Board Office Use: Legislative File Info.		
File ID Number	22-2732	
Introduction Date	11/30/2022	
Enactment Number	FAILED	
Enactment Date	11/30/2022	



Board Cover Memorandum

To Board of Education

From Sondra Aguilera, Acting Superintendent

Kenya Chatman, Executive Director of Facilities
Jody Talkington, Sr. Director of Strategic Projects

Meeting Date November 30, 2022

Subject Resolution No. 2223-0037 - Extension of the District's Lease at 1000

Broadway

Ask of the Board

Approval by the Board of Education Resolution No. 2223-0037 - Extension of the District's Lease at 1000 Broadway

Background

The District and Sparknight, LLC ("Landlord") entered into an agreement ("Agreement") in June 2013 whereby Sparknight agreed to lease space at 1000 Broadway to the District, which used the space for its central administrative office. The Agreement has been amended a number of times, which ultimately has resulted in a decreased in the amount of lease spaced as compared with the Agreement as originally signed. Under the latest amendment, approved by the Board of Education ("Board") on January 12, 2022, the Agreement expires on August 31, 2023, but it includes an option for the District to extend the expiration date of the Agreement by one additional period of six months if the District were to give notice six to nine months before that expiration date (i.e., between November 2022 and January 2023).

Discussion

On June 5, 2019, after consideration of other alternatives and much debate, the Board approved Resolution No. 1819-0211 (Authorization to Move Forward with the permanent housing at a rehabilitated Cole as the Administrative Center of the District. And, authorization to approve the interim housing location at 1000 Broadway. Finally to authorize the revision of the Measure J spending plan to show how the current bond will fund the initial planning phase of the permanent housing and the updated rent costs for interim housing.), which rescind its prior direction and approved a proposal to rehabilitate the Cole Campus (1011 Union St, Oakland, CA 94607) as the District's Administrative Center ("Cole Project"). Construction of the

Cole Project began last month (October 2022). The final move-in date at the Cole Project is currently estimated to be between April and June of 2024.

Without the six-month lease extension, the District will be without a central office location for approximately 12 months as employees will have to move out 1-2 months prior to the current expiration date of the Agreement. In this situation, some school sites are likely to be needed to be used as swing spaces for staff that need to work in person. Facilities improvements will need to be performed at those schools sites, which is estimated to cost up to \$2.5M (paid for from the General Fund) and will impact the school sites during construction and occupancy.

With the six-month lease extension, the District will be without a central office location for approximately 6 months. In this situation, the need for and cost of the facilities improvements will be reduced, although not eliminated. The cost of the six-month lease extension will also include approximately \$1.8M in rent (paid for from Measure Y or the General Fund).

The Resolution, if approved by the Board, would exercise the District's option to extend the expiration of the Agreement by six months, from August 31, 2023 through February 28, 2023.

Fiscal Impact

With the Resolution: \$1.8M from Measure Y or the General Fund for six months of rent plus an unknown cost (possibly between \$1.2M to \$2M) from the General Fund for temporary swing spaces and remote working supports.

Without the Resolution: Up to an estimated \$2.5M from the General Fund for temporary swing spaces and remote working supports.

Attachment

- Resolution No. 2223-0037 Extension of the District's Lease at 1000 Broadway
- Fifth Amendment to the Lease Agreement by and between the Oakland Unified School District and Sparknight, LLC for 1000 Broadway

RESOLUTION OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION OF THE OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

Resolution No. 2223-0037

Extension of the District's Lease at 1000 Broadway

WHEREAS, the District and Sparknight, LLC entered into an agreement ("Agreement") in June 2013 whereby Sparknight agreed to lease space at 1000 Broadway to the District, which has used the space for its central administrative office;

WHEREAS, the Agreement has been amended a number of times; and

WHEREAS, under the latest amendment, approved by the Board of Education ("Board") on January 12, 2022, the Agreement expires on August 31, 2023, but it includes an option for the District to extend the expiration date of the Agreement by one additional period of six months if the District gives notice six to nine months before the that expiration date (i.e., between November 2022 and January 2023).

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, on behalf of the District, the Board hereby exercises its right under Section 7 ("Option to Extent Term") of the "Fifth Amendment to Lease" (attached hereto and incorporated herein by referenced) "to further extend the Term [of the Agreement] for one (1) additional period of six (6) months"; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, the Board hereby directs and empowers the Superintendent or designee to take all additional necessary steps to effectuate the intent of this Resolution.

PASSED AND ADOPTED by th day of, 2022, by	e Board of Education of the Oakland Unified School District this the following vote:
PREFERENTIAL AYE:	None
PREFERENTIAL NOE:	Student Director Gallegos Chavez
PREFERENTIAL ABSTENTION:	None
PREFERENTIAL RECUSE:	None
AYES:	Mike Hutchinson, Aimee Eng, President Gary Yee
NOES:	VanCedric Williams, Kyra Mungia, Vice President Benjamin "Sam" Davis

ABSTAINED: None

RECUSED: None

ABSENT: Student Director Linh Le, Clifford Thompson

CERTIFICATION

We hereby certify that the foregoing is a full, true and correct copy of a Resolution passed at the Meeting of the Board of Education of the Oakland Unified School District held on ______, 2022.

Legislative File	
File ID Number:	22-2732
Introduction Date:	11/30/2022
Enactment Number:	FAILED
Enactment Date:	11/30/2022
By:	OS

OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

Gary Yee President, Board of Education

Kyla Johnson-Trammell
Superintendent and Secretary, Board of Education

Board Office Use: Legislative File Info.		
File ID Number	21-3141	
Introduction Date	1-12-2022	
Enactment Number	22-0102	
Enactment Date	1-12-2022 CJH	



Board Cover Memorandum

To Board of Education

From Kyla Johnson-Trammell, Superintendent

Tadashi Nakadegawa, Deputy Chief Facilities Planning & Management

Meeting Date January 12, 2022

Subject Fifth Amendment to Lease for 1000 Broadway, Oakland, California 94607, between

Sparknight, LLC, and Oakland Unified School District

Ask of the Board

Approval by the Board of Education of a Fifth Amendment to the Lease Agreement between the Oakland Unified School District ("District) as lessee, and Sparknight, LLC, a Florida limited liability company, as lessor ("Lessor"), for space within the building located at 1000 Broadway, Oakland, California 94607, commonly known as the TransPacific Centre (the "Property").

Background

The District and Lessor entered into a lease agreement dated June 20, 2013, whereby the Lessor agreed to lease a portion of the Property to the District consisting of a total of 52,323 rentable square feet (the "Original Lease). The District uses the Property as District administrative office space.

Pursuant to an agreement to amend the Original Lease dated February 26, 2014 (the "First Amendment"), the District and Lessor agreed to amend the Original Lease by adding Room 136, consisting of approximately 473 square feet, to the premises leased by the District. The District and Lessor further amended the Original Lease by agreement dated May 16, 2014 (the "Second Amendment"), pursuant to which the parties amended the "Lease Commencement Date" and the "Lease Expiration Date" contained in the Original Lease. The District and Lessor further amended the Original Lease by agreement dated April 29, 2015, and an Addendum thereto (collectively, the "Third Amendment"), by which the District and Lessor added over 50,000 square feet of additional office space to the premises leased by the District under the Original Lease, consisting of Suites 600, 640, 150, and 440. Finally, pursuant to an agreement to further amend the Original Lease dated August 29, 2019, the following spaces were surrendered by the District and removed from the premises leased by the District: Suites 136, 295, 600, 640, 680, and 398. Through the Fourth Amendment, the District also agreed to extend the termination of the Original Lease, as modified by the First, Second, Third, and Fourth Amendments, to August 31, 2022.

Discussion

Through the Fifth Amendment, the District and Lessor propose to: (1) further extend the termination date of the Original Lease, as amended, by one year to August 31, 2023; (2) reduce the premises rented by the District from Lessor by calling for the District to surrender Suite 300 back to the Lessor; (3) establish the amount of monthly base rent to be owed by the District to the Lessor; (4) describe the District's and Lessor's rights and obligations with regard to certain move-out and close-out procedures to be performed by District with regard to Suite 300; (5) grant the District the option to extend the termination date of the Lease by one additional period of six months; and (6) modify the rights of the District to parking at the Property.

Fiscal Impact

\$2,501,550.00 total annual rent under the Fifth Amendment, for the term of September 1, 2022 through August 31, 2023.

The net impact of the decrease in the rented square footage and the increase in the rental rate per square foot is approximately \$506,799.12 less impact to Measure Y.

District will be obligated to continue to pay District's prorata share of increases to taxes and operating expenses, which shall be 13.44% from and after the Adjustment Date.

If the District exercises its option to extend the termination date of the Lease by one additional period of six months, the monthly base rent payable during the extension term shall be \$214,716.38.

Attachment(s)

- Fifth Amendment to Lease Agreement
- Office Lease Agreement and First, Second, Third, and Fourth Amendments

FIFTH AMENDMENT TO LEASE

THIS FIFTH AMENDMENT TO LEASE (the "Amendment") is entered into as of January ___, 2022, by and between SPARKNIGHT, LLC, a Florida limited liability company ("Landlord") and OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, a California public school district ("Tenant"), who agree as follows.

- 1. Recitals. This Amendment is made with reference to the following facts and objectives.
- 1.1 Landlord as landlord and Tenant as tenant entered into an Office Lease (the "Original Lease") dated June 20, 2013, for premises (the "Original Premises") consisting of a total of 52,323 rentable square feet and made up of the following portions of the building (the "Building") commonly known as TransPacific Centre located at 1000 Broadway, Oakland, California:
- (a) Suite 295 (which includes Suite 294) comprising 11,513 rentable square feet of space on the second floor of the building ("Suite 295 Premises");
- (b) Suite 300, comprising 18,379 rentable square feet of space on the third floor of the Building, and including the Suite 398 Space (as defined below) ("Suite 300 Premises");
- (c) Suite 450, comprising 9,494 rentable square feet of space on the fourth floor of the building ("Suite 450 Premises"); and
- (d) Suite 680, comprising 12,937 rentable square feet of space on the sixth floor of the building ("Suite 680 Premises").
- 1.2 The Original Lease was amended by a First Amendment to Lease dated February 26, 2014 (the "First Amendment"). Pursuant to the First Amendment, Suite 136, comprising 473 rentable square feet of space on the ground floor of the Building ("Suite 136 Premises") was added to the Original Premises.
- 1.3 The Original Lease as amended by the First Amendment was further amended by a Second Amendment to Lease dated May 16, 2014 (the "Second Amendment"). Pursuant to the Second Amendment, the parties amended the Lease Commencement Date and the Lease Expiration Date contained in Sections 9 and 10 of the "Summary of Basic Lease Information" attached to the Original Lease, respectively.
- 1.4 The Original Lease as amended by the First Amendment and the Second Amendment was further amended by a Third Amendment to Lease dated April 29, 2015 and an Addendum "A" to Third Amendment to Lease dated September 1, 2015 (collectively, the "Third Amendment"). Pursuant to the Third Amendment, the following spaces were added to the Original Premises: (i) the space known as Suite 600 with 16,478 rentable square feet on the sixth floor of the Building ("Suite 600 Premises"), (ii) the space known as Suite 640 with 5,293

rentable square feet on the sixth floor of the Building ("Suite 640 Premises"), (iii) the space known as Suite 150 consisting of 25,333 rentable square feet on the first floor of the Building ("Suite 150 Premises"); and (iv) as set forth in Addendum "A" to the Third Amendment, the space known as Suite 440 with 9,963 rentable square feet on the fourth floor of the Building ("Suite 440 Premises").

- Amendment and the Third Amendment was further amended by a Fourth Amendment to Lease dated August 29, 2019 (the "Fourth Amendment"). Pursuant to the Fourth Amendment, the following spaces were surrendered by Tenant and removed from the Premises leased to Tenant under the Lease: the Suite 136 Premises, the Suite 295 Premises, the Suite 600 Premises, the Suite 640 Premises, the Suite 680 Premises, and the Suite 398 Space, all as described in the Fourth Amendment. The Original Lease as amended by the First Amendment, the Second Amendment, the Third Amendment, and the Fourth Amendment is referred to as the "Lease." Unless otherwise defined, capitalized terms used in this Amendment shall have the meaning given to them in the Lease.
- 1.6 The Term of the Lease, as previously extended by the First Amendment, the Second Amendment, the Third Amendment, and the Fourth Amendment is set to expire August 31, 2022.
- 1.7 Landlord and Tenant desire to further extend the Term; to reduce the Existing Premises under the Lease by providing for the surrender of the Suite 300 Premises as provided below; and to otherwise amend the Lease as set forth in this Amendment.
- 2. Additional Give Back Space. On surrender to Landlord as provided below, the Additional Give Back Space (as defined below) shall no longer be a part of the Premises. As used in this Amendment, the "Additional Give Back Space" shall mean the Suite 300 Premises, shown more particularly on Exhibit A-2 attached hereto. Tenant agrees to surrender the Additional Give Back Space to Landlord in the condition required under the Lease and this Amendment on or before August 31, 2022 (the "Surrender Date"). Without limiting the preceding sentence, Tenant shall do the following with respect to the Additional Give Back Space before the Surrender Date:
- 2.1 Within thirty (30) days prior to the Surrender Date, Tenant and/or Tenant's employees, agents, workmen, mechanics, suppliers, or contractors meeting the requirements of the Lease (collectively, "Tenant's Agents"), shall at Tenant's cost remove any communications, data or computer wires or cables and related devices of Tenant (which shall be deemed to include all existing wires and cabling for the Additional Give Back Space) and any other equipment specific to Tenant's business in accordance with the Lease. Tenant shall use IMG, the Building's riser management company for all vertical wiring. Tenant to remove wiring within the Suite 300 Premises (from punchdown board to each work station). For removal and repair work within the Additional Give Back Space, Tenant may use qualified contractors or service providers selected by Tenant subject to Landlord's prior written approval; provided, however, Tenant must use union labor with proper insurance and otherwise meeting the applicable requirements of the Lease.

