 2023. Residents are committed to teaching in OUSD for four years following the Residency year. Enrollment is underway for the 23-24 school year, with 23 confirmed candidates at the writing of this report, and more pending.

We reach out to 200+ teachers through the Support Program for Teachers with Emergency Permits, and support interested candidates to become part of our teacher pathways such as the Classified-to-Teacher program and Oakland Teacher Residency.

The outcomes to this metric will be measured in the 2022-23 staff retention survey that has yet to be distributed. The district is in current negotiations with OEA increasing salaries for our teachers. Additionally, we have a variety of Grow Our Own programs that pay teacher stipends for participation, as well as offer financial support for teachers who need support in paying for necessary exams and testing materials, and on occasion tuition for some. Our Healing Centered Teaching and Learning series and Novo Teacher Morale and Recruitment study group pays students and teachers for their time and participation.

Action 4.2 Staff Growth & Development

Foundational & Asset-Based Professional Development

Staff Well-Being

Teacher Collaboration Time

School & District Governance Learning for Leaders

Action 4.3 New Teacher Support & Development

Our 22-23 New Teacher Survey (323 responses/57% response rate) show:

- 80% Very Satisfied/Satisfied with their experience in OUSD
- 86% Very Satisfied/Satisfied with support from New Teacher Support & Development
- 89% plan to continue teaching in OUSD;
- Their greatest needs/challenges: classroom culture and daily lesson planning

Following is an overall update on our systems of support and professional learning for new teachers:

- Coaching for Early Career Teachers:
 - Matched 592 emergency permit, intern, and preliminary credentialed teachers with a coach
 - For three years, survey data shows new teachers rate support from their coach as the most valuable form of PD, with 96.5% in 22-23 reporting Very Satisfied/Satisfied with their coaching support.
- New Teacher Professional Learning:
 - Across the 5 new teacher PD series, we had 211 teachers register and 161 participate (up from ~20 teachers in the 21-22 pilot series).
 - New teachers gave the PDs an 8.7/10 avg rating and are 92% likely to apply their learning.
- Wellness & Community Building:
 - 40 new teachers attended the August celebration dinner and 70 attended in December
 - New teachers gave the PD series with the Teaching Well a 9/10 avg rating
 - Our New Teacher Survey data shows that both the new teacher dinners and PD with the Teaching Well were ranked among the top three wellness offerings that new teachers want OUSD to continue to offer in 23-24.

A description of any changes made to the planned goal, metrics, desired outcomes, or actions for the coming year that resulted from reflections on prior practice.

Based on our reflection for Goal 4, we made the following modifications for 2023-24:

- In 2023-24, we will focus our new teacher professional learning on a primary area of need: establishing and maintaining positive and productive classroom culture from day one. We will offer:
 - Professional development during the summer when teachers have more bandwidth to focus on their growth and development
 - A “Classroom Culture Starter Kit” to support teachers in the early weeks of the school year, which we know are critical to forming relationships, norms, routines, and procedures in the classroom
 - Professional development during the first six weeks of the year to provide teachers with space to reflect, practice, and receive feedback on their classroom culture building skills in real time

A report of the Total Estimated Actual Expenditures for last year’s actions may be found in the Annual Update Table. A report of the Estimated Actual Percentages of Improved Services for last year’s actions may be found in the Contributing Actions Annual Update Table.

Goal 5

Goal #	Description
5	Students, families, and staff have the resources and support necessary to address the impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic.

An explanation of why the LEA has developed this goal.

The COVID-19 pandemic that began in the winter of 2020 and has persisted well into 2023 has had a profound impact on the Oakland community and on the children served by the District. Even ahead of the pandemic, our work sat at the intersection of some of the most complex equity challenges of our era. The COVID-19 crisis has magnified racial and socioeconomic inequalities in Oakland and beyond, and has made addressing these inequities—in both the short and long term—more critical than ever before. The pandemic has also changed how we approach school and instruction in ways that were unimaginable just a short time ago.

This LCAP goal, unique to the 2021-2024 LCAP cycle, was developed to articulate the District’s response to COVID-19 in areas outside of our ongoing initiatives. Actions within this goal are intended to be short-term in nature and specifically related to the pandemic and its aftermath. All Goal 5 expenditures are funded with one-time federal, state, or local COVID-19 relief funds. One-time investments that align to ongoing areas of work (e.g., expansion of existing programs or services or staffing to address long-standing needs exacerbated by the pandemic) can be found in the relevant action areas in Goals 1 through 4 rather than in Goal 5.

Measuring and Reporting Results for Goal 5

Metric	Baseline (2019-20)	Year 1 Outcome (2020-21)	Year 2 Outcome (2021-22)	Year 3 Outcome (2022-23)	Desired Outcome for 2023–24
<i>No three-year metrics have been developed for this one-time goal.</i>	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Actions for Goal 5

Action #	Title	Description	Total Funds	Contributing
5.1	Coordinated Districtwide Pandemic Response	<p><i>Implement a coordinated districtwide response to the COVID-19 pandemic to provide students with stability during the pandemic.</i></p> <p>COVID-19 Response Coordination The COVID-19 coordination team works to ensure that OUSD is effectively and appropriately responding to the pandemic, and that all one-time investments meet the requirements of state and federal relief grants.</p> <p><i>One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Still to come <p>Staffing Stability & Continuity of Services</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Still to come <p>Additional Staffing & Student Supports Additional staffing and student supports will be needed as schools return to in-person instruction in the 2022-23 school year.</p> <p><i>One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Still to come 	\$xxx	N
5.2	Educational Technology & Technical Support	<p><i>Provide additional educational technology and technical support to ensure that students, families, teachers, and staff can participate in distance or hybrid learning.</i></p> <p>Additional Devices & Educational Technology Platforms We will continue to invest in District-owned technology to ensure that schools have the devices needed to support classroom and home access to connectivity and devices, and to pivot between in-person and remote learning as necessary.</p>	\$xxx	N

