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File ID Number	23-0690
Introduction Date	3/22/2023
Enactment Number	23-0666
Enactment Date	4/12/2023 er



**OAKLAND UNIFIED
SCHOOL DISTRICT**
Community Schools, Thriving Students

Board Cover Memorandum

To Board of Education

From Sam Davis, Board Member
Natalie Gallegos Chavez, Student Board Member
Linh Le, Student Board Member

Meeting Date April 12, 2023

Subject Resolution No. 2223-0048 - Supporting the Implementation of Measure QQ

Ask of the Board Approval by the Board of Education of Resolution No. 2223-0048 - Supporting the Implementation of Measure QQ

Background Measure QQ, which enables the City Council to expand the voting age to 16 and 17 year olds in OUSD school board elections, passed with a 67% vote in the November 2020 election. Measure Y1, a similar youth vote measure in Berkeley, was approved by over 70% of voters in November 2016.

OUSD staff and representatives from the City of Oakland and the Berkeley Unified School District have been working with the Alameda County Registrar of Voters for over a year and a half to implement Measures QQ and Y1. To support this work, the OUSD Board approved contracts with two election experts. Unfortunately, Measures QQ and Y1 were not implemented for the November 2022 election, denying youth an opportunity to vote on school board elections—elections that have a direct impact on their educational opportunities.

The item was introduced as a new legislative matter on March 22, 2023.

Discussion The proposed resolution would directs the Board President to write to the Alameda County Board of Supervisors, on behalf of the entire Board, urging them to support the Alameda County Registrar of Voters in implementing Measure QQ and to provide his office with sufficient resources in order for youth to be able to vote as soon as possible but in no event later than the November 2024 election.

Fiscal Impact N/A.

Attachment

- Resolution No. 2223-0048 - Supporting the Implementation of Measure QQ
- Text of Measure QQ

**RESOLUTION OF THE
BOARD OF EDUCATION OF THE
OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**

Resolution No. 2223-0048

Supporting the Implementation of Measure QQ

WHEREAS, Oakland Unified School District’s core values include prioritizing students first and equity as well as integrating student voice in decision-making, especially students with the highest needs;

WHEREAS, youth participation in civic engagement and the electoral process is an empowering practice of youth voice;

WHEREAS, Measure QQ, which enables the City Council to expand the voting age to 16 and 17 year olds in OUSD school board elections, was born out of the Oakland Youth Vote campaign, which was adopted by youth members of Oakland Kids First, All City Council Student Union, Californians for Justice, Youth Together, AYPAL, and the Oakland Youth Advisory Commission to create an onramp to broader democratic participation for young people;

WHEREAS, Measure QQ passed with a 67% vote in the November 2020 election;

WHEREAS, Measure Y1, a similar youth vote measure in Berkeley, was approved by over 70% of voters in November 2016;

WHEREAS, OUSD staff and representatives from the City of Oakland and the Berkeley Unified School District have been working with the Alameda County Registrar of Voters for over a year and a half to implement Measures QQ and Y1 and the OUSD Board approved contracts with election experts to support this work;

WHEREAS, Measures QQ and Y1 were not implemented for the November 2022 election, denying youth an opportunity to vote on school board elections—elections that have a direct impact on their educational opportunities; and

WHEREAS, the expected District 5 vacancy on the School Board presents an opportunity for Measure QQ to be implemented prior to the November 2024 election.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, the Board of Education (“Board”) hereby directs the President, with support from the Chief Governance Officer, to write to the Alameda County Board of Supervisors, on behalf of the entire Board, urging them to support the Alameda County Registrar of Voters in implementing Measure QQ and to provide his office with sufficient resources in order for youth to be able to vote as soon as possible (such as a possible special

election to fill the expected District 5 vacancy) but in no event later than the November 2024 election.

PASSED AND ADOPTED by the Board of Education of the Oakland Unified School District this 12th day of April, 2023, by the following vote:

PREFERENTIAL AYE: None

PREFERENTIAL NOE: None

PREFERENTIAL ABSTENTION: None

PREFERENTIAL RECUSE: None

AYES: Benjamin "Sam" Davis, Jennifer Brouhard, Van Cedric Williams, Valarie Bachelor, Vice President
Clifford Thompson

NOES: None

ABSTAINED: None

RECUSED: None

ABSENT: (Vacancy), President Mike Hutchinson, Linh Le (Student Director), Natalie Gallego Chavez (Student Director)

CERTIFICATION

We hereby certify that the foregoing is a full, true and correct copy of a Resolution passed at the Meeting of the Board of Education of the Oakland Unified School District held on April 12, 2023.

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By:	er

OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT



Mike Hutchinson
President, Board of Education



Kyla Johnson-Trammell
Superintendent and Secretary, Board of Education

CITY ATTORNEY'S BALLOT TITLE AND SUMMARY OF MEASURE _____

The City Attorney has prepared the following title and summary of the chief purpose and points of the proposed measure:

BALLOT TITLE:

A Proposed Charter Amendment Authorizing the City Council to Adopt an Ordinance Allowing Persons Aged 16 and 17, who would otherwise be Eligible to Vote under State Law, to Vote for the Office of School Board Director.