- No later than thirty (30) days prior to the Surrender Date, an authorized representative of the Tenant ("Tenant Representative") and an authorized representative of the Landlord ("Landlord Representative") shall mutually conduct one (1) in-person walk-through inspection of the Additional Give Back Space, and Landlord Representative shall prepare and provide to the Tenant a written punch-list specifying those items which require repair or replacement within the Additional Give Back Space ("Punch-List"), notwithstanding ordinary wear and tear, resulting from Tenant's installation and removal of any items, including repairing and replacing the floor coverings and patching and painting the walls. Tenant and/or Tenant's Agents shall thereafter diligently complete the repair or replacement of such Punch-List items. Tenant and/or Tenant's Agents shall have access to and be permitted to enter the Building and conduct such work before, during, and after regular business hours, on weekdays and weekends, provided Tenant shall notify the Building management office of any work and desired entry times and shall coordinate the Landlord's Property Manager to determine appropriate scheduling. Such work, including but not limited to cleaning, shall be conducted in a manner that will not materially interfere with the use of the Building by the Landlord or other tenants or occupants. To the extent Tenant reasonably deems necessary, Tenant and/or Tenant's Agents shall have access to and be permitted to enter the Building, no earlier than sixty (60) days prior to the Surrender Date, for purposes of preparing for such work. All work and access shall otherwise be subject to the applicable requirements of the Lease.
- 2.3 No later than fourteen (14) days prior to the Surrender Date, Landlord shall provide Tenant with written notice of any Punch-List items that have not been repaired or replaced. Tenant and/or Tenant's Agents shall have fourteen (14) days upon receipt of such notice to repair and/or replace such Punch-List items at Tenant's cost and expense. All such removal and repair of Punch-List items shall be completed in accordance with applicable laws, codes and legal requirements. Furthermore, Tenant Representative and Landlord Representative shall conduct both a pre-move out and post-move out walk-through inspection along the path of travel to and from the freight elevator for damage and necessary repairs caused by Tenant's move-out from the Additional Give Back Space. Tenant shall be responsible for the cost of any necessary repairs, notwithstanding ordinary wear and tear.
- 2.4 The Parties agree that if Tenant, and/or Tenant's Agents, is unable to substantially complete the Punch-List Items on or prior to the Surrender Date, the Lease and Lease Amendment of the Premises shall not be void or voidable. Any provision of this Amendment notwithstanding, no delay or failure in conducting any walk-through inspection or submitting any Punch-List shall delay the Surrender Date or constitute a waiver of any obligations of Tenant or of any rights or remedies of Landlord.
- 2.5 Effective as of September 1, 2022 (the "Adjustment Date"), Base Rent, Tenant's Prorata Share of increases in Taxes and Operating Expenses, and any other cost, expense or charge under the Lease based upon the rentable square footage of the Premises shall be adjusted pro-rata to reflect the reduction in the square footage of the Premises on account of the surrender of the Additional Give Back Space as set forth in Section 4 below.
- 3. Lease Term; Expiration Date. The Term of the Lease is hereby further extended with the Lease Expiration Date to be August 31, 2023, unless sooner terminated

pursuant to the provisions of the Lease or otherwise extended as provided in Section 7 of this Amendment.

4. Rentable Square Footage; Rent.

- 4.1 Rentable Square Footage of the Premises. In connection with this Amendment, the various suites within in the Premises have been remeasured and the rentable square footage confirmed and updated. Despite any provision of the Lease, as of the Adjustment Date, the rentable square footage of the Premises shall be deemed to be 46,325 rentable square feet (consisting of: 25,973 rentable square feet in the Suite 150 Premises, 10,459 rentable square feet in the Suite 440 Premises, and 9,893 rentable square feet in the Suite 450 Premises), which shall be deemed to be accurate and to be the rentable square footage of the Premises for purposes of determining Base Rent and for all other purposes under the Lease (even if the actual square footage of the Premises may be greater or less than this figure). As of the Adjustment Date, the Premises shall be as shown more particularly on Exhibit A-1 attached to this Amendment.
- **4.2 Base Rent**. As of the Adjustment Date, monthly Base Rent to be paid by Tenant to Landlord as provided in the Lease shall be adjusted to reflect the reduction of rentable square footage of the Premises, so that monthly Base Rent for the remainder of the Term shall be \$208,462.50.

4.3 Additional Rent; Tenant's Prorata Share.

- (a) Additional Rent. From and after the Adjustment Date, in addition to Base Rent and other amounts payable by Tenant, Tenant shall continue to pay to Landlord Tenant's Prorata Share of increases in Taxes and Operating Expenses, as provided in Section 3.2 of the Original Lease and as further amended in this Amendment, with calendar year 2019 to continue to be the "Base Tax Year" and "Base Expense Year" for this purpose.
- (b) Tenant's Prorata Share. Despite any provision of the Lease, from and after the Adjustment Date, Tenant's Prorata Share of increases in Taxes and Operating Expenses shall be 13.44%; provided, however, if Landlord determines that there has been a change in the rentable square footage of the Building after the date of this Amendment, Landlord may adjust Tenant's Prorata Share based on a recalculation of Tenant's Prorata Share expressed as a percentage determined by dividing the number of rentable square feet of the Premises by the total number of rentable square feet in the Building (all as reasonably determined by Landlord).
- 5. Delivery; Condition of Premises. Tenant acknowledges that Tenant currently occupies the Premises and accepts the Premises in AS IS condition with no obligation of Landlord to provide any work or improvements.
- 6. Accessibility Notice; Americans with Disabilities Act. Tenant is hereby notified, pursuant to the provisions of California Civil Code Section 1938 ("Civ. Code 1938"), that the Premises have not undergone inspection by a Certified Access Specialist. Civ. Code 1938 requires that the following statement be included in leases where the Premises have not been issued a disability access inspection certificate: "A Certified Access Specialist (CASp) can inspect the subject premises and determine whether the subject premises comply with all of the

applicable construction-related accessibility standards under state law. Although state law does not require a CASp inspection of the subject premises, the commercial property owner or lessor may not prohibit the lessee or tenant from obtaining a CASp inspection of the subject premises for the occupancy or potential occupancy of the lessee or tenant, if requested by the lessee or tenant. The parties shall mutually agree on the arrangements for the time and manner of the CASp inspection, the payment of the fee for the CASp inspection, and the cost of making any repairs necessary to correct violations of construction-related accessibility standards within the premises." The Premises may not currently meet all applicable construction-related accessibility standards, including standards for public restrooms and ground floor entrances and exits. The parties hereby mutually agree that if a CASp inspection of the Premises is required by Tenant or performed at the request of Tenant, (a) Tenant shall be solely responsible for paying for any fees associated with the inspection, (b) Tenant shall be solely responsible for paying the costs of making any repairs necessary to correct any violations of construction-related accessibility standards within the Premises, and (c) the foregoing agreement specifically rebuts any presumption that Landlord is responsible for making any repairs or modifications necessary to correct violations of construction-related accessibility standards noted in a CASp report pursuant to subdivision (c) of Civ. Code 1938. Because compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act ("ADA") is dependent on Tenant's specific use of the Premises, including the installation of Tenant's improvements and furniture systems, and because Tenant is already in occupancy of the Premises, Landlord makes no representation as to whether or not the Premises complies with the ADA or any similar legislation, except as expressly set forth in the Lease.

- 7. Option to Extend Term. Tenant shall have the option (the "Option") to further extend the Term for one (1) additional period of six (6) months (the "Extension Term") as more fully set forth in the Option to Extend Term Rider (the "Extension Rider") attached to this Amendment as Exhibit B. Except for the Option, Tenant shall have no further option or right to extend the Term.
- 8. Parking. Section 7 of the Fourth Amendment is hereby deleted, effective as of the Adjustment Date. Tenant shall be entitled to parking passes under the Lease equal to one (1) parking space for unreserved parking in the Building garage for every 1,000 rentable square feet of the Premises (as existing from time to time), for a total of forty-six (46) parking passes for unreserved parking spaces and one (1) reserved parking space for the Superintendent, upon the terms and conditions of the Parking Rider attached as **Exhibit D-1** to the Third Amendment (the "Parking Rider"). Tenant shall pay the monthly fee for the parking passes as adjusted from time to time. As of the date of this Amendment, the monthly fee is \$230.00 per parking pass for unreserved parking and the monthly fee for the parking pass for the reserved parking space is \$350.00.
- 9. Recitals; Exhibits. The introductory paragraph and the recitals contained in Section 1 of this Amendment and the exhibits referenced in and attached to this Amendment are incorporated in and made a part of this Amendment.
- 10. Brokers. The parties represent and warrant that they have not dealt with any real estate broker, agent or finder in connection with this Amendment other than Heafey Commercial (Tenant's broker) and Cushman & Wakefield (Landlord's broker). Each of the parties shall pay the commission or fee of any other broker, agent, finder or similar entity acting on its behalf, or

claiming any commissions or fee on the basis of contacts or dealings with it, and each of the parties shall hold the other party harmless from all damages and indemnify, protect and defend each other from and against any claims made by any such broker, agent, finder or similar entity and any and all costs and damages suffered by such party as a consequence thereof, including, without limitation, reasonable attorney's fees.

- 11. No Default. The parties hereby acknowledge that, as of the date of this Amendment, there are no existing defaults by them in the performance of their obligations under the Lease, nor to the best of their knowledge are there now existing any facts or conditions which, with notice or lapse of time or both, will become such a default. The parties further acknowledge that there is currently no offset, defense, counterclaim or credit against any rental or other payment currently due under the Lease.
- 12. Counterparts. This Amendment may be executed in two (2) or more counterparts. A signature to this Amendment delivered via facsimile or email shall be binding on the signer as an original. In the event of any conflict between the provisions of the Lease and the provisions of this Amendment, this Amendment shall prevail.
- 13. Ratification; Effect of Amendment. Except as specifically set forth in this Amendment, the provisions of the Lease are hereby ratified and shall remain unchanged and in full force and effect.

[SIGNATURES ON FOLLOWING PAGE]

Executed as of the day and year first written above.

TENANT: LANDLORD: SPARKNIGHT, LLC, a Florida limited OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, a California public school district liability company By: World Gateway Investments, Inc. Its Managing Member 1-13-2022 By: Gary Yee Name: CHRIS LIEW President, Board of Education PRES. Title: Hep-ha 1-13-2022 Kyla Johnson-Trammel Superintendent and Secretary. Board of Education Approved as to Form

Chief Governance Officer

Executed as of the day and year first written above.

TENANT:	LANDLORD:		
OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, a California public school district	SPARKNIGHT, LLC, a Florida limited liability company		
President, Board of Education	By: World Gateway Investments, Inc. Its Managing Member By: Carte Carte		
Kyla Johnson-Trammel Superintenden and Secretary, Board of	Title: (2.×1)		
Education Education			
Approved as to Form	*		
Chief Governance Officer			

Executed as of the day and year first written above.

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OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, a California public school district

D. 1/4

1-13-2022

Gary Yee

President, Board of Education

HA Marine

1-13-2022

Kyla Johnson-Trammel

Superintendent and Secretary, Board of Education

Approved as to Form

Chief Governance Officer

LANDLORD:

SPARKNIGHT, LLC, a Florida limited liability company

By:

World Gateway Investments, Inc.