		<p><i>One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Computer supplies to support expanded learning opportunities <p>Additional Technical Support With the increased use of technology at school sites, there is a greater need for technical support.</p> <p><i>One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Still to come 		
5.3	COVID-19 Health & Safety	<p><i>Address health and safety concerns related to COVID-19 to provide safe environments for students, families, and staff.</i></p> <p>Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) There will be a continued need for PPE for staff and students in the 2022-23 school year.</p> <p><i>One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • PPE for sites to address COVID needs <p>School Public Health Measures As schools return to in-person instruction, School Safety Leads will continue to monitor safety conditions and coordinate with the Central Office on needs. There will also be a continued need for COVID-19 testing in the 2022-23 school year.</p> <p><i>One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Still to come • COVID tests • COVID testing coordination and staffing <p>Improved Ventilation Systems</p>	\$xxx	N

		<p>The District will continue to update school ventilation systems and provide air purifiers and filters where these are in use.</p> <p><i>One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Air purifiers and fans and replacement HEPA filters for classrooms, gyms, libraries, cafeterias, and all work spaces for staff and students <p>Expanded Custodial Supports</p> <p>The custodial team will continue to need additional staff support to ensure that schools are clean and ready for safe in-person instruction in the 2022-23 school year.</p> <p><i>One-time COVID relief-funded positions and investments that support this work include:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Still to come 		
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Goal 5 Analysis for 2022-23

An analysis of how this goal was carried out in the previous year.

A description of any substantive differences in planned actions and actual implementation of these actions.

Action 5.1: Coordinated Districtwide Pandemic Response

COVID-19 Response Coordination

Most actions and services were implemented as planned. The Strategic Fellow position was moved from the Chief of Staff to the Systems & Services and the job class changed from Strategic Fellow to the Director of Program Improvement to better reflect the work held.

Staffing Stability & Continuity of Services

All actions and services were implemented as planned with an increase in 10.0 FTE for teacher STIP sub positions in order to ensure classroom coverage across the district when teachers were on leave and/or there were classroom vacancies.

Additional Staffing & Student Supports

All actions and services were implemented as planned, with more reliance on outside contractors than on clerical staff for contact tracing.

Action 5.2: Educational Technology & Technical Support

Additional Devices & Educational Technology Platforms

All actions and services were implemented as planned.

Additional Technical Support

All actions and services were implemented as planned.

Action 5.3: COVID-19 Health & Safety

Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)

All actions and services were implemented as planned. All sites continued to have access to PPE during the 2022-23 school year.

School Public Health Measures

All actions and services were implemented as planned.

All schools retained Safety Leads for the 2022-23 school year to conduct required safety walkthroughs, order PPE, and provide access to at-home COVID tests for their school communities. In alignment with Board Policy, our testing approach throughout the school year was adjusted based on the most recent CDPH guidelines, moving towards a greater reliance on at-home tests, only as needed, and not required to return from COVID isolation. Signage to promote social distancing remains at school sites and the district did not need to buy additional signage.

Improved Ventilation Systems

All actions and services were implemented as planned.

Custodial services responded to over 4,000 requests for air filter replacements during the first six months of the school year. They continue to monitor and respond to replacement requests as they come in. The district purchased new replacement filters as needed and continues to retain new filters to promptly respond to requests from school sites.

Expanded Custodial Supports

All actions and services were implemented as planned.

An explanation of material differences between Budgeted Expenditures and Estimated Actual Expenditures and/or Planned Percentages of Improved Services and Estimated Actual Percentages of Improved Services.

Action 5.1: Coordinated Districtwide Pandemic Response

COVID-19 Response Coordination

In addition to the planned investments in this area, the District added a position to manage process improvement at 1.0 FTE. Additionally, administrative support to assist with the management of systems and services investments related to the COVID-19 pandemic at 0.5 FTE. These additional positions increased the budget in this area by approximately \$500k.

Staffing Stability & Continuity of Services

In addition to the planned talent support investments, the District added 10.0 FTE stip sub positions to support school sites when teachers were absent. Despite the increase in FTE in this area, the District spent approximately \$500k less than planned.

Additional Staffing & Student Supports

There are no substantial differences.

Additional Nutrition Services Support

There are no substantial differences.

Action 5.2: Educational Technology & Technical Support

Additional Devices & Educational Technology Platforms

For this service area, our goal was to ensure that schools have the devices needed to support classroom and home access to connectivity and devices, and to pivot between in-person and remote learning as necessary. However, we did not have to revert to remote learning in the 2022-23 school year due to COVID, so significant additional technology investments to support remote learning were not needed. We continued our partnership with Oakland Undivided to ensure that students and families continued to be supported with the devices and connectivity provided to them during remote learning and beyond. Any funds that were not used toward student/staff devices during the 2022-23 school year will be dedicated toward the purchase of those devices in the 2023-24 school year.

Additional Technical Support

Four of the planned technical support positions remained vacant throughout the year. The Administrative Assistant 1 was closed and an Administrative Assistant 3 position was opened in order to attract qualified candidates that will be able to better support the Technology Department. We plan to continue recruiting for the vacant School Technology Specialist positions for the upcoming school year.

Action 5.3: COVID-19 Health & Safety

Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)

There are no substantial differences.

School Public Health Measures

The planned investment in COVID testing, contact tracing and testing support staff, far exceeded the district needs for the 22-23SY, leaving several million dollars unspent as the school year ends. The district hopes this trend continues and will continue to follow CDPH guidelines and plans to redirect these funds toward facilities repairs and improvements.

