MEASURES N AND H – COLLEGE AND CAREER READINESS COMMISSION

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Measures N and H – College & Career Readiness Commission

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Memo

To Measures N and H – College and Career Readiness Commission

From Vanessa Sifuente, Deputy Chief of Post-Secondary Readiness

Board Meeting Date

Subject Services For: High School Linked Learning

Action Requested and Recommendation

Discussion by the Measures N and H Commission of the Scope of Work and Timeline for the 2024-2025 Measures N and H audit.

Background

(Why do we need these services? Why have you selected this vendor?)

Competitively Bid Was this contract competitively bid? No

If no, exception: N/A

Fiscal Impact Funding resource(s): Measures N and H

Attachments 24-25 Audit Scope of Work



March 24, 2025

To the Governing Board and Management of the Oakland Unified School District Oakland, California

This letter is provided in connection with our engagement to audit the financial statements and to audit compliance over major federal award programs, state programs, and Measures G, G1, N, and H parcel taxes of the Oakland Unified School District (the "District") as of and for the period ending June 30, 2025. Professional standards require that we communicate with you certain items including our responsibilities with regard to the financial statement audit, the compliance audit, and the planned scope and timing of our audits, including significant risks we have identified.

Our Responsibilities

As stated in our engagement letter dated March 24, 2025, we are responsible for conducting our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS), *Government Auditing Standards* of the Comptroller General of the United States of America, the requirements of the Single Audit Act, as amended; and the provisions of the audit requirements of *Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance), and the *2024-25 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting* published by the Education Audit Appeals Panel for the purpose of forming and expressing opinions on the financial statements and on major federal award program compliance. Our audits do not relieve you or management of your respective responsibilities.

Our responsibility as it relates to the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is to evaluate its presentation for the purpose of forming and expressing an opinion as to whether it is presented fairly in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Our responsibility relating to other information, whether financial or nonfinancial information (other than financial statements and the auditor's report thereon), included in the entity's annual report includes only the information identified in our report. We have no responsibility for determining whether the Local Education Agency Organization Structure is properly stated. We require that we receive the final version of the annual report (including all the documents that, together, comprise the annual report) in a timely manner prior to the date of the auditor's report, or if that is not possible as soon as practicable and, in any case, prior to the entity's issuance of such information.

Planned Scope of the Audit

Our audits will include examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements; therefore, our audit will involve judgment about the number of transactions to be examined and the areas to be tested. Our audit is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free of material misstatement, whether due to error, fraudulent financial reporting, misappropriation of assets, or violations of laws or governmental regulations. Because of this concept of reasonable assurance and because we will not examine all transactions, there is a risk that material misstatements may exist and not be detected by us.

Our audit procedures will also include determining major federal programs and performing the applicable procedures described in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget *OMB Compliance Supplement* for the types of compliance requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each of the entity's major programs.

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, together with the inherent limitations of internal control, an unavoidable risk that some material misstatements or material noncompliance may not be detected exists, even though the audit is properly planned and performed in accordance with U.S. GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards* of the Comptroller General of the United States of America, the requirements of the Single Audit Act, as amended; and the provisions of the Uniform Guidance.

Our audits will include obtaining an understanding of the entity and its environment, including its internal control, sufficient to assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, the risk of material noncompliance in the major federal award programs, and as a basis for designing the nature, timing, and extent of further audit procedures, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion of the effectiveness of the entity's internal control over financial reporting. However, we will communicate to you at the conclusion of our audit, any material weaknesses or significant deficiencies identified. We will also communicate to you:

- Any violation of laws or regulations that come to our attention;
- Our views related to qualitative aspects of the entity's significant accounting practices, including accounting policies, accounting estimates, and financial statement disclosures;
- Significant difficulties, if any, encountered during the audit;
- Significant unusual transactions, if any;
- The potential effects of uncorrected misstatements on future-period financial statements; and
- Other significant matters that are relevant to your responsibilities in overseeing the financial reporting process.

Professional standards require us to design our audit to provide reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free of material misstatement whether caused by fraud or error. In designing our audit procedures, professional standards require us to evaluate the financial statements and assess the risk that a material misstatement could occur. Areas that are potentially more susceptible to misstatements, and thereby require special audit considerations, are designated as "significant risks." Although we are currently in the planning stage of our audit, we have preliminarily identified the following significant risks that require special audit consideration. We have identified the following as significant risks:

Management Override of Controls – professional standards require auditors to address the possibility of management overriding controls. Accordingly, we considered the possibility that management of the organization may have the ability to override controls that the organization has implemented. Management may override the organization's controls in order to modify the financial records with the intent of manipulating the financial statements to overstate the organization's financial performance or with the intent of concealing fraudulent transactions.

Improper Revenue Recognition – professional standards require auditors to presume that revenue recognition is a fraud risk. Therefore, improper revenue recognition was identified as a fraud risk due to possibility that revenue is not recorded in the proper period, in the incorrect amount, etc. either due to error or fraud.

Estimates – Generally Accepted Auditing Standards require a presumed risk of management bias when assumptions are used to calculate significant account balances, which for the District applies to pension and self-insurance claims.

We expect to issue our report by December 15, 2025.

This information is intended solely for the information and use of District's Board of Education, its management, and Audit Committee and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Respectfully,

Menlo Park, California

Ed Sailly LLP