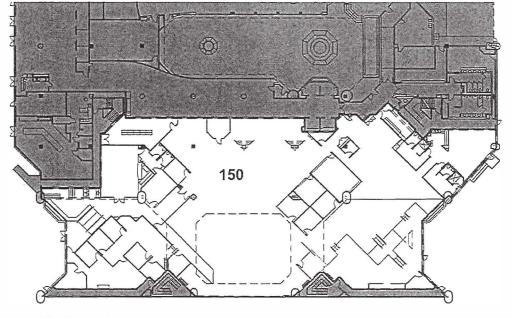
Its Managing Member

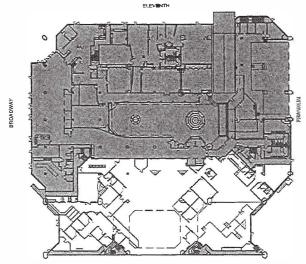
Name:_ (Title:__

EXHIBIT A-1

PREMISES (AS OF ADJUSTMENT DATE) (SUITES 150, 440 & 450)

[See Attached]





SUITE 150

1ST FLOOR LOCATION PLAN



STUDIO T SQUARE Project Name:

TRANS PACIFIC

1000 BROADWAY, SUITE 150, OAKLAND, CA

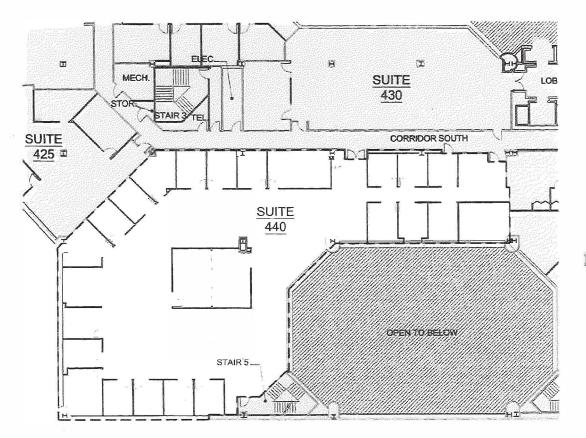
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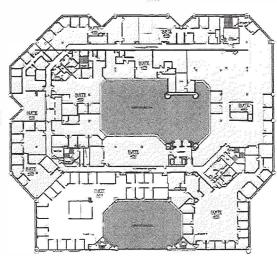
SUITE 150 LEASE EXHIBIT 25,973 RSF

Date:

12/06/2021







4TH FLOOR LOCATION PLAN

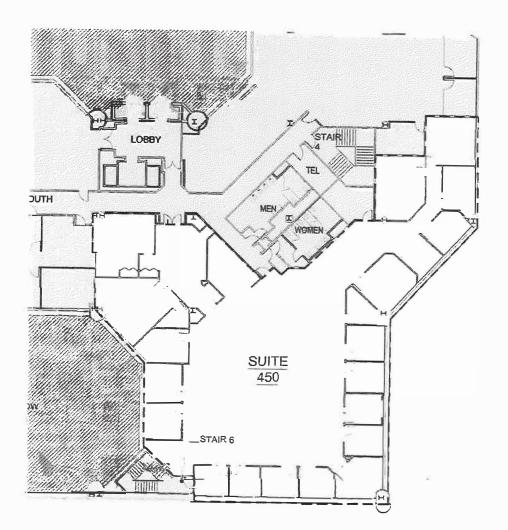
STUDIO T SQUARE Architecture Interiors Planning Urban Design 1970 Enspery, Solite 50 Onshard, Californo 94612 (510) 451-2850

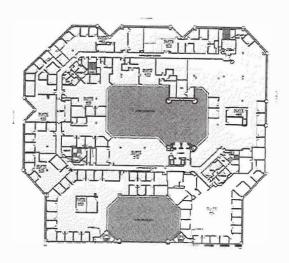
Trans Pacific Centre

Sheet Title

EXHIBIT A- SUITE 440 10,459 RSF

Job No Date Scale: 19017 4/30/2019 NTS





4TH FLOOR LOCATION PLAN



Trans Pacific Centre

Steel Tee

EXHIBIT A- SUITE 450 9893 RSF

Job Na Ente Stale:

19017 4/30/2019 N T S

Sheet No:

EXHIBIT A-2

ADDITIONAL GIVE BACK SPACE (SUITE 300)

[See Attached]

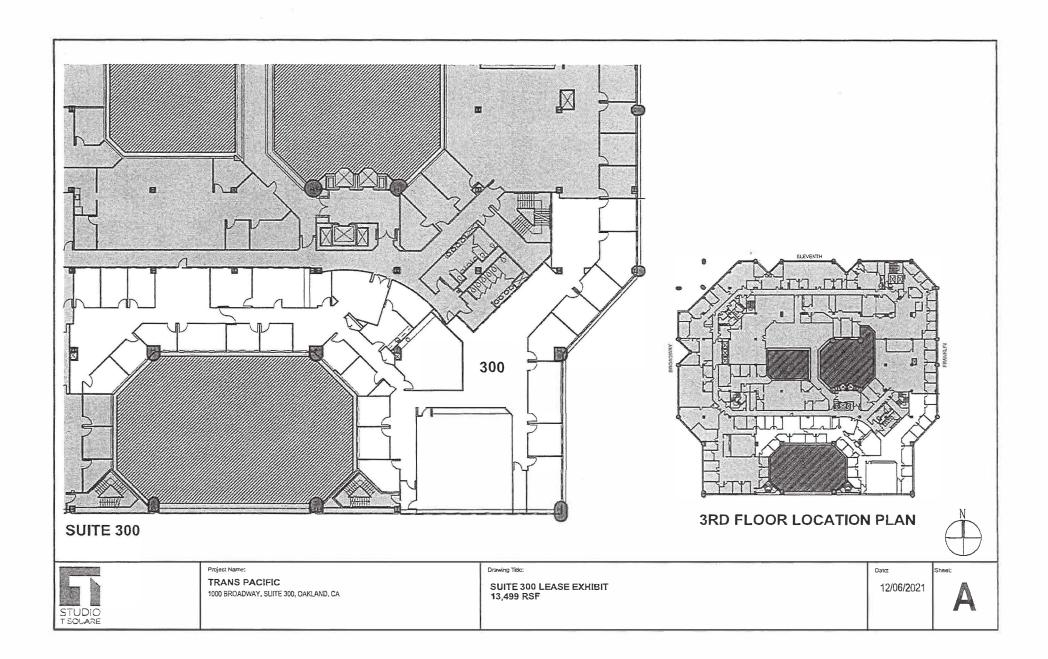


EXHIBIT B

OPTION TO EXTEND TERM RIDER

LANDLORD: Sparknight, LLC, a Florida limited liability company

TENANT: Oakland Unified School District, a California public school district

PREMISES: 1000 Broadway, Oakland, California

DATE: January , 2022

THIS OPTION TO EXTEND TERM RIDER ("Extension Rider") is an amendment of and an addition to the Fifth Amendment to Lease of the same date (the "Lease Amendment") between the above Landlord and Tenant for premises in the Building referenced above and described in the Lease Amendment (the "Premises"). The capitalized terms used and not otherwise defined in this Extension Rider shall have the same definition as set forth in the Lease Amendment and the Lease (as defined in the Lease Amendment). In the case of any conflict between the provisions of the Lease Amendment and the provisions of this Extension Rider, this Extension Rider shall govern.

- 1. OPTION TO EXTEND. Subject to the conditions described in this Extension Rider, Tenant shall have the option to extend the Term (the "Option") for an additional period of six (6) months (the "Extension Term") on the same terms and conditions as set forth in the Lease, except as expressly modified by this Extension Rider and the Lease Amendment. Tenant shall have no right to extend the Term other than the Option set forth above.
- (a) Exercise of Option. Tenant shall exercise the Option only by written notice ("Option Notice") delivered to Landlord not more than nine (9) months nor less than six (6) months before the existing Lease Expiration Date. If Tenant fails to deliver an Option Notice before the applicable deadline, the Option shall lapse, the Lease Term shall expire at the end of the then existing Lease Term, and there shall be no further right by Tenant to extend the Lease Term. If Tenant properly exercises the Option, the "Term" as used in this Lease Amendment and Lease, shall be deemed to include the Extension Term.
- (b) Conditions to Effectiveness of Option. Despite the preceding provisions of this Extension Rider, if: (i) Tenant is in default of the Lease as amended by this Lease Amendment on the date of giving an Option Notice, or (ii) Tenant is in default of the Lease as amended by this Lease Amendment after giving an Option Notice but before the date the Extension Term is to commence; (iii) Tenant has been in default more than two (2) times in any twelve (12) month period during the Lease Term, regardless of whether such default has been cured; or (iv) Tenant is not in occupancy of the entire Premises in accordance with the Lease as amended by this Lease Amendment as of the date of giving of an Option Notice; then, at Landlord's sole election, such Option Notice shall be totally ineffective and the Extension Term

shall not commence and the Lease Amendment shall expire at the existing Lease Expiration Date.

- (c) Option(s) Personal. The rights contained in this Extension Rider are personal to the originally named Tenant. The Option may be exercised only be the originally named Tenant (and not by any assignee, subtenant, successor or other transferee of Tenant's interest in this Lease).
- 2. BASE RENT DURING EXTENSION TERM. If Tenant properly exercises the Option, the monthly Base Rent payable during the Extension Term shall be equal to \$214,716.38.

Executed as of the day and year first written above,

OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, a California public school district	SPARKNIGHT, LLC, a Florida limited liability company		
Gary Yee 1-13-2022	By: World Gateway Investments, Inc. Its Managing-Memb er By:		
Pr e sident, Board of Education	Name: 10 Chi-1000		
Here 1-13-2022	Title: 9-81)		
Kyla Johnson-Trammel Superintendent and Secretary, Board of	34.		

LANDLORD:

Education

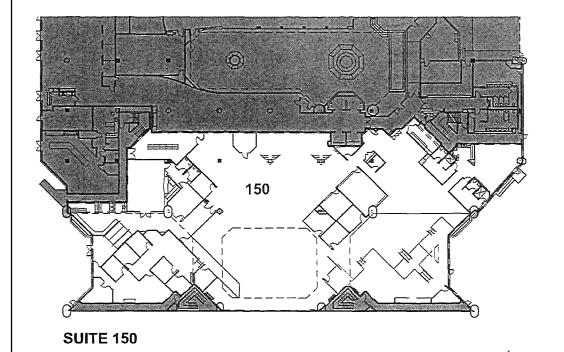
TENANT:

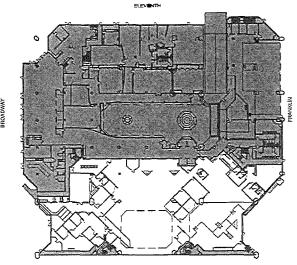
Chief Governance Officer

EXHIBIT A-1

PREMISES (AS OF ADJUSTMENT DATE) (SUITES 150, 440 & 450)

[See Attached]





1ST FLOOR LOCATION PLAN





Project Nam

TRANS PACIFIC

1000 BROADWAY, SUITE 150, OAKLAND, CA

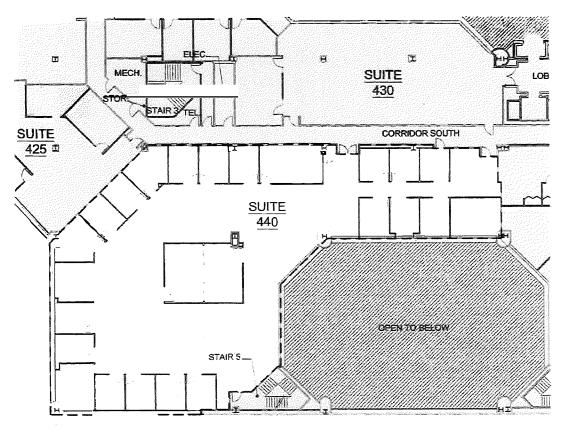
raving Title:

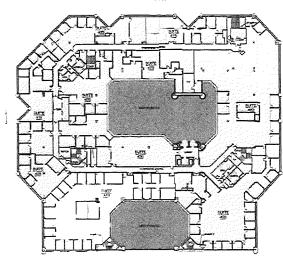
SUITE 150 LEASE EXHIBIT 25,973 RSF

Date≤

12/06/2021







4TH FLOOR LOCATION PLAN

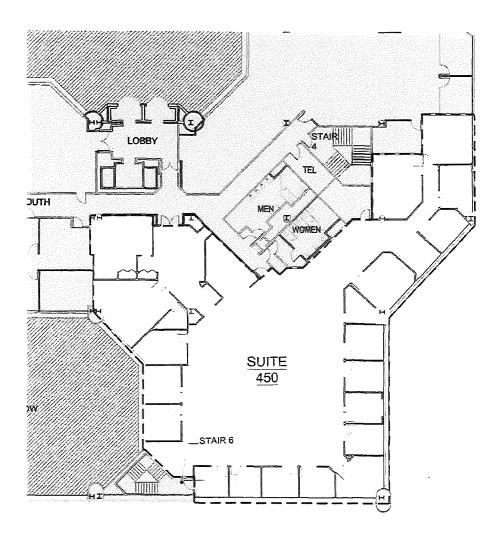
STUDIO T SQUARE : Architecture : Interiors : Planning : Urban Design : 1970 Enspery, Suire 50 : Oahland, Californe 94612 : (510) 451-2850

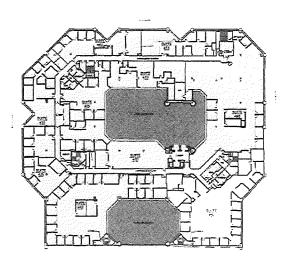
Trans Pacific Centre

Sheet Title

EXHIBIT A- SUITE 440 10,459 RSF

Job Ne Date Scale: 19017 4/30/2019 FLT S





4TH FLOOR LOCATION PLAN



Trans Pacific Centre

Sheet Ton

EXHIBIT A- SUITE 450 9893 RSF

Job No. 19017 Ente 4/20/2019 Scale: N.T.S

EXHIBIT A-2

ADDITIONAL GIVE BACK SPACE (SUITE 300)

[See Attached]

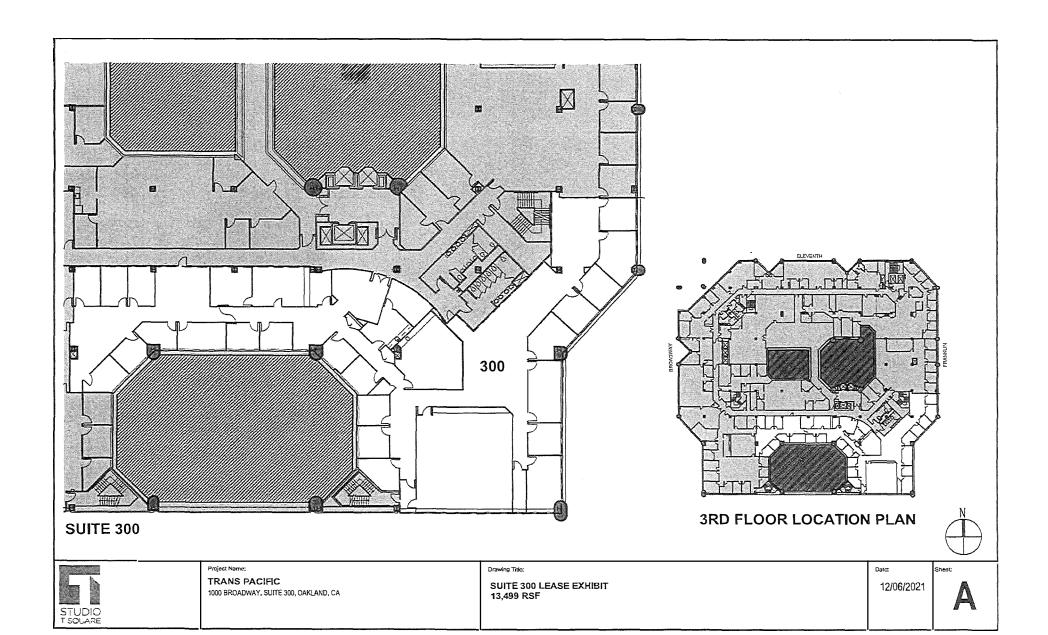


EXHIBIT B

OPTION TO EXTEND TERM RIDER

LANDLORD: Sparknight, LLC, a Florida limited liability company

TENANT: Oakland Unified School District, a California public school district

PREMISES: 1000 Broadway, Oakland, California

DATE: January , 2022

THIS OPTION TO EXTEND TERM RIDER ("Extension Rider") is an amendment of and an addition to the Fifth Amendment to Lease of the same date (the "Lease Amendment") between the above Landlord and Tenant for premises in the Building referenced above and described in the Lease Amendment (the "Premises"). The capitalized terms used and not otherwise defined in this Extension Rider shall have the same definition as set forth in the Lease Amendment and the Lease (as defined in the Lease Amendment). In the case of any conflict between the provisions of the Lease Amendment and the provisions of this Extension Rider, this Extension Rider shall govern.