Improved Ventilation Systems

There are no substantial differences.

Expanded Custodial Supports

There are no substantial differences.

An explanation of how effective the specific actions were in making progress toward the goal.

Action 5.1: Coordinated Districtwide Pandemic Response

COVID-19 Response Coordination

The district was able to provide strong support to schools to manage the pandemic response. All schools were able to remain open after the initial closure in 2020. Additionally, the district did not have any findings during the 2022 Federal Program Monitoring review of federal pandemic relief funds.

Staffing Stability & Continuity of Services

The district was able to support onboarding, recruiting, and employee support as well as quickly fill substitute positions with the pool of substitute teachers added to the Talent department.

Additional Staffing & Student Supports

This area funded additional early literacy tutors and noon supervisors at school sites. The literacy tutors offered strong support to elementary schools, including increasing student achievement at each school site. Additionally, noon supervisors at various elementary schools and one middle school campus supported social distancing and kept students and staff safe.

Additional Nutrition Services Support

ESSER funds were used in an attempt to improve worker retention and stabilize the workforce. We reopened schools with 90 vacancies in our department. In April of 2023, we have only five remaining.

Action 5.2: Educational Technology & Technical Support

Additional Devices & Educational Technology Platforms

Ensuring that every student has access to a device and connectivity at home and at school allowed all students to remain engaged in learning throughout the year.

Additional Technical Support

Additional support in this area provided support staff for school sites and central offices to respond to increased technical support requests following the significant increase in the use of staff and student devices.

Action 5.3: COVID-19 Health & Safety

Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)

The district was able to provide PPE to all school sites and central offices throughout the year.

School Public Health Measures

The district continued to follow CDPH guidelines to maintain health and safety for our school communities so they were able to remain open and safely respond to any positive cases/risk of infection on campus.

Improved Ventilation Systems

The district continues to replace filters throughout the district, as necessary.

Expanded Custodial Supports

All school sites were safe and healthy for students throughout the year.

A description of any changes made to the planned goal, metrics, desired outcomes, or actions for the coming year that resulted from reflections on prior practice.

Because Goal 5 focuses on the District’s response to the COVID-19 pandemic, there are no specific metrics, and the investments funded by one-time COVID relief dollars are adjusted each year based on both changing needs related to the pandemic and changing availability of funds to support these actions. Many of the Goal 5 investments funded in Year 1 of the 2021-2024 were one-year commitments not planned to continue beyond the 2021-22 school year. The majority of these investments have sunsetted, as reflected in the Goal 5 actions. The District will use unspent funds from the 2022-23 school year to purchase devices for students and staff. The District plans on spending significantly less on PPE than originally projected, spending which is in line with public health guidance.

A report of the Total Estimated Actual Expenditures for last year’s actions may be found in the Annual Update Table. A report of the Estimated Actual Percentages of Improved Services for last year’s actions may be found in the Contributing Actions Annual Update Table.

Increased or Improved Services for Foster Youth, English Learners, and Low-Income Students for 2022-23

Projected LCFF Supplemental and/or Concentration Grants	Projected Additional LCFF Concentration Grant (15 percent)
\$110,805,811	\$12,709,410

Required Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the LCAP Year

Projected Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the Coming School Year	LCFF Carryover: Percentage	LCFF Carryover: Dollar	Total Percentage to Increase or Improve Services for the Coming School Year
31.45%	32.5%	\$32,435,930.00	40.62%

The Budgeted Expenditures for Actions identified as Contributing may be found in the Contributing Actions Table.

Required Descriptions

For each action being provided to an entire school, or across the entire school district or county office of education (COE), an explanation of (1) how the needs of foster youth, English learners, and low-income students were considered first, and (2) how these actions are effective in meeting the goals for these students.

Supporting Foster Youth

Assessing Need

As the 2021-2024 LCAP was developed, the foster youth services team and partners identified the following needs:

- Foster Youth Case Managers:** Foster youth have to interact with several agencies including school districts, child welfare, dependency court, often doing so alone at young ages. Case managers assist in helping youth navigate these systems and advocate for them within these spheres. Working with foster youth and their adult teams, case managers work to remove barriers to education, set goals and steps to achieve them, and participate in relevant meetings (both education and welfare involved) to support their experience. The existence of former foster youth case managers resulted in positive outcomes for foster youth including improved graduation rates, decreased discipline referrals, and higher rates of college enrollment.

- **Increased school stability for foster youth:** Every time a youth changes schools, they lose 4-6 months of academic instruction. With foster youth changing schools multiple times in one school year on top of the COVID-19 pandemic, improving school stability helps to minimize learning loss and allows youth to stay in the school they feel connected to.
- **Prioritized access to academic programs and credit recovery opportunities:** Foster youth are among the lowest performing student groups academically. The COVID-19 pandemic has also disproportionately impacted youth in care, many of whom have experienced significant learning loss. Additionally, many youth who disengaged in distance learning have now secured jobs and are reluctant to lose this income stream. As a result, we may see even lower achievement rates for foster youth in the coming year, resulting in a widening achievement gap.
- **Equitable access to schools and programs:** Foster youth experience constant changes in placement (both home and school). As a result, they often do not have access to schools or programs due to lack of space or missed deadlines. Students often need to travel across the city to attend school, even though there are schools in their neighborhoods.
- **Mentorship program:** Foster youth often lack trust for adults, as they have been failed by many adults. A good mentor is a neutral third party that can help teach life skills, navigate services, and help reflect all the strength a youth holds. A strong relationship with a mentor can also give children in foster care form healthy attachments and give a sense of belonging.