BALLOT SUMMARY:

Currently, persons under the age of 18 cannot vote in Oakland school board elections. This measure would give the Oakland City Council authority to lower the voting age for Oakland school board elections from 18 to 16. Specifically, the City Council would be authorized to adopt an ordinance allowing persons aged 16 and 17 to vote for the Office of School Board Director. This measure would not allow the City Council to change any other voter eligibility requirements under state law.

This measure was placed on the ballot by the Oakland City Council. Passage of this measure requires an affirmative vote of a majority of voters (i.e., more than 50% of the votes cast). A "yes" vote will approve the measure; a "no" vote will reject the measure.

BARBARA J. PARKER
City Attorney

CITY ATTORNEY'S IMPARTIAL ANALYSIS OF MEASURE _____

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BARBARA J. PARKER
City Attorney

Summary

Currently, persons under the age of 18 cannot vote in Oakland school board elections. This measure, if approved by more than 50 percent of the voters, would give the Oakland City Council the authority to lower the voting age for Oakland school board elections from 18 to 16. Specifically, the City Council would be authorized to adopt an ordinance allowing persons aged 16 and 17 to vote for the Office of School Board Director. This measure would not allow the City Council to change any other voter eligibility requirements under State law.

The Oakland City Charter governs the elections for Oakland Unified School District's School Board Directors. The Oakland School Board has seven Directors elected to four-year terms by districts corresponding to the seven Oakland City Council districts. Three Directors are elected in the General Municipal Elections in a non-presidential election year, and the remaining four Directors are elected in the General Municipal elections in a presidential election year.

Fiscal Impact

Since this measure merely authorizes the City Council to adopt an ordinance allowing persons aged 16 and 17 to vote for the Office of School Director, the measure, by itself, does not have a direct fiscal impact.

If the measure passes, and if the City Council adopts such an ordinance in the future, the City would incur minor costs associated with allowing persons aged 16 and 17 to vote for the Office of School Board Director. We estimate the City would incur additional costs of approximately \$7,000 - \$10,000, in years in which Oakland school board elections are held.

The additional costs include higher election costs paid to the Alameda County Registrar of Voters and additional printing costs related to the increase in registered voters. Our estimate is based on the Oakland School Board election costs, paid by the City, for the 2018 General Municipal Election. Since the earliest that voters aged 16 and 17 could vote in Oakland School Board elections is November 2022 (two years after the November 2020 election), we would expect these costs to be slightly higher due to inflation.

Information in our independent analysis represents the best information available at the time of this analysis.

ARGUMENT IN FAVOR OF MEASURE YOUTH VOTE

Vote Yes on Measure QQ - Everyone Deserves Representation

Everyone should have a say in the decisions made by elected officials that impact their lives. Oakland students are directly impacted by the priorities and policies of the Oakland Unified School District but currently have no representation on decisions about critical issues like school safety, student discipline, nutrition, academic success, and their future.

They need and deserve a voice. Measure QQ would ensure Oakland students have representation by granting Oakland youth ages 16 and 17 the right to vote in School Board elections.

Fostering the next generation of responsible participants in our democracy has never been more important. This measure would enfranchise thousands of new voters each school board election, many of whom come from our most marginalized communities. By empowering our young adults to vote in local school board elections, Oakland is cultivating informed and civically engaged voters for years to come.

Other cities in the United States that allow 16 and 17-year-olds to vote have seen incredible results. After Takoma Park, MD lowered its voting age for the 2013 election, turnout among 16 and 17-year-olds was higher than any other age group. Berkeley has also approved a similar measure. Oakland's youth are at the forefront of movements regarding gun violence, environmental justice, and Black Lives Matter. They need representation to advocate for themselves where it impacts them most: their education.

Many of our community's young people work, pay taxes, and help support their families – all while facing challenges we could never imagine. They deserve the right to vote.

Vote for Oakland's youth and show them that we believe in them.

Join California State Superintendent of Schools Tony Thurmond, Senator Nancy Skinner, Oakland City Council, Assemblymember Rob Bonta, Wellstone Democratic Club, and vote yes on Measure QQ.

More information at www.OaklandYouthVote.org

s/ Abdi Soltani
Executive Director, ACLU of Northern California

s/ Lukas Brekke-Miesner
Executive Director, Oakland Kids First

s/ Keith Brown
President, Oakland Education Association

s/ James Harris
School Board Director, Oakland Unified School District

s/ Rebecca Kaplan
Oakland City Councilmember

Section 1106. Youth Voting In School Board Elections. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Charter, the City Council, by adoption of an ordinance, may authorize persons aged 16 and above, who are otherwise eligible to vote under state law, to vote for the Office of School Board Director;