- 1. OPTION TO EXTEND. Subject to the conditions described in this Extension Rider, Tenant shall have the option to extend the Term (the "Option") for an additional period of six (6) months (the "Extension Term") on the same terms and conditions as set forth in the Lease, except as expressly modified by this Extension Rider and the Lease Amendment. Tenant shall have no right to extend the Term other than the Option set forth above.
- (a) Exercise of Option. Tenant shall exercise the Option only by written notice ("Option Notice") delivered to Landlord not more than nine (9) months nor less than six (6) months before the existing Lease Expiration Date. If Tenant fails to deliver an Option Notice before the applicable deadline, the Option shall lapse, the Lease Term shall expire at the end of the then existing Lease Term, and there shall be no further right by Tenant to extend the Lease Term. If Tenant properly exercises the Option, the "Term" as used in this Lease Amendment and Lease, shall be deemed to include the Extension Term.
- (b) Conditions to Effectiveness of Option. Despite the preceding provisions of this Extension Rider, if: (i) Tenant is in default of the Lease as amended by this Lease Amendment on the date of giving an Option Notice, or (ii) Tenant is in default of the Lease as amended by this Lease Amendment after giving an Option Notice but before the date the Extension Term is to commence; (iii) Tenant has been in default more than two (2) times in any twelve (12) month period during the Lease Term, regardless of whether such default has been cured; or (iv) Tenant is not in occupancy of the entire Premises in accordance with the Lease as amended by this Lease Amendment as of the date of giving of an Option Notice; then, at Landlord's sole election, such Option Notice shall be totally ineffective and the Extension Term

shall not commence and the Lease Amendment shall expire at the existing Lease Expiration Date.

- (c) Option(s) Personal. The rights contained in this Extension Rider are personal to the originally named Tenant. The Option may be exercised only be the originally named Tenant (and not by any assignee, subtenant, successor or other transferee of Tenant's interest in this Lease).
- 2. BASE RENT DURING EXTENSION TERM. If Tenant properly exercises the Option, the monthly Base Rent payable during the Extension Term shall be equal to \$214,716.38.

Board Office Use: Legislative File Info.		
File ID Number	21-0833	
Introduction Date	4/14/2021	
Enactment Number		
Fnactment Date		

See Page 8 for Final Adoption

Board Cover Memorandum

To Board of Education

From Kyla Johnson-Trammell, Superintendent

Joshua R. Daniels, General Counsel

Meeting Date April 14, 2021

Subject Extension of Lease at 1000 Broadway

Ask of the Board Adoption of Resolution No. 2021-0153 - Directing Staff to Negotiate an

Extension of the District Lease at 1000 Broadway

Background The Board of Education ("Board") first approved a lease for space at 1000

Broadway ("Lease") on June 26, 2013. The Lease was for four (4) years plus two (2) optional one-year extensions. The Lease, which has since been amended multiple times, will expire by its terms on August 2022. The District has temporarily housed the majority of its Central Office staff at 1000

Broadway during the term of the Lease.

The base rent is currently \$243,393.94 per month and will increase to \$250,695.76 per month starting September 2021 through the end of the Lease. The cost of the Lease has, to this point, been paid for with Measure J

funds.

Discussion The Resolution would direct the Superintendent and General Counsel (or

designees) to begin negotiations of an extension of the Lease, but also to also explore other lease options starting on or about August 2022. The Resolution also notes that the funding source for a lease extension or a lease

for a new location will be the General Fund.

Fiscal Impact Not known at this time.

Attachment(s) • Resolution No. 2021-0153 - Directing Staff to Negotiate an Extension of

the District Lease at 1000 Broadway

RESOLUTION OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION OF THE OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

Resolution No. 2021-0153

Directing Staff to Negotiate an Extension of the District Lease at 1000 Broadway

WHEREAS, the Board of Education ("Board") first approved a lease for space at 1000 Broadway ("Lease") on June 26, 2013, with a move-in date of July 15, 2013 and a term of four (4) years plus two (2) optional one-year extensions;

WHEREAS, the Board approved amendments to the Lease on or about March 12, 2014, and May 12, 2015 to modify the scope of the lease (i.e., include more square footage);

WHEREAS, the Board approved another amendment of the Lease on or about August 28, 2019 to modified the scope (i.e., decrease square footage) and extended the term through August 2022;

WHEREAS, the base rent is currently \$243,393.94 per month and will increase to \$250,695.76 per month starting September 2021 through the end of the Lease;

WHEREAS, the cost of the Lease has, to this point, been paid for with Measure J funds; and

WHEREAS, the District has temporarily housed the majority of its Central Office staff at 1000 Broadway during the term of the Lease.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, the Board hereby directs the Superintendent and General Counsel (or designees) to begin negotiations of an extension of the Lease;

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, the Board hereby directs the Superintendent and General Counsel (or designees) to also explore other lease options starting on or about August 2022;

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, the Board directs the Superintendent and General Counsel to report back to the Board on the negotiations as well as other lease options in closed session to the extent legally permissible; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, the Board acknowledges that the funding source for a lease extension at 1000 Broadway or a lease for a new location will be the General Fund and directs that the District's multiyear projections now incorporate the estimate cost of a lease extension at 1000 Broadway or a lease for a new location.

PASSED AND ADOPTED) by the Board of	Education of the Oakland Unified School District this
day of, 2021, l	by the following v	vote:
PREFERENTIAL AYE:		
PREFERENTIAL NOE:		
PREFERENTIAL ABSTEN	TION:	
PREFERENTIAL RECUSE	:	
AYES:		
NOES:		
ABSTAINED:		
RECUSED:		
ABSENT:		
		CERTIFICATION
		a full, true and correct copy of a Resolution passed at a ion of the Oakland Unified School District held on
Legislative File		
File ID Number:	21-0833	
Introduction Date:	4/14/2021	
Enactment Number:		

Enactment Date:

By:

RESOLUTION OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION OF THE OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

Resolution No. 2021-0153

Directing Staff to Negotiate an Extension of the District Lease at 1000 Broadway

WHEREAS, the Board of Education ("Board") first approved a lease for space at 1000 Broadway ("Lease") on June 26, 2013, with a move-in date of July 15, 2013 and a term of four (4) years plus two (2) optional one-year extensions;

WHEREAS, the Board approved amendments to the Lease on or about March 12, 2014, and May 12, 2015 to modify the scope of the lease (i.e., include more square footage);

WHEREAS, the Board approved another amendment of the Lease on or about August 28, 2019 to modified the scope (i.e., decrease square footage) and extended the term through August 2022;

WHEREAS, the base rent is currently \$243,393.94 per month and will increase to \$250,695.76 per month starting September 2021 through the end of the Lease;

WHEREAS, the cost of the Lease has, to this point, been paid for with Measure J funds; and

WHEREAS, the District has temporarily housed the majority of its Central Office staff at 1000 Broadway during the term of the Lease.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, the Board hereby directs the Superintendent and General Counsel (or designees) to begin negotiations of an extension of the Lease;

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, the Board hereby directs the Superintendent and General Counsel (or designees) to also explore other lease options starting on or about August 2022;

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, in the interest of reducing space needed at 1000 Broadway (or an alternate site), the Board directs the Superintendent or her designee to reassess Central Office staff interest in ongoing work-from-home options and report back to the Board on the anticipated need for office space at 1000 Broadway (or an alternate site) within 60 days;

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, in the interest of reducing space needed at 1000 Broadway (or an alternate site), the Board directs the Superintendent or her designee to analyze the site upgrades necessary to accommodate Central Office staff at school sites and the anticipated time frame for the necessary upgrades at those sites and to report back to the Board within 60 days;

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, the Board directs the Superintendent and General Counsel to report back to the Board on the negotiations as well as other lease options in closed session to the extent legally permissible; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, the Board acknowledges that the funding source for a lease extension at 1000 Broadway or a lease for a new location will be the General Fund and directs that the District's multiyear projections now incorporate the estimate cost of a lease extension at 1000 Broadway or a lease for a new location.

PASSED AND ADOPTED day of, 202	=	Education of the Oakland Unified School District this ng vote:
PREFERENTIAL AYE:		
PREFERENTIAL NOE:		
PREFERENTIAL ABSTEN	TION:	
PREFERENTIAL RECUSE	:	
AYES:		
NOES:		
ABSTAINED:		
RECUSED:		
ABSENT:		
		CERTIFICATION
-	Board of Educati	of full, true and correct copy of a Resolution passed at a on of the Oakland Unified School District held on
Legislative File		OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
File ID Number:	21-0833	
Introduction Date:	4/14/2021	
Enactment Number:		
Enactment Date:		Shanthi Gonzales
		President, Board of Education

Rv:	
Dy.	

Board Office Use: Legislative File Info.		
File ID Number 21-0833		
Introduction Date	4/14/2021	
Enactment Number	21-0608	
Enactment Date	4/14/2021 If	



Board Cover Memorandum

To Board of Education

From Kyla Johnson-Trammell, Superintendent

Joshua R. Daniels, General Counsel

ADOPTED AS AMENDED

Meeting Date April 14, 2021

Subject Extension of Lease at 1000 Broadway

Ask of the Board Adoption of Resolution No. 2021-0153 - Directing Staff to Negotiate an

Extension of the District Lease at 1000 Broadway

Background The Board of Education ("Board") first approved a lease for space at 1000

Broadway ("Lease") on June 26, 2013. The Lease was for four (4) years plus two (2) optional one-year extensions. The Lease, which has since been amended multiple times, will expire by its terms on August 2022. The District has temporarily housed the majority of its Central Office staff at 1000

Broadway during the term of the Lease.

The base rent is currently \$243,393.94 per month and will increase to \$250,695.76 per month starting September 2021 through the end of the Lease. The cost of the Lease has, to this point, been paid for with Measure J

funds.

Discussion The Resolution would direct the Superintendent and General Counsel (or

designees) to begin negotiations of an extension of the Lease, but also to also explore other lease options starting on or about August 2022. The Resolution also notes that the funding source for a lease extension or a lease

for a new location will be the General Fund.

Fiscal Impact Not known at this time.

Attachment(s) • Resolution No. 2021-0153 - Directing Staff to Negotiate an Extension of

the District Lease at 1000 Broadway

RESOLUTION OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION OF THE OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

Resolution No. 2021-0153

Directing Staff to Negotiate an Extension of the District Lease at 1000 Broadway

WHEREAS, the Board of Education ("Board") first approved a lease for space at 1000 Broadway ("Lease") on June 26, 2013, with a move-in date of July 15, 2013 and a term of four (4) years plus two (2) optional one-year extensions;

WHEREAS, the Board approved amendments to the Lease on or about March 12, 2014, and May 12, 2015 to modify the scope of the lease (i.e., include more square footage);

WHEREAS, the Board approved another amendment of the Lease on or about August 28, 2019 to modified the scope (i.e., decrease square footage) and extended the term through August 2022;

WHEREAS, the base rent is currently \$243,393.94 per month and will increase to \$250,695.76 per month starting September 2021 through the end of the Lease;

WHEREAS, the cost of the Lease has, to this point, been paid for with Measure J funds; and

WHEREAS, the District has temporarily housed the majority of its Central Office staff at 1000 Broadway during the term of the Lease.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, the Board hereby directs the Superintendent and General Counsel (or designees) to begin negotiations of an extension of the Lease;

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, the Board hereby directs the Superintendent and General Counsel (or designees) to also explore other lease options starting on or about August 2022;

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, in the interest of reducing space needed at 1000 Broadway (or an alternate site), the Board directs the Superintendent or her designee to reassess Central Office staff interest in ongoing work-from-home options and report back to the Board on the anticipated need for office space at 1000 Broadway (or an alternate site) within 60 days;

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, in the interest of reducing space needed at 1000 Broadway (or an alternate site), the Board directs the Superintendent or her designee to analyze the site upgrades necessary to accommodate Central Office staff at school sites and the anticipated time frame for the necessary upgrades at those sites and to report back to the Board within 60 days;

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, the Board directs the Superintendent and General Counsel to report back to the Board on the negotiations as well as other lease options in closed session to the extent legally permissible; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, the Board acknowledges that the funding source for a lease extension at 1000 Broadway or a lease for a new location will be the General Fund and directs that the District's multiyear projections now incorporate the estimate cost of a lease extension at 1000 Broadway or a lease for a new location.