Measuring Effectiveness

We will continue to monitor outcomes for our foster youth at both the school and district level to determine whether the supports and interventions are working, and will continue to engage with our Foster Youth Advisory Committee to lift up the voices of foster youth and their advocates in our planning processes.

Supporting English Language Learners

Assessing Need

English Learner Progress was reported on the 2022 California State Dashboard for the first time since prior to the pandemic. Based on the 2021-22 school year data, 49.1% of OUSD English Learners made progress towards English proficiency. Although this was up from the 45.8% who made progress towards English Proficiency in the 2018-19 school year—the last year for which data are available—it nonetheless placed the district in the “low” (previously orange) performance level. Support for English Learners continues to be a primary area of focus for this LCAP cycle. The attribution of a “low” score is due to low participation rates. According to the CDE website, “Districts and schools that do not meet the 95 percent participation rate on the Summative ELPAC will have an automatic “Low” Status applied to the English Learner Progress Indicator (ELPI) on the 2022 California School Dashboard (Dashboard).” If participation had been stronger, at 49.1% progress, we would be placed in the “medium” performance level. The need therefore lies in both improved instructional services for ELLs via integrated and designated ELD and in improved ELPAC testing protocols and support to reach 100% assessment completion.

Relevant Data on English Learner Progress

A longitudinal look at OUSD's multilingual population reflects a significant demographic shift in recent years, elevating the need for increased focus on and investments for ELL students and families. The overall percentage of ELLs in OUSD increased from 29% in 2015-16 to close to 33% in 2022-23, primarily due to new arrivals from Central America. Six years ago, newcomers made up 6% of all ELLs, but as of 2023, they make up approximately 27% of ELL students. The increase in newcomers has been particularly sharp in our high schools, where one of every eight students is a newcomer and 44% of ELLs are newcomers. Our two fastest growing populations are Yemeni Arabic-speaking students, Guatemalan Mam-speaking students, followed by Honduran and Nicaraguan Spanish-speaking students. These groups typically come to us with severely interrupted schooling and high levels of trauma.

In terms of student outcomes, we see the largest growth area for ELLs in elementary, where we have provided more robust foundational professional development. Reclassification rates jumped in recent years before COVID-related interruptions in testing, indicating a positive trend. However, when looking at ELL subgroups disaggregated by language groups, we see substantially lower rates of reclassification for Mam and Arabic speakers. While many of these students are newcomers and need more time before reclassifying, the data suggest a need for a stronger focus on these groups of students. We see stronger than district-average reclassification rates at our Spanish-language dual language schools, confirming the research that quality bilingual instruction accelerates ELL outcomes in English while also developing Spanish.

Our main measure to assess progress for our Long-Term English Language Learners (LTELs) is our LTEL reclassification rates. We saw a significant jump in outcomes from the baseline of 5.6% in 2019-20 and an all time low of 2.2% in 2020-21 (in great part due to interrupted ELPAC testing) to 17% in 2021-22, which exceeds rates prior to the pandemic. These rates were particularly strong in middle school grades, at 21%. This progress can be attributed to renewed strong ELPAC and other testing participation, as well as a deepened focus on integrated and designated ELD instruction. Despite the progress in reclassification, our high school LTELs continue to be more likely to be off track for graduation. In the spring of 2022, only 49.0% of ninth grade LTELs are on track to graduate (compared to 62% overall), however we did see a 7 percentage point improvement from the 42% rate in 2021.

Recent enrollment of newcomers has included a large number of Students with Interrupted Formal Education (SIFE), resulting in large demands for foundational literacy development in both elementary and secondary schools. In year-over-year ELPAC growth, only 35.8% of newcomer students showed growth on the ELPAC from 2020-21 to 2021-22, compared to 54.4% overall. This represents an increase in growth from previous years, but still highlights a need to provide instructional enrichment, intervention and acceleration. It is note-worthy that we have found it typically takes 3 years for a newcomer student to move from an ELPAC proficiency level 1 to a level 2, not just in OUSD but across the state, underscoring the need for a strong focus on language development and foundational literacy for newcomers across grade-levels.

Based on the data described above as well as qualitative data gathered through ELL Shadowing, ELL reviews (classroom observations) and ELD implementation evidence collection, the following strategies continue to be employed.

Strategies to Improve English Learner Progress

To accelerate the language and literacy outcomes of our English Learners, we are leaning into a multi-pronged set of strategies including:

- High impact actions to implement designated ELD

- Development and implementation of designated ELD lessons grounded in the texts and tasks of the ELA curriculum and aligned to the ELA/ELD framework
- Cross-site and site-based professional learning on quality designated ELD instruction, including on the use of the OUSD-developed materials to support academic reading, writing, and speaking.
- Assessment of language output in writing tasks
- High impact actions to implement integrated ELD
 - Summer foundational and inquiry-based, ongoing professional learning in GLAD (Guided Language Acquisition Design) for elementary educators
 - Summer foundational and inquiry-based, ongoing professional learning in ALLAS (Academic language and Literacy Acceleration) for secondary educators
- Leadership development and continuous improvement processes to build site-based advocacy and capacity for language equity
 - ELL Ambassadors at each school site to support the reclassification process and to serve as a champion for language equity and services.
 - “Leading for LTELs” series to build capacity of instructional leaders, both teacher leaders and administrators, to center the language needs of ELLs in school-wide efforts
 - Continuous improvement tools such as an ELL Review process, ELL Shadowing, and self-assessment and action-planning process on the “stages of ELD implementation”

Measuring Effectiveness

To measure effectiveness, we track both implementation and student outcome data. We track implementation of designated ELD services through transcript and master/bell schedule analysis. We track comprehensive ELD services (both integrated and designated ELD) through the “stages of ELD” self-assessment, and equity-centered observation protocols (ELL Reviews and ELL student shadowing). We monitor ELL student learning through the three reclassification windows each year, growth in the ELPAC and more frequent progress monitoring across all content areas, with a focus on reading (and more specifically the vocabulary domain). Next year, we will begin a district-wide focus on analyzing student work including a lens to language use in writing based in Part 2 of the ELD Standards.