PASSED AND ADOPTED by the Board of Education of the Oakland Unified School District this 14th day of April, 2021, by the following vote:

PREFERENTIAL AYE: None

PREFERENTIAL NOE: None

PREFERENTIAL ABSTENTION: None

PREFERENTIAL RECUSED: None

AYES: Aimee Eng, VanCedric Williams, Mike Hutchinson, Vice President Benjamin "Sam" Davis,

President Shanthi Gonzales

NOES: None

ABSTAINED: Gary Yee, Clifford Thompson

RECUSED: None

ABSENT: Samantha Pal (Student Director), Jessica Ramos (Student Director)

CERTIFICATION

We hereby certify that the foregoing is a full, true and correct copy of a Resolution passed at a Regular Meeting of the Board of Education of the Oakland Unified School District held on <u>April 14, 2021.</u>

Legislative File	
File ID Number:	21-0833
Introduction Date:	4/14/2021
Enactment Number:	21-0608
Enactment Date:	4/14/2021
By:	If

OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

Shanthi Gonzales

President, Board of Education

Kyla Johnson-Trammell

Superintendent and Secretary, Board of Education

0 Board Office Use: L	egislative File Info.	
File ID Number	19-1563	
Introduction Date	8-28-2019	-
Enactment Number	19-1325	
Enactment Date	8/28/19 lf	



Memo

To

Board of Education

From

Kyla Johnson-Trammell, Superintendent and Secretary, Board of Education

Timothy White, Deputy Chief, Facilities Planning and Management

Board Meeting Date

August 28, 2019

Subject

Fourth Amendment to Lease for 1000 Broadway, Oakland, California 94607,

between Sparknight, LLC, and Oakland Unified School District

Action Requested

Approval by the Board of Education of a Fourth Amendment to the Lease Agreement between the Oakland Unified School District ("District") as lessee, and Sparknight, LLC, a Florida limited liability company, as lessor ("Lessor"), for space within the building located at 1000 Broadway, Oakland, California 94607, commonly known as the TransPacific Centre (the "Property").

Background/ Discussion The District and Lessor entered into a lease agreement dated June 20, 2013, whereby the Lessor agreed to lease a portion of the Property to the District consisting of a total of 52,323 rentable square feet (the "Original Lease"). The District uses the Property as District administrative office space.

Pursuant to an agreement to amend the Original Lease dated February 26, 2014 (the "First Amendment"), the District and Lessor agreed to amend the Original Lease by adding Room 136, consisting of approximately 463 square feet, to the premises leased by the District. The District and Lessor further amended the Original Lease by agreement dated May 16, 2014 (the "Second Amendment"), pursuant to which the parties amended the "Lease Commencement Date" and the "Lease Expiration Date" contained in the Original Lease. Finally, pursuant to an agreement to further amend the Original Lease dated April 29, 2015, and an Addendum thereto (collectively, the "Third Amendment"), the District and Lessor added over 50,000 square feet of additional office space to the premises leased by the District under the Original Lease, consisting of Suites 600, 640, 150, and 440. Through the Third Amendment, the District and Lessor also agreed to extend the termination date of the Original Lease, as modified by the First, Second, and Third Amendments, to August 31, 2019.

Now, through the Fourth Amendment, the District and Lessor propose to: (1) further extend the termination date of the Original Lease, as amended, to August 31, 2022; (2) reduce the premises rented by the District from Lessor by calling for the District to surrender over 50,000 square feet of rentable office space back to the Lessor, including Suites 136, 295, 600, 640, 680, and 398; (3) to establish the amount of monthly base rent to be owed by the District to the Lessor; (4) to establish the date upon which the District's obligations to pay its

{SR354002}

prorated share of increases in operating expenses and taxes on the Property, as provided in Section 3.2 of the Original Lease, will commence; (5) to describe the District's and Lessor's rights and obligations with regard to certain demising work to be performed by the Lessor in Suite 300 of the Property; and (6) to modify the rights of the District to parking at the Property.

Recommendation

Approval by the Board of Education of the Fourth Amendment to the Lease Agreement dated June 20, 2013, between the District and Sparknight, LLC

Fiscal Impact

Monthly base rent as follows:

- \$236,304.80 from September 1, 2019 through August 31, 2020;
- \$243,393.94 from September 1, 2020 through August 31, 2021;
- \$250,695.76 from September 1, 2021 through August 31, 2022

District will be obligated to pay District's prorata share of increases to taxes and operating expenses beginning on January 1, 2020

Attachments

- Fourth Amendment to Lease Agreement
- Office Lease Agreement

FOURTH AMENDMENT TO LEASE

THIS FOURTH AMENDMENT TO LEASE (the "Amendment") is entered into as of August 29, 2019, by and between SPARKNIGHT, LLC, a Florida limited liability company ("Landlord") and OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, a California public school district ("Tenant"), who agree as follows.

- 1. Recitals. This Amendment is made with reference to the following facts and objectives.
- 1.1 Landlord as landlord and Tenant as tenant entered into an Office Lease (the "Original Lease") dated June 20, 2013, for premises (the "Original Premises") consisting of a total of 52,323 rentable square feet and made up of the following portions of the building (the "Building") commonly known as TransPacific Centre located at 1000 Broadway, Oakland, California:
- (a) Suite 295 (which includes Suite 294) comprising 11,513 rentable square feet of space on the second floor of the building ("Suite 295 Premises");
- (b) Suite 300, comprising 18,379 rentable square feet of space on the third floor of the Building, and including the Suite 398 Space (as defined below) ("Suite 300 Premises");
- (c) Suite 450, comprising 9,494 rentable square feet of space on the fourth floor of the building ("Suite 450 Premises"); and
- (d) Suite 680, comprising 12,937 rentable square feet of space on the sixth floor of the building ("Suite 680 Premises").
- 1.2 The Original Lease was amended by a First Amendment to Lease dated February 26, 2014 (the "First Amendment"). Pursuant to the First Amendment, Suite 136, comprising 473 rentable square feet of space on the ground floor of the Building ("Suite 136 Premises") was added to the Original Premises.
- 1.3 The Original Lease as amended by the First Amendment was further amended by a Second Amendment to Lease dated May 16, 2014 (the "Second Amendment"). Pursuant to the Second Amendment, the parties amended the Lease Commencement Date and the Lease Expiration Date contained in Sections 9 and 10 of the "Summary of Basic Lease Information" attached to the Original Lease, respectively.
- 1.4 The Original Lease as amended by the First Amendment and the Second Amendment was further amended by a Third Amendment to Lease dated April 29, 2015 and an Addendum "A" to Third Amendment to Lease dated September 1, 2015 (collectively, the "Third Amendment"). The Original Lease as amended by the First Amendment, the Second Amendment, and the Third Amendment is referred to as the "Lease." Unless otherwise defined, capitalized terms used in this Amendment shall have the meaning given to them in the Lease.

Pursuant to the Third Amendment, the following spaces were added to the Original Premises: (i) the space known as Suite 600 with 16,478 rentable square feet on the sixth floor of the Building ("Suite 600 Premises"), (ii) the space known as Suite 640 with 5,293 rentable square feet on the sixth floor of the Building ("Suite 640 Premises"), (iii) the space known as Suite 150 consisting of 25,333 rentable square feet on the first floor of the Building ("Suite 150 Premises"; and (iv) as set forth in Addendum "A" to the Third Amendment, the space known as Suite 440 with 9,963 rentable square feet on the fourth floor of the Building ("Suite 440 Premises"). All space in the Building rented by Tenant pursuant to the Lease, including the Original Premises, the Suite 136 Premises, the Suite 600 Premises, the Suite 640 Premises, the Suite 440 Premises, and the Suite 150 Premises, is referred to collectively as the "Existing Premises" or "Premises" in this Amendment.

- 1.5 The Term of the Lease, as previously extended by the First Amendment, the Second Amendment, and the Third Amendment, is set to expire August 31, 2019.
- 1.6 Landlord and Tenant desire to further extend the Term; to reduce the Existing Premises under the Lease by providing for the surrender of the Suite 136 Premises, the Suite 295 Premises, a portion of the Suite 300 Premises, the Suite 600 Premises, the Suite 640 Premises and the Suite 680 Premises as provided below; and to otherwise amend the Lease as set forth in this Amendment.
- 2. Give Back Space. On surrender to Landlord as provided below, the Give Back Space (as defined below) shall no longer be a part of the Premises. As used in this Amendment, the "Give Back Space" shall mean the following collectively: the Suite 136 Premises, the Suite 295 Premises, the Suite 600 Premises, the Suite 640 Premises, the Suite 680 Premises, and the Suite 398 Space, shown more particularly on Exhibit A-2 attached hereto. Tenant agrees to surrender the Give Back Space to Landlord in the condition required under the Lease and this Amendment on or before August 31, 2019 (the "Surrender Date"). Without limiting the preceding sentence, Tenant shall do the following with respect to the Give Back Space before the Surrender Date. Tenant shall remove any communications, data or computer wires or cables and related devices of Tenant (which shall be deemed to include all existing wires and cabling for the Give Back Space) and any other equipment specific to Tenant's business. Tenant shall repair, at Tenant's expense, any damage to the Premises or the Building resulting from the installation and removal of any items, including repairing and replacing the floor coverings and patching and painting the walls as reasonably required by Landlord. All such removal and repair shall be completed in accordance with applicable laws, codes and legal requirements. Effective as of September 1, 2019 (the "Adjustment Date"), Base Rent, Tenant's Prorata Share of increases in Taxes and Operating Expenses, and any other cost, expense or charge under the Lease based upon the rentable square footage of the Premises shall be adjusted pro-rata to reflect the reduction in the square footage of the Premises on account of the surrender of the Give Back Space as set forth in Section 4 below.
- 3. Lease Term; Expiration Date. The Term of the Lease is hereby further extended with the Lease Expiration Date to be August 31, 2022, unless sooner terminated pursuant to the provisions of the Lease. Section 8 of the Third Amendment and the Extension Rider attached to the Third Amendment are hereby deleted.

4. Rentable Square Footage; Rent.

- Amendment, the various suites within in the Premises have been remeasured and the rentable square footage confirmed and updated. Despite any provision of the Lease, as of the Adjustment Date, the rentable square footage of the Premises shall be deemed to be 59,824 rentable square feet (consisting of: 25,973 rentable square feet in the Suite 150 Premises, 13,499 rentable square feet in the Suite 300 Premises, 10,459 rentable square feet in the Suite 440 Premises, and 9,893 rentable square feet in the Suite 450 Premises), which shall be deemed to be accurate and to be the rentable square footage of the Premises for purposes of determining Base Rent and for all other purposes under the Lease (even if the actual square footage of the Premises may be greater or less than this figure). As of the Adjustment Date, the Premises shall be as shown more particularly on **Exhibit A-1** attached hereto.
- 4.2 Base Rent. As of the Adjustment Date, monthly Base Rent to be paid by Tenant to Landlord as provided in the Lease shall be adjusted to reflect the reduction of rentable square footage of the Premises, so that monthly Base Rent for the remainder of the Term period shall be as follows:

Period	Monthly Base Rent
September 1, 2019 – August 31, 2020	\$236,304.80
September 1, 2020 – August 31, 2021	\$243,393.94
September 1, 2021 – August 31, 2022	\$250,695.76

4.3 Additional Rent; Tenant's Prorata Share.

- (a) Additional Rent. Despite any provision of the Lease, from and after the Adjustment Date, in addition to Base Rent and other amounts payable by Tenant, Tenant shall pay to Landlord Tenant's Prorata Share of increases in Taxes and Operating Expenses, as provided in Section 3.2 of the Original Lease and as further amended in this Amendment, with calendar year 2019 to be the "Base Tax Year" and "Base Expense Year" for this purpose and with estimated monthly payments to commence January 1, 2020.
- (b) Tenant's Prorata Share. Despite any provision of the Lease, from and after the Adjustment Date, Tenant's Prorata Share of increases in Taxes and Operating Expenses shall be 18.1%; provided, however, if Landlord determines that there has been a change in the rentable square footage of the Building after the date of this Amendment, Landlord may adjust Tenant's Prorata Share based on a recalculation of Tenant's Prorata Share expressed as a percentage determined by dividing the number of rentable square feet of the Premises by the total number of rentable square feet in the Building (all as reasonably determined by Landlord).

5. Delivery; Condition of Premises.

- 5.1 Premises. Tenant acknowledges that Tenant currently occupies the Premises and accepts the Premises in AS IS condition with no obligation of Landlord to provide any work or improvements, except for the Landlord's Demising Work, as provided in **Section** 5.2 below.
- 5.2 Suite 300; Landlord's Work. Landlord, at its cost, shall perform the following work (collectively, "Landlord's Demising Work"): Installation of a demising wall to divide the current Suite 300 Premises in accordance with the on the floor plan (the "Floor Plan") attached as Schedule B-1. The Landlord's Demising Work is to split the current Suite 300 Premises into two separate spaces and to remove from the Premises the area shown as Suite 398 on the Floor Plan (the "Suite 398 Space"). From and after the Adjustment Date, the Suite 398 Space shall be removed from, and shall no longer be a part of, the Premises and the Suite 300 Premises. Tenant agrees that Landlord and Landlord's employees and contractors shall have access to Suite 300 and other portions of the Premises in connection with the performance of Landlord's Demising Work. Landlord shall use commercially reasonable efforts to substantially complete Landlord's Demising Work before the Adjustment Date. Landlord shall not be required to perform Landlord's Demising Work outside of normal business hours or on weekends, with the exception of Landlord's Demising Work that consists of demolition and drywall sanding to the extent necessary to follow standard industry construction practices.
- 5.3 Tenant Delays. To the extent that substantial completion of any portion of Landlord's Demising Work or delivery of possession is actually delayed as a result of one or more of the following events (separately and collectively called a "Tenant Delay"), the date of Landlord's delivery of possession of Premises under this Lease Amendment shall instead be the date Landlord could have delivered possession but for the Tenant Delay: (i) Tenant requests, initiates or authorizes a Change Order, defined as a detailed written request submitted by Tenant to Landlord for any change, alteration, or addition to final construction plans after they have been approved by Landlord; or (ii) any delay in completion of Landlord's Demising Work or delivery of possession of any portion of the Premises to Tenant to the extent caused by the act, neglect, failure or breach of Tenant or Tenant's representatives, agents, contractors or employees, or by any failure of Tenant to cooperate with Landlord or otherwise act in good faith in order to allow Landlord's Demising Work to be completed in a timely manner.
- 6. Accessibility Notice; Americans with Disabilities Act. Tenant is hereby notified, pursuant to the provisions of California Civil Code Section 1938 ("Civ. Code 1938"), that the Premises have not undergone inspection by a Certified Access Specialist. Civ. Code 1938 requires that the following statement be included in leases where the Premises have not been issued a disability access inspection certificate: "A Certified Access Specialist (CASp) can inspect the subject premises and determine whether the subject premises comply with all of the applicable construction-related accessibility standards under state law. Although state law does not require a CASp inspection of the subject premises, the commercial property owner or lessor may not prohibit the lessee or tenant from obtaining a CASp inspection of the subject premises for the occupancy or potential occupancy of the lessee or tenant, if requested by the lessee or tenant. The parties shall mutually agree on the arrangements for the time and manner of the CASp inspection, the payment of the fee for the CASp inspection, and the cost of making any

repairs necessary to correct violations of construction-related accessibility standards within the premises." The Premises may not currently meet all applicable construction-related accessibility standards, including standards for public restrooms and ground floor entrances and exits. The parties hereby mutually agree that if a CASp inspection of the Premises is required by Tenant or performed at the request of Tenant, (a) Tenant shall be solely responsible for paying for any fees associated with the inspection, (b) Tenant shall be solely responsible for paying the costs of making any repairs necessary to correct any violations of construction-related accessibility standards within the Premises, and (c) the foregoing agreement specifically rebuts any presumption that Landlord is responsible for making any repairs or modifications necessary to correct violations of construction-related accessibility standards noted in a CASp report pursuant to subdivision (c) of Civ. Code 1938. Because compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act ("ADA") is dependent on Tenant's specific use of the Premises, including the installation of Tenant's improvements and furniture systems, and because Tenant is already in occupancy of the Premises, Landlord makes no representation as to whether or not the Premises complies with the ADA or any similar legislation, except as expressly set forth in the Lease.

- 7. Parking. Section 10 of the Third Amendment is hereby deleted, effective as of the Adjustment Date. Tenant shall be entitled to parking passes under the Lease equal to one (1) parking space for unreserved parking in the Building garage for every 1,000 rentable square feet of the Premises (as existing from time to time), for a total of fifty-nine (59) parking passes for unreserved parking spaces and one (1) reserved parking space for the Superintendent, upon the terms and conditions of the Parking Rider attached as Exhibit D-1 to the Third Amendment (the "Parking Rider"). Tenant shall pay the monthly fee for the parking passes as adjusted from time to time. As of the date of this Amendment, the monthly fee is \$225.00 per parking pass for unreserved parking and the monthly fee for the parking pass for the reserved parking space is \$350.00.
- 8. Recitals; Exhibits. The introductory paragraph and the recitals contained in Section 1 of this Amendment and the exhibits referenced in and attached to this Amendment are incorporated in and made a part of this Amendment.
- 9. Brokers. The parties represent and warrant that they have not dealt with any real estate broker, agent or finder in connection with this Amendment other than Heafey Commercial (Tenant's broker) and Cushman & Wakefield (Landlord's broker). Each of the parties shall pay the commission or fee of any other broker, agent, finder or similar entity acting on its behalf, or claiming any commissions or fee on the basis of contacts or dealings with it, and each of the parties shall hold the other party harmless from all damages and indemnify, protect and defend each other from and against any claims made by any such broker, agent, finder or similar entity and any and all costs and damages suffered by such party as a consequence thereof, including, without limitation, reasonable attorney's fees.
- 10. No Default. The parties hereby acknowledge that, as of the date of this Amendment, there are no existing defaults by them in the performance of their obligations under the Lease, nor to the best of their knowledge are there now existing any facts or conditions which, with notice or lapse of time or both, will become such a default. The parties further acknowledge that there is currently no offset, defense, counterclaim or credit against any rental or other payment currently due under the Lease.

- 11. Counterparts. This Amendment may be executed in two (2) or more counterparts. A signature to this Amendment delivered via facsimile or email shall be binding on the signer as an original. In the event of any conflict between the provisions of the Lease and the provisions of this Amendment, this Amendment shall prevail.
- 12. Ratification; Effect of Amendment. Except as specifically set forth in this Amendment, the provisions of the Lease are hereby ratified and shall remain unchanged and in full force and effect.

[SIGNATURES ON FOLLOWING PAGE]

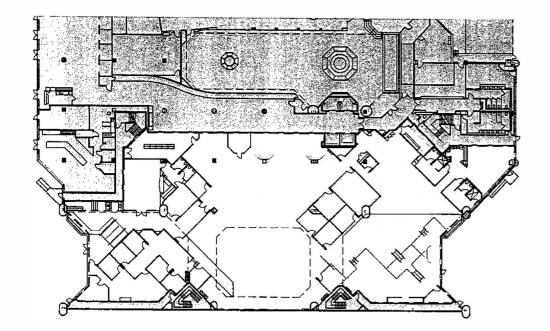
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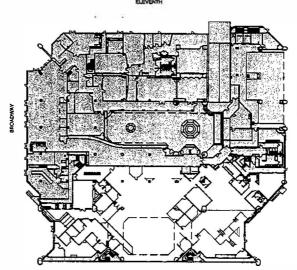
TENANT:	LANDLORD:
OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, a California public school district	SPARKNIGHT, LLC, a Florida limited liability company
Aine Eng 8/29/19	By: World Gateway Investments, Inc. Its Managing Member
President, Board of Education	By Club
1.5/	Name: 1C chi-wogner Title: C FD
Deputy Chief of Facilities Planning and Management	
Approved as to Form	
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General Counse	
Willer	

8/29/19

Kyla Johnson Trammell Secretary, Board of Education

EXHIBIT A-1 PREMISES (AS OF ADJUSTMENT DATE)





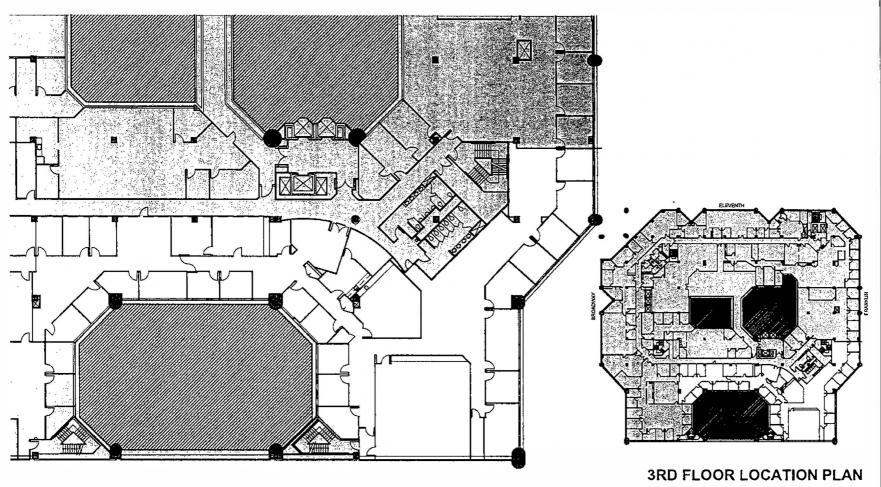
1ST FLOOR LOCATION PLAN





Trans Pacific Center

EXHIBIT A - SUITE 150 25,973 RSF





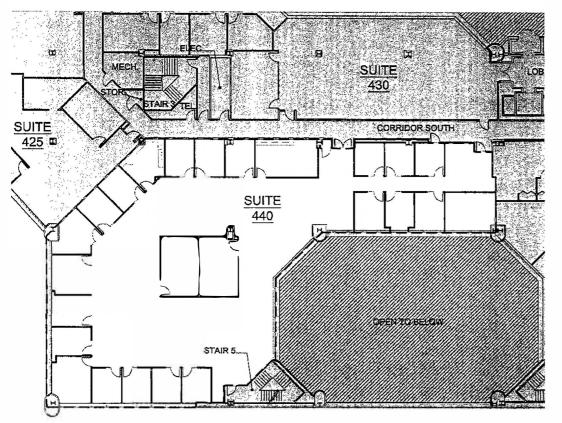


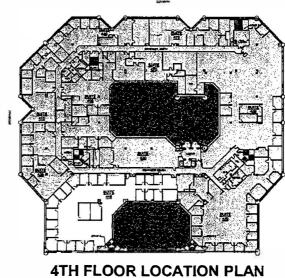
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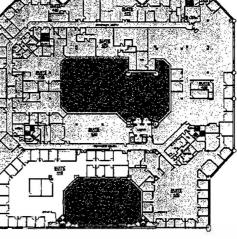
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SUITE 300 13,499 RSF

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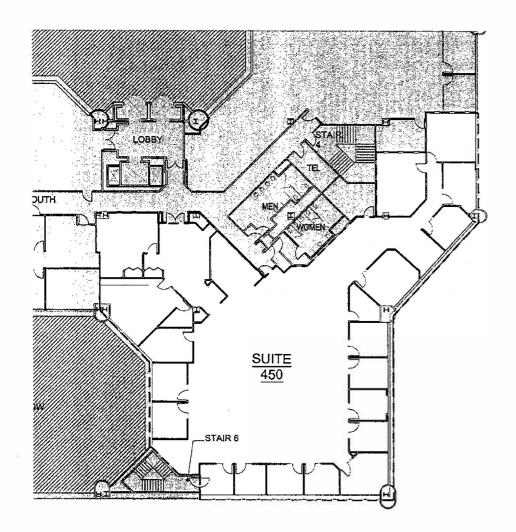
Trans Pacific Centre

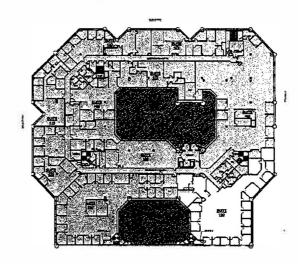
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EXHIBIT A-SUITE 440 10,459 RSF

19017 4/30/2019 N,T.S







4TH FLOOR LOCATION PLAN



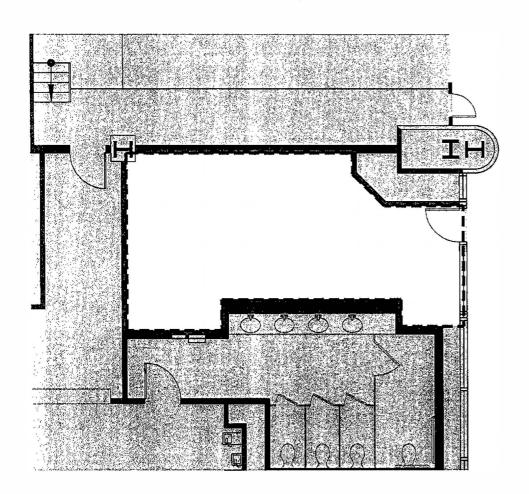


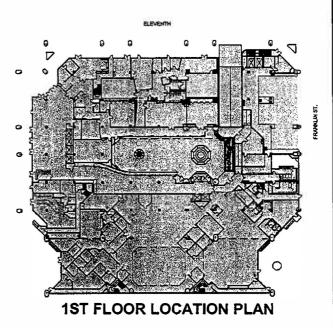
Trans Pacific Centre 1000 Broadway Suile 430, Oaklend, Celforde

EXHIBIT A-SUITE 450 9893 RSF

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EXHIBIT A-2 GIVE BACK SPACE



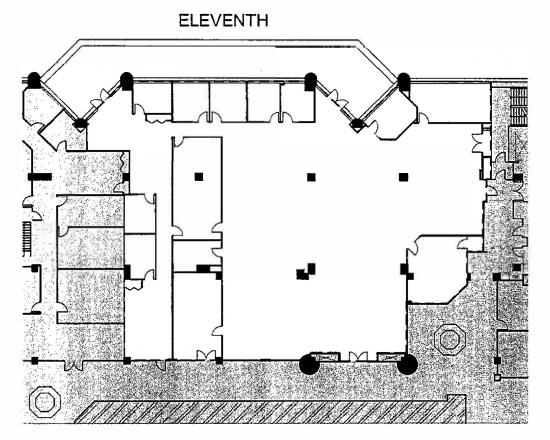


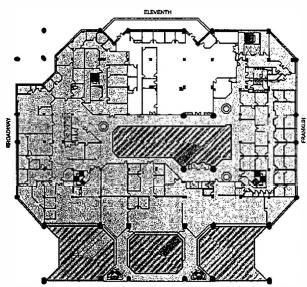


Trans Pacific Center

EXHIBIT A - SUITE 136 440 RSF

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2ND FLOOR LOCATION PLAN





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Trans Pacific Center

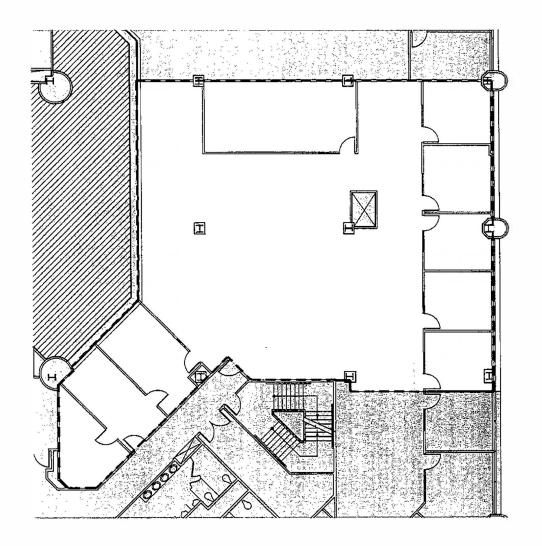
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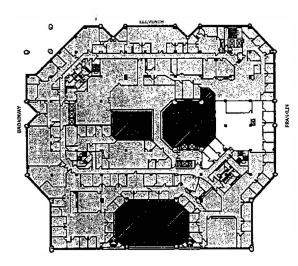
EXHIBIT A - SUITE 295 12001 RSF