Additionally, to assess the needs and to measure the effectiveness of the newcomer wellness initiative and other wrap-around supports for newcomers, we administer an annual engagement survey of newcomer students. The survey report can be found on our website at <https://www.ousd.org/newcomer>.

Supporting Low-Income Students

Assessing Need

In the 2021-22 school year, nearly 76% of OUSD students qualified for free or reduced price meals, and in 2022-23, 67 of our 78 schools will qualify to receive federal Title I funds, indicating that more than one in three students at those schools comes from a low-income family. Due to the concentration

of poverty in specific regions of Oakland, there are many District schools where nearly 100% of students meet the free or reduced price meal threshold. Additionally, our data show that a significant proportion of students in our focal student groups are also low-income:

- Unhoused students: 100% are low-income [categorically eligible for free/reduced price meals]
- Foster youth: 100% are low-income [categorically eligible for free/reduced price meals]
- Arabic-speaking students: 93.9% are low-income
- English Language Learners: 93.5% are low-income
- Pacific Islander students: 89.8% are low-income
- Latino students: 88.5% are low-income
- African American students: 85.4% are low-income
- Students with Disabilities: 81.6% are low-income

Consequently, all of our targeted initiatives for focal racial and ethnic students groups and for our English Language Learners and newcomer students also directly increase and improve services for our low-income students.

We also know that our low-income students perform below all students on almost all state indicators, with the notable exception of College/Career Readiness. Consequently, the majority of our investments in academic and student supports and in programs targeting our focal student groups also principally benefit our low-income students. We provide direct LCFF Supplemental and Concentration funds to our school sites to meet identified school needs for low-income students outlined in each school’s School Plan for Student Achievement (SPSA).

Measuring Effectiveness

To determine the effectiveness of each of these investment areas, we monitor student outcomes in each goal area for each of our focal student groups, and for low-income students overall. The OUSD data dashboards provide a rich portrait of how our students are performing over time, and many of our newer dashboards allow users to create their own data snapshots to better understand outcomes for students in multiple focal groups (e.g., low-income African American students, or English Language Learners with disabilities). Programs and interventions are adjusted annually as our understanding of their impact on student outcomes develops. We measure the effectiveness of our teacher and staff retention strategies with rubrics measuring growth in educator practice, and by tracking our retention rates over time, especially at schools serving high concentrations of English Language Learners, foster youth, and low-income students.

A description of how services for foster youth, English learners, and low-income students are being increased or improved by the percentage required.

Actions Increasing or Improving Services for Foster Youth

Specific investment areas that principally benefit our foster youth or that prioritize foster youth for services include the following.

Goal 1: All Students Graduate College, Career, and Community Ready

Action 1.4 Equitable Access to High Quality Programs

Alternative Education: Our Alternative Education program provides school placements and individualized learning programs for our most at-risk students academically and socially, especially students who are 16 years and older and are off-track to graduation. For foster youth who may have moved between multiple schools over their school careers, alternative education programs can provide critical support to support students to graduate.

Goal 2: Focal student groups demonstrate accelerated growth to close our equity gap.

Action 2.6 Foster Youth Supports

The Foster Youth services team provides supplemental support services to foster youth, ensuring they are able to maintain stable school placements, be placed in the least restrictive educational placement and, have equitable access to the same academic resources, services and extracurricular and enrichment activities as all students in Oakland Unified School District. In partnership with OUSD central and school staff, child welfare workers, Alameda County Office of Education, dependency attorneys, OUSD FYS works to improve outcomes for foster youth.

Action 2.9 Expanded Learning Opportunities

- Summer and Saturday Learning Programs
- After-School Programs

The District prioritizes foster youth for participation in summer, Saturday, and after-school programs to ensure that they have access to the academic and social supports provided by these programs. The District will continue to work to identify and remove barriers to foster youth participation in these programs.

Goal 3: Students and families are welcomed, safe, healthy, and engaged.

In addition to their unique needs, the added stress of the COVID-19 pandemic only made the situation worse for foster youth. Students in foster care faced additional obstacles, including a lack of technology and connectivity, and/or a supportive learning environment, making it difficult for youth to fully engage in distance learning. As a result, foster youth are disproportionately at risk of falling further behind, ultimately widening the achievement gap between foster youth and their peers. The need for targeted strategies and services for foster youth to help overcome learning loss and stay connected to supportive adults in order to help them thrive is more important than it has ever been. In Goal 3, a wide range of services and supports benefit at-risk students, and foster youth in particular.

Action 3.1 Positive School Culture & Climate

- Community Schools
- Restorative Practices

- Behavioral Health
- School Safety Teams
- Trauma-Informed Positive Behavioral Support
- Peer Restorative Justice

Action 3.2 Creating Safe Schools

- School Safety Teams

Action 3.3 Attendance Supports

- Attendance Supports

Action 3.4 Social Emotional Supports

- Social Emotional Learning (SEL)

Action 3.6 Youth Engagement

- Youth Leadership

Action 3.7 Family & Community Engagement

- Enrollment Supports

Actions Increasing or Improving Services for English Language Learners

Specific investment areas that principally benefit our English Language Learners or that prioritize English Language Learners for services include the following.

Goal 1: All Students Graduate College, Career, and Community Ready

Action 1.1 Comprehensive & Cohesive Instructional Program

Academics and Instruction: Our ELLs need language development opportunities and access throughout all content areas, therefore, the actions of Goal 1 will include attention to professional development and instructional materials that consider the language needs of ELLs, as well as Tier 2 and Tier 3 interventions, particularly in the area of foundational literacy.

Action 1.4 Equitable Access to High Quality Programs

Multilingual Programs: Our ELLs perform best when we build on their home language and cultural assets; therefore, we continue to invest in multilingual programming, such as dual language programs, and culturally sustaining pedagogy.

Goal 2: Focal student groups demonstrate accelerated growth to close our equity gap.

Action 2.2 Supports for Students with Disabilities

Continued investment in our Special Education programs benefits our dual-identified (SPED-ELL) students, who are not consistently receiving access to both language development and required services as delineated by their IEP. This is an area of need for improvement through stronger coordination of services, attention to master schedules for these students and professional development of instructional services to ensure all of the needs of these students are met.

Action 2.4 English Language Development

See the Action 2.4 narrative above for an in-depth description of supports for English Language Learners.

Action 2.5 Newcomer Supports

Our newcomers arrive throughout the school year and need to be placed in programming that is responsive to their language, academic, and social emotional needs. Therefore, we staff schools for the newcomers students they are projected to receive throughout the school year to ensure student placement in specialized programs.

Our newcomers also come with a wide diversity and array of prior educational experiences, and so require a continuum of services in order to access quality programs, grade-level instruction, and enrichment opportunities. This includes support with newcomer program design, clear application of entry/exit criteria, and bridge support as students transition from specialized newcomer courses to a fully mainstreamed environment.

Centralized Intake, Screening, and Referrals: Staff support the intake process for newcomer youth, focused on linguistic and cultural responsiveness to demographic groups currently represented among newcomers. This enrollment office works parallel to the general enrollment office, and also screens for legal and basic needs issues, making referrals to community agencies and passing information to appropriate support staff at schools where students are assigned. The staff in this office include multilingual Family Navigators who support access for students. Given the high needs of newcomer students for legal representation in various immigration proceedings, OUSD has prioritized partnerships with legal service providers. Due to philanthropic support, students/families are referred to providers on an ongoing basis and OUSD attempts to take responsibility for ensuring students are represented when at all possible.

Newcomer Wellness Initiative: The Newcomer Wellness Initiative provides social workers to all secondary newcomer programs to provide direct clinical support to high needs newcomer students as well as contribute to school wide work to improve the Tier 1 context for all newcomer students and strengthen systems. Members of this team complete a comprehensive intake process for new students to uncover areas of need in order to organize support.

Supports for SIFE Students: The growth in OUSD's Unaccompanied Immigrant Youth (UIY) population has also brought a parallel growth in the number of Students with Interrupted Formal Education (SIFE) in OUSD. To meet the needs of these students in high schools, OUSD has leveraged grant support

to provide additional staffing in our high school ELD courses to provide direct foundational literacy instruction to these students. This additional service will enhance the actions at school sites to provide Tier 2 and 3 instructional supports to address gaps in foundational literacy.

Elementary Newcomer Teacher Leaders: For 2021-22 OUSD will resource 14 elementary sites with teachers on special assignment, known as Elementary Newcomer Teacher Leaders, to provide both direct supplemental ELD support to students as well as professional development and capacity building work for the site as a whole. These teacher leaders are assigned to sites that are projected to have at least 50 newcomers.

Action 2.6 Expanded Learning Opportunities

- Summer and Saturday Learning Programs
- After-School Programs

Many of our ELLs are disproportionately experiencing unfinished learning and credit deficiency, indicating a need to ensure credit recovery. Our after-school, summer school, and upcoming Saturday school programs target newcomers and take into account language development needs.

Goal 3: Students and families are welcomed, safe, healthy, and engaged.

Action 3.1 Positive School Culture & Climate

- Community Schools
- Restorative Practices
- Behavioral Health
- Trauma-Informed Positive Behavioral Support

Action 3.2 Creating Safe Schools

- School Safety Teams

Disproportionate COVID rates, illness, death and financial hardships in the immigrant community signals a need to ensure wrap-around support and services considering the unique needs of our immigrant, refugee, and asylee families.

Action 3.3 Attendance Supports

- Attendance Supports

High rates of absence and low engagement during distance learning will require a strong plan of re-engagement for newcomer students.

Action 3.4 Social Emotional Supports

- Social Emotional Learning (SEL)
- Counseling and Equitable Master Scheduling

Action 3.5 Student Health & Wellness

- Health Services & School Wellness

Action 3.6 Youth Engagement

- Youth Leadership

Action 3.7 Family & Community Engagement

- Enrollment Supports
- Family Partnerships
- Language Access for Families

The pandemic has heightened the need for improving our engagement with families as partners in their students' education. There is a continued need for tools and resources to ensure language access and meaningful engagement.

Goal 4: Our staff are high quality, stable, and reflective of Oakland's rich diversity.

Action 4.1 Staff Recruitment & Retention

Staff Recruitment & Retention: We do not have sufficient staff, particularly at the school level, who reflect the cultures of and speak the languages of our community. Additionally, our expanding multilingual programs require an intentional focus on recruitment and retention of bilingual teachers.

Action 4.2 Staff Growth & Development

Professional Development: Given the large and growing population of ELLs, and new immigrants in particular, all staff must hold collective responsibility for the language, academic and social emotional needs of ELLs. Therefore, foundational and baseline PD on our sanctuary policies and ELL-responsive instruction is an ongoing priority.

Actions Increasing or Improving Services for Low-Income Students

Specific investment areas that principally benefit our low-income students or that prioritize low-income students include the following.

Goal 1: All students graduate college, career, and community ready.