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3RD FLOOR LOCATION PLAN

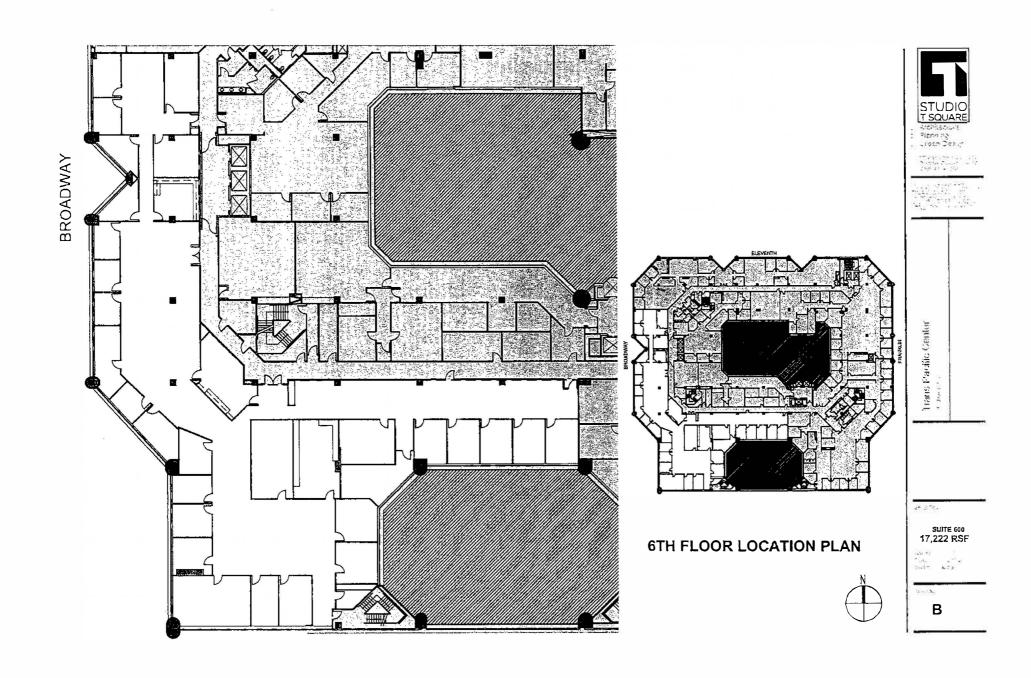


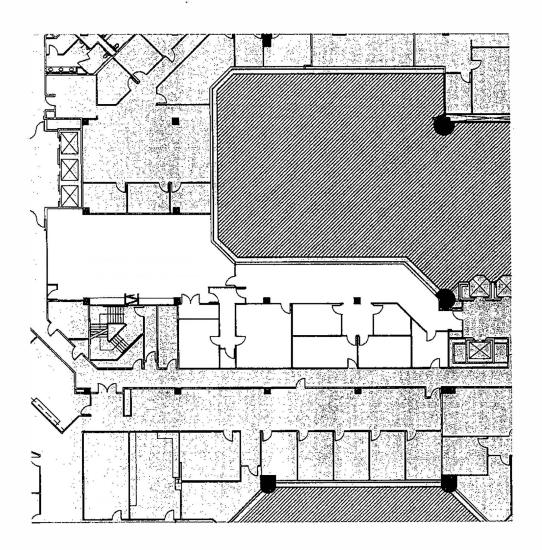


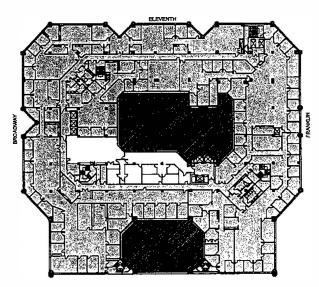
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SUITE 398 5,832 USF

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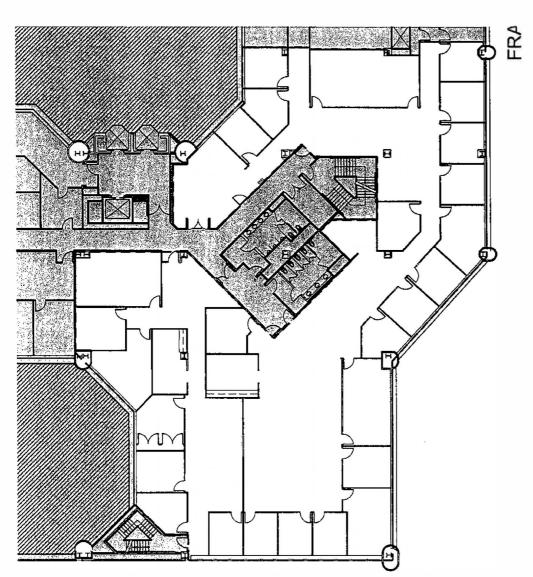


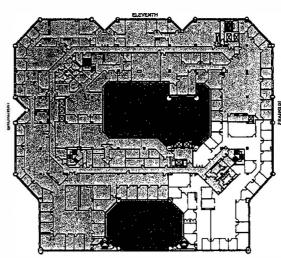


Traits Pacific Center

SUITE 640 EXHIBI 5,434 RSF

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6TH FLOOR LOCATION PLAN





Trans Pacific Center

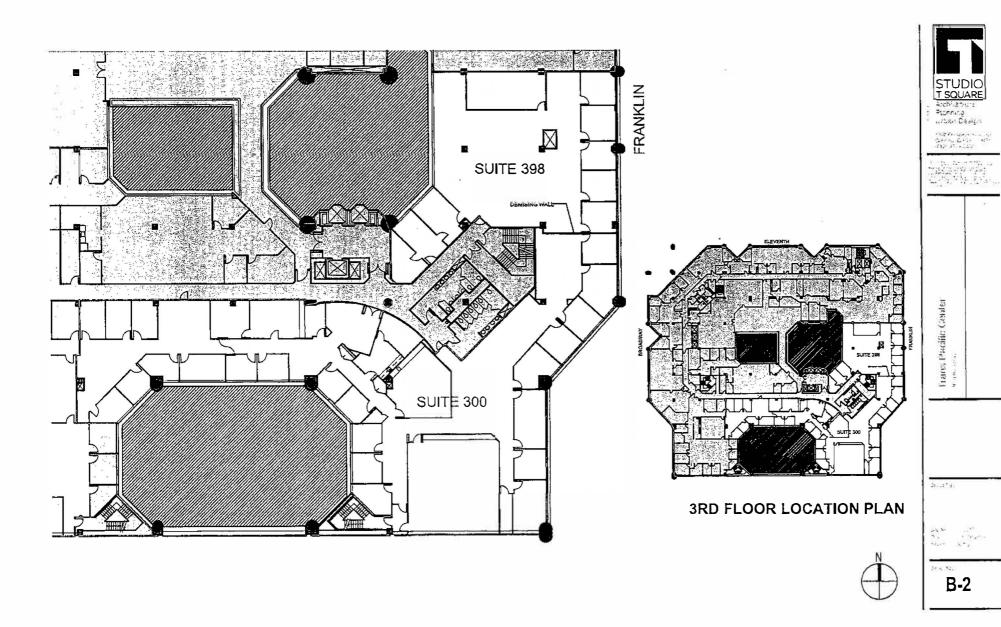
SUITE 680 13,550 RSF

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В

SCHEDULE B-1

FLOOR PLAN (Suite 300)



Board Office Use: Legislative File Info.	
File ID Number	15-1592
Introduction Date	8/12/15
Enactment Number	15-1297
Enactment Date	8/12/15 00



Memo

To

Board of Education

From

Jacqueline P. Minor, General Counsel

Board Meeting

Date

August 12, 2015

Subject

Addendum To The Third Amendment To Lease At 1000

Broadway

Action

Approval By The Board of Education of Addendum to the Third Amendment to Lease at 1000 Broadway to Include Suite 440 Inadvertently Omitted from the Lease Amendment Approved by the Board on May 13, 2015 as Enactment No 15-0643

Background/ Discussion On May 15, 2015, the Board approved Third Amendment to the Lease with Sparklight, LLC at 1000 Broadway. The Third Amendment inadvertently omitted Suite 440 which is necessary to accommodate District employees. The Addendum adds Suite 440 to the Lease under the same terms and conditions, terminating on August 31, 2019, the same date as the expansion lease at 1000 Broadway. Suite 440 has 9,963 rentable square feet for the period from September 1, 2015 to August 31, 2019 at a cost not to exceed approximately \$27,000 per month as more specifically set forth in the Lease Addendum.

Fiscal Impact

Approximately \$324,000 per year

Attachment

Addendum to the Third Amendment to Lease at 1000

Broadway

ADDENDUM "A" TO THIRD AMENDMENT TO LEASE

THIS ADDENDUM "A" to the THIRD AMENDMENT TO LEASE ("Third Amendment") entered into as of September 1, 2015, by and between SPARKNIGHT, LLC, a Florida limited liability company ("Landlord") and OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, a California public school district ("Tenant"), identifies additional space to be occupied by Tenant under the Third Amendment as follows below. The leasing of the additional space included in this Addendum "A" shall be on the same terms and conditions set forth in the Lease and all Amendments and in particular the Third Amendment.

Landlord hereby leases to Tenant, and Tenant hereby leases from Landlord, additional space (as defined below). Landlord shall deliver, and Tenant shall accept, possession of the space known as Suite 440 with 9,963 rentable square feet on the fourth floor of the Building ("Suite 440"). Suite 440 and the components thereof are shown on the attached Addendum A Exhibit 1. From and after delivery of possession to Tenant, Suite 440 (along with the Existing Premises) shall be deemed to be a part of the Premises for all purposes under the Lease. The leasing of Suite 440 shall be on the same terms and conditions set forth in the Lease, except as otherwise set forth in this Addendum "A". Landlord and Tenant agree that the Premises and the various components of the Premises, including the Existing Premises and Suite 440, will be deemed to contain the applicable rentable square footage amounts set forth in this Amendment.

1. Rent.

1.1 Base Rent for Suite 440. The monthly Base Rent to be paid by Tenant to Landlord with respect to Suite 440 shall be as follows:

Period	Monthly Base Rent
	\$0
September 1, 2015-October 31, 2015	(Monthly Base Rent abatement)
November 1, 2015-August 31, 2016	\$25,405.65
September 1, 2016-August 31, 2017	\$26,167.82
September 1, 2017-August 31, 2018	\$26,952.85
September 1, 2018-August 31, 2019	\$27,761.44

1.2 Additional Rent; Tenant's Prorata Share.

(a) Additional Rent Suite 440. In addition to Base Rent and other amounts payable by Tenant, Tenant shall pay to Landlord Tenant's Prorata Share of Operating Expenses and Tax increases with respect to Suite 440, as provided in Section 3.2 of the Original Lease as previously amended by the First Amendment, the Second Amendment, the Third Amendment with calendar year 2015 to be the "Base Tax Year" and the "Base Expense Year" for this purpose and with estimated monthly payments to commence September 1, 2016. Tenant's Prorata Share with respect to Suite 440 shall be 3.01%.

(b) Tenant's Prorata Share. Tenant's Prorata Share of increases in Operating Expenses and Taxes with respect to Suite 440 shall be the calculated using the same formula as under paragraph 4.2 (d) of the Third Amendment to Lease.