Action 1.1 Comprehensive & Cohesive Instructional Program

Academics and Instruction: Strengthening our academic program districtwide—particularly in our middle and high schools, where students are disproportionately likely to be from low-income families—is one of the most significant investments we make to support our low-income students.

While high quality schools benefit all students, targeted investments in our historically under-resourced schools that begin to address deep socioeconomic divides among our schools principally benefits our low-income students.

Action 1.2 Early Learning & Literacy

We prioritize students from low-income families for our Early Learning preschool programs to help address the equity gap as students enter transitional kindergarten and kindergarten.

Action 1.4 Equitable Access to High Quality Programs

- Alternative Education
- Linked Learning: Comprehensive Student Supports, Rigorous Academics, Work-Based Learning, and Career Technical Education (CTE)
- Continuous School Improvement
- Building OUSD Middle Schools

One key approach to increasing graduation rates and college and career readiness for our low-income students (many of whom will be the first generation to go to college) is through Linked Learning pathways in our high schools. As our pathway programs expand and diversify in industry themes, we are investing in staff to ensure that every pathway sustains robust work-based learning and that relevant pathways provide access to trades and apprenticeships. We are also investing in coordination of local business connections and projects with schools, and in some KDOL staff time to support internships, video production, and other work-based learning with the Media pathway and other high schools. We also continue to invest in health pathways at several high schools; health careers remain a popular choice for our low-income students of color as reported in the annual Senior Survey.

We also continue to invest in our middle and high school computer science program. Computer science is now essential to our daily lives, and it is important that students become not only consumers of computer-based technologies but also creators. Early exposure to computer science, including coding, also enables students to enter rigorous college preparatory computer science Linked Learning pathways in high school with the prerequisite math and computer science knowledge and skills. Our grant-funded computer science work is specifically designed to increase the number of students from underrepresented groups—and especially our low-income students—who successfully complete advanced Computer Science pathways to college and career.

Finally, we provide additional staffing beyond our base staffing for our highest-need students, including our low-income students, to create robust program offerings at all OUSD schools, particularly in areas where there is an identified performance gap. Additional teachers beyond the base are granted in the following areas: to provide expanded access to A-G courses at high schools; to support late-arriving newcomer students; and to offer additional electives to ensure that English Language Learners can take an elective in addition to ELD. For the 2021-22 school year, we are also using one-time COVID relief funds to ensure that schools with falling enrollment can retain their 2020-21 teacher staffing levels for an additional year to provide stability for students. The schools benefiting from this investment predominantly serve low-income students.

Goal 2: Focal student groups demonstrate accelerated growth to close our equity gap.

Actions 2.1, 2.2, and 2.3 Targeted Initiatives for Focal Student Groups

Given the overlap among low-income students and our focal racial and ethnic students groups, our targeted investments in supports for our focal student groups help to improve outcomes for our low-income students overall.

Action 2.5 Unhoused Student & Family Supports

To support our unhoused students, the District implements an awareness campaign to assist in the proper identification of and unhoused students in compliance with the McKinney-Vento Act. We then provide services and supports to identified students to ensure timely enrollment, advocate for school stability, and provide supplemental services and resources as needed. We also conduct needs assessments and develop individual educational intervention plans to determine what relevant supports are necessary and work collaboratively with Community School Managers and Family Equity Navigators to ensure students and families are accessing all education, health, housing and community based resources to meet the family need. The academic case manager for unhoused students provides academic support to chronically absent, housing insecure, unaccompanied, junior and senior high school students. The case manager provides support in getting students on track to graduation and works closely with high school counselors toward credit recovery and partial credit requirements and implementation. The Social Worker Family/Housing Systems Navigator supports families with navigating all the community-based and citywide resources for low-income families, including identifying available housing, employment opportunities, and completing applications for organized searches.

Action 2.7 English Language Development

- English Language Development

Our English Language Learners and newcomer students are disproportionately likely to be from low-income households. See Services for English Language Learners for more information on program supports for these students.

Action 2.8 Newcomer Supports

- Newcomer Supports

Action 2.9 Expanded Learning Opportunities

- Summer and Saturday Learning Programs
- After-School Programs

Low-income students are also prioritized for enrollment in our after-school, summer, and Saturday school programs to ensure that they have access to the academic and social supports needed to succeed. The District's Summer Learning is primarily designed for low-income youth and English language learners to provide access to a longer school year to ensure students who are behind academically have opportunities to catch up. The program targets sites with the greatest percentage of youth who are low-income, English language learner and/or foster youth. Our summer learning programs focus on

academics and social emotional support, including enrichment opportunities like art and music. High school sites offer credit recovery for students who are behind in credits needed to graduate high school.

Action 2.7 Research & Data Analysis

Our data dashboards support schools and Central Office departments in monitoring the progress of all students and of our focal student groups to help them determine additional or adjusted supports and services that may be required. Our data tools allow for disaggregation by race/ethnicity, English fluency and fluency subgroups, home language, special education status, foster youth, homeless status, Free and Reduced Price Meal (FRPM) status, grade level, and more. We also generate data profile reports at the central office level that are specific to our focal student groups. A key aspect will be monitoring progress on closing performance gaps for identified student groups, such as the data on disproportionate suspensions of our African American students and Students with Disabilities.

We set targets for improvement annually and monitor progress, reflect, and adjust our plans accordingly throughout the year. Research and data staff provide access to quality data, analysis, reports, and tools to support central and school leaders and staff in monitoring student progress. This work also supports the evaluation of implementation and impact of key actions and services in our LCAP. While our investment in a robust data system serves the district overall, it principally benefits our low-income and other focal student groups, allowing us to better meet their needs and improve outcomes.

Goal 3: Students and families are welcomed, safe, healthy, and engaged.

Action 3.1 Positive School Culture & Climate

- Community Schools
- Restorative Practices
- Behavioral Health
- Trauma-Informed Positive Behavioral Support
- Peer Restorative Justice

Another district initiative to support the social emotional health of our students is the focus on Restorative Justice programs. Restorative Justice has been shown to reduce out of school suspensions and to support students to peacefully resolve conflicts. In addition, we have expanded the use of Schoolwide Positive Behavior Intervention Support (PBIS) as a way to support students in making healthy choices in school and staying engaged. PBIS also includes a family involvement component and has also been proven to reduce suspension rates. OUSD is beginning to see the positive result of these initiatives and will continue to invest deeply in them as research-based best practices that support the needs of the whole child.

Action 3.2 Creating Safe Schools

- Human Trafficking Prevention and Education
- School Safety Teams

Action 3.3 Attendance Supports

- Attendance Supports

Action 3.4 Social Emotional Supports

- Social Emotional Learning (SEL)
- Counseling and Equitable Master Scheduling

Supporting the needs of students with social emotional learning is a key part of Oakland’s Community Schools model. OUSD is a member of CASEL (Collaborative for Academic, Social, and Emotional Learning) and a leader in this field across the nation. OUSD has developed its own standards for social and emotional learning for use with students and adults and will invest in a curriculum to support social and emotional learning across our schools.

College counseling and academic advising is particularly important for our low-income, English language learner, and foster students, since many of these students will be the first generation in their families to go to college. Most students report a desire and intention to go to college, but may not be familiar with the eligibility requirements, how to navigate the complex application and admissions processes, financial aid and scholarship resources, and so on. We are investing in academic counselors and college and career specialists who develop and implement a comprehensive counseling program in our middle schools and high schools, support Credit Recovery during the school year and in the summer, counsel students on completing the A-G course sequence for college eligibility, support students in completing Financial Aid and college scholarship applications, and maintain the Future Centers at select middle schools and high schools with high proportions of low-income students and/or English language learners.

Action 3.5 Student Health & Wellness

- Health Services & School Wellness

Action 3.6 Youth Engagement

- Student Athletics
- Youth Leadership

A large majority of students who play on Oakland Athletic League (OAL) teams are low-income students, and for many, high school athletics provides a pathway to high school graduation and college. OAL upholds academic standards for scholar athletes, requiring that student athletes must maintain a 2.0 grade point average at every marking period and stays on track to graduate, and by promoting college eligibility requirements and scholarship information for students who seek athletic scholarships or want to play on a college athletic team. NCAA standards for participation in Division I college athletics mirrors the University of California/California State University A-G course requirements. This means that high school athletes who complete these requirements will be college ready, whether they are offered an athletic scholarship to play at a Division I college or not. Finally, education-based

athletics provides authentic engagement between the student athlete, their families, the community and the school. This approach is supported by national research findings that high school athletes do better in school, and most want to go to college.

Action 3.7 Family Engagement

- Enrollment Supports
- Family Partnerships

Goal 4: Our staff are high quality, stable, and reflective of Oakland’s rich diversity.

We provide professional learning opportunities that are driven by our vision of quality teaching and learning, focusing on an integrated academic and behavioral Multi-Tiered System of Supports, with an emphasis on Tier I/Best First Instruction for all students. While this professional development and training improves the learning experience of all students, it principally benefits our low-income students. These opportunities provide professional learning that models effective practices and promotes teacher leadership, spurs independent and shared reflection, and supports teachers to continuously evaluate and revise their classroom practices to improve learning outcomes.

Teacher retention is a critical investment at a time when California is facing a statewide teacher shortage. Teachers who feel effective in the classroom stay longer at a school or in the profession, so our system for evaluating educator effectiveness is rooted in a supportive system of observation, feedback, and coaching. This includes frameworks identifying effective teaching and leadership practices that are used to evaluate the level of effectiveness of lessons and teaching. A strong emphasis on coaching of teachers and school leaders is a key component of these systems. Targeted funding includes stipends, new teacher training, and design for this work. OUSD has a high teacher turnover rate, leading to an unstable teaching faculty. Our data suggest we need to improve our retention rate not only of our teachers, but also of our principals, since high levels of staff turnover negatively affect student outcomes. Because our schools with higher percentages of English Language Learners, foster youth, and low-income students have higher rates of teacher turnover than other schools in the district, these investments principally benefit these student groups.

Action 4.1 Staff Recruitment & Retention

- Staff Recruitment & Retention

Action 4.2 Staff Growth & Development

- Professional Development

Action 4.3 New Teacher Support & Development

- New Teacher Support

A description of the plan for how the additional concentration grant add-on funding identified above will be used to increase the number of staff providing direct services to students at schools that have a high concentration (above 55 percent) of foster youth, English learners, and low-income students, as applicable.

Oakland Unified’s planned use of the additional concentration grant add-on funding to support schools with high concentrations of foster youth, English learners, and low-income students includes the following:

- Additional community support positions at schools, including Community School Managers, Restorative Justice Facilitators,
- Counselors, Teachers on Special Assignment, Assistant Principals, and other student support roles
- Additional teachers at schools with high concentrations of low-income students
- Additional programmatic supports for targeted high need schools, including those with low enrollment, to ensure that they can run viable programs that meet students’ academic and social-emotional needs

Staff-to-student ratios by type of school and concentration of unduplicated students	Schools with an unduplicated student concentration of 55 percent or less	Schools with an unduplicated student concentration of greater than 55 percent
Staff-to-student ratio of classified staff providing direct services to students	1:46	1:29
Staff-to-student ratio of certificated staff providing direct services to students	1:16	1:14