2. Delivery; Condition of Suite 440.

- 2.1 Suite 440. Landlord shall use commercially reasonable efforts to deliver possession of Suite 440 to Tenant, and Tenant agrees to accept delivery of Suite 440, on or before September 1, 2015. Landlord, at its cost, shall perform the following work (collectively, "Landlord's Work"): shampooing the carpet, and painting or patching walls where necessary, all performed in a professional manner. Tenant agrees that Landlord and Landlord's employees and contractors shall have access to Suite 440 and other portions of the Premises in connection with the performance of Landlord's Work. Landlord shall use commercially reasonable efforts to substantially complete Landlord's Work before September 1, 2015. If Landlord has not completed Landlord's Work before Landlord delivers possession of Suite 440 to Tenant, Landlord shall use commercially reasonable efforts to complete Landlord's Work so as to minimize any material interference with the performance of Tenant's Work; To the extent Landlord has not delivered possession of Suite 440 to Tenant on or before September 1, 2015 as anticipated under this Section 2.1, the Lease Expiration Date shall not be extended. Tenant shall have no right to terminate the Lease, and Landlord shall not be liable to Tenant for any loss or damage resulting from such delay or from the failure of the delivery of possession of Suite 440 to occur on any particular date; provided, however, the dates for the abatement of monthly Base Rent and for the commencement of payment of monthly Base Rent as set forth in Section 2.1(b) above shall be extended on a daily basis for each day beyond September 1, 2015 that Landlord is delayed in delivering possession of Suite 440 to Tenant so that Tenant receives the full two (2) months of abated monthly Base Rent anticipated under Section 2.1(b) above. The other dates in Section 2.1(b) shall remain unchanged.
- (a) Tenant has elected not to perform any work on Suite 440. In the event Tenant elects to modify the space, Tenant shall follow and be bound by the existing process set-forth in the Third Amendment, Exhibit B-1 Construction Rider, incorporated herein and made a part of this Forth Amendment.
- (b) Notwithstanding anything in the Lease to the contrary, in the event that Tenant decides to use the existing server room in Suite 440 to house computer, networking or other electronic equipment, Tenant agrees, at its sole cost and expense, to assess the need for and thereafter make all necessary upgrades and repairs to the HVAC equipment in said server room to provide sufficient ventilation for Tenant's equipment.
- 3. Acceptance. Tenant acknowledges and agrees that it is leasing the Premises in their "as is" condition, and that Landlord is not responsible for making any repairs or improvements, except for Landlord's Work as provided in Section 2.1 above. Tenant further acknowledges that neither Landlord nor any agent of Landlord has made any representation or warranty with regard to the Premises, the Building, the Real Property or Tenant's business. On delivery by Landlord as provided in this Addendum "A" to The Third Amendment. Tenant shall take possession of Suite 440 and immediately do all work or construction necessary to complete

Suite 440 for the operation of Tenant's business, subject to Landlord's prior written approval and to all other applicable provisions of the Lease and all Amendments.

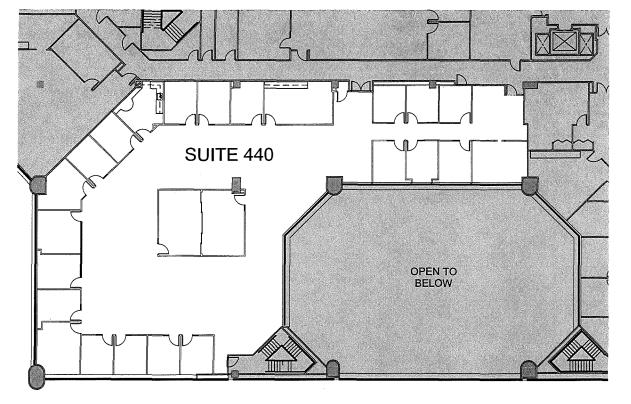
4. Ratification; Effect of Addendum "A". Except as specifically set forth in this Addendum "A", the provisions of the Lease and all Amendments thereto are hereby ratified and shall remain unchanged and in full force and effect.

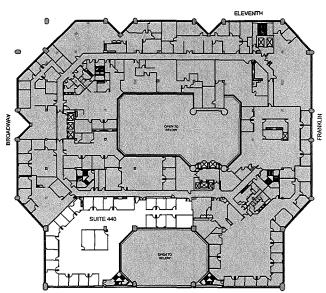
Executed as of the day and year first written above.

Enactment Date: 8/12/15

Executed as of the day and year first written ab	OVE.	
TENANT:	LAN	DLORD:
OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, a California public school district		RKNIGHT, LLC, a Florida limited ity company
President, Board of Education Superintendent and Secretary, Board of	Ву:	World Gateway Investments, Inc. Its Managing Member By: Name: CHRIS LIGH Title: FRES:
Education		
Approved as to Form		
Jacqueline Minor, General Counsel		
File ID Number: <u>15-1592</u> Introduction Date: <u>\$/(2/15)</u> Enactment Number: <u>15-1297</u>		

LEASE EXHIBIT A-2 SUITE 440 9,963 RSF





4TH FLOOR



ARCHITECTS

Project Name:

TRANS PACIFIC CENTRE 1000 BROADWAY, SUITE 440, OAKLAND, CA Drawing Title:

LEASE EXHIBIT - A-2, SUITE 440

Date: 06/16/2015

Scale: N.T.S. **A-2**

THIRD AMENDMENT TO LEASE

THIS THIRD AMENDMENT TO LEASE (the "Amendment") is entered into as of April 29, 2015, by and between SPARKNIGHT, LLC, a Florida limited liability company ("Landlord") and OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, a California public school district ("Tenant"), who agree as follows.

- 1. Recitals. This Amendment is made with reference to the following facts and objectives.
- 1.1 Landlord as landlord and Tenant as tenant entered into an Office Lease (the "Original Lease") dated June 20, 2013, for premises (the "Original Premises") consisting of a total of 52,323 rentable square feet and made up of the following portions of the building (the "Building") commonly known as TransPacific Centre located at 1000 Broadway, Oakland, California:
- (a) Suite 295 (which includes Suite 294) comprising 11,513 rentable square feet of space on the second floor of the building ("Suite 295 Premises");
- (b) Suite 300, comprising 18,379 rentable square feet of space on the third floor of the Building ("Suite 300 Premises");
- (c) Suite 450, comprising 9,494 rentable square feet of space on the fourth floor of the building ("Suite 450 Premises"); and
- (d) Suite 680, comprising 12,937 rentable square feet of space on the sixth floor of the building ("Suite 680 Premises").
- 1.2 The Original Lease was amended by a First Amendment to Lease dated February 26, 2014 (the "First Amendment"). Pursuant to the First Amendment, Suite 136, comprising 473 rentable square feet of space on the ground floor of the Building ("Suite 136 Premises") was added to the Premises. The Original Premises and Suite 136 are referred to collectively as the "Existing Premises" in this Amendment.
- 1.3 The Original Lease as amended by the First Amendment was further amended by a Second Amendment to Lease dated May 16, 2014 (the "Second Amendment"). The Original Lease as amended by the First Amendment and the Second Amendment is referred to as the "Lease." Unless otherwise defined, capitalized terms used in this Amendment shall have the meaning given to them in the Lease.
- 1.4 The Term of the Lease, as previously extended by the First Amendment and the Second Amendment, is set to expire August 31, 2017.
- 1.5 Landlord and Tenant desire to further extend the Term, to further expand the Premises by adding additional space and to otherwise amend the Lease as set forth in this Amendment.

- 2. Lease Term; Expiration Date. The Term of the Lease is hereby further extended with the Lease Expiration Date to be August 31, 2019, unless sooner terminated or otherwise extended pursuant to the provisions of this Lease. Section 2.4 of the Original Lease and Tenant's right to terminate thereunder are hereby deleted.
- Expansion Premises. Subject to the provisions of this Amendment, Landlord 3. hereby leases to Tenant, and Tenant hereby leases from Landlord, the Expansion Premises (as defined below). Landlord shall deliver, and Tenant shall accept, possession of the Expansion Premises in two phases consisting of: (i) 21,771 rentable square feet on the sixth floor of the Building made up of (a) the space known as Suite 600 with 16,478 rentable square feet ("Suite 600 Premises") and (b) the space known as Suite 640 with 5,293 rentable square feet ("Suite 640 Premises") (collectively, "Expansion Premises I") and (ii) the space known as Suite 150 consisting of 25,333 rentable square feet ("Suite 150 Premises" or "Expansion Premises II"). Expansion Premises I and Expansion Premises II are collectively referred to as the "Expansion Premises". The Expansion Premises and the components thereof are shown on the attached Exhibit A-1. From and after delivery of possession to Tenant, Expansion Premises I and Expansion Premises II (along with the Existing Premises) shall be deemed to be a part of the Premises for all purposes under the Lease. The leasing of the Expansion Premises shall be on the same terms and conditions set forth in the Lease, except as otherwise set forth in this Amendment. Landlord and Tenant agree that the Premises and the various components of the Premises, including the Existing Premises and the Expansion Premises, will be deemed to contain the applicable rentable square footage amounts set forth in this Amendment.

4. Rent.

4.1 Base Rent.

- (a) Base Rent for Existing Premises. The monthly Base Rent with respect to the Existing Premises, including annual adjustments, shall continue as set forth in the Lease as previously amended by the First Amendment and the Second Amendment.
- (b) Base Rent for Expansion Premises I. The monthly Base Rent to be paid by Tenant to Landlord with respect to Expansion Premises I shall be as follows (subject to possible adjustment of dates as provided in Section 5.2 below):

Period	Monthly Base Rent
February 1, 2016-February 29, 2016	\$0 (Monthly Base Rent abatement)
March 1, 2016-January 31, 2016	\$55,516.05
February 1, 2017-January 31, 2017	\$57,181.53
February 1, 2018-January 31, 2018	\$58,896.98
February 1, 2019-August 31, 2019	\$60,663.89

(c) Base Rent for Expansion Premises II. The monthly Base Rent to be paid by Tenant to Landlord with respect to Expansion Premises II shall be as follows (subject to possible adjustment of dates as provided in Section 5.3 below and Section II.D. of the Construction Rider attached as Exhibit B-1):

Period	Monthly Base Rent
November 1, 2015-December 31, 2015	\$0 (Month Base Rent abatement)
January 1, 2016-June 30, 2016	\$60,799.20
July 1, 2016-June 30, 2017	\$62,623.18
July 1, 2017-June 30, 2018	\$64,501.87
July 1, 2018-June 30, 2019	\$66,436.93
July 1, 2019-August 31, 2019	\$68,430.04

- 4.2 Additional Rent; Tenant's Prorata Share. The definitions of, and provisions related to, "Operating Expenses" and "Taxes" shall be revised as set forth in Sections 4.3 and 4.4 below.
- (a) Additional Rent for Existing Premises. Tenant shall continue to be responsible for paying its Prorata Share (equal to 15.973%) of Operating Expenses and Tax increases with respect to the Existing Premises as provided in Section 3.2 in the Original Lease, as previously amended by the First Amendment and the Second Amendment and as further amended in this Amendment (with a base year of 2014 for Taxes and Operating Expenses), except if Tenant exercises its Option to extend the Term as provided below in Section 8, then during the Extension Term the calendar year 2018 shall be the "Base Tax Year" and the "Base Expense Year" with respect to the Existing Premises with estimated monthly payments for the Option Term to commence September 1, 2019.
- (b) Additional Rent for Expansion Premises I. In addition to Base Rent and other amounts payable by Tenant, Tenant shall pay to Landlord Tenant's Prorata Share of Operating Expenses and Tax increases with respect to Expansion Premises I, as provided in Section 3.2 of the Original Lease as previously amended by the First Amendment and the Second Amendment and as further amended in this Amendment, with calendar year 2016 to be the "Base Tax Year" and the "Base Expense Year" for this purpose and with estimated monthly payments to commence February 1, 2017. Tenant's Prorata Share with respect to Expansion Premises I shall be 6.6%.
- (c) Additional Rent for Expansion Premises II. In addition to Base Rent and other amounts payable by Tenant, Tenant shall pay to Landlord Tenant's Prorata Share of Operating Expenses and Tax increases with respect to Expansion Premises II, as provided in Section 3.2 of the Original Lease as previously amended by the First Amendment and the Second Amendment and as further amended in this Amendment, with calendar year 2015 to be the "Base"

Tax Year" and the "Base Expense Year" for this purpose and with estimated monthly payments to commence November 1, 2016. Tenant's Prorata Share with respect to Expansion Premises II shall be 7.7%.

- (d) Tenant's Prorata Share. Tenant's Prorata Share of increases in Operating Expenses and Taxes with respect to the Existing Premises, Expansion Premises I and Expansion Premises II respectively shall be the applicable percentage set forth above in Section 4.2(a), 4.2(b) or 4.2(c); provided, however, if Landlord determines that there has been a change in the rentable square footage of the Building after the date of this Amendment, Landlord may adjust Tenant's Prorata Share based on a recalculation of Tenant's Prorata Share expressed as a percentage determined by dividing the number of rentable square feet of the applicable portion of the Premises by the total number of rentable square feet in the Building (all as reasonably determined by Landlord).
- 4.3 Adjustments. The provisions of Section 3.2(e) of the Original Lease are hereby deleted and replaced with the following:

For purposes of making its calculation of Operating Expenses and Taxes payable by Tenant, if the occupancy rate of the Building during any part of any year (including the Base Year) is less than 95%, Landlord will make adjustments as reasonably determined by Landlord to reflect a 95% occupancy rate, fully assessed, in the Building. Landlord may exclude any non-recurring items from the Base Expense Year, including capital expenditures otherwise permitted as Operating Expenses. In addition, if, during any part of any year (including the Base Year), Landlord is not furnishing a particular service or work to a tenant (other than Tenant) that has undertaken to perform such service or work in lieu of receiving it from Landlord, Operating Expenses for the Expense Year shall be considered to be increased by an amount equal to the additional Operating Expenses that Landlord would reasonably have incurred during this period if Landlord had furnished such service or work to that tenant. If Landlord (in its discretion and without any obligation to do so) eliminates from any subsequent year's Operating Expenses or Taxes a recurring category of expenses previously included in the Base Expense Year, Landlord may subtract such category from the Base Expense Year or Base Tax Year commencing with such subsequent year.

4.4 Taxes.

(a) The provisions of Section 3.2(h) of the Original Lease are hereby amended by deleting the final two (2) sentences and replacing them with the following:

Despite any other provision of this Lease, the amount of Taxes for the Base Tax Year and any subsequent year shall be calculated without taking into account any decreases in real estate taxes obtained in connection with California Revenue and Taxation Code Section 51 (Proposition 8). Therefore, the Taxes in the Base Tax Year and/or any subsequent year may be greater than those actually incurred by Landlord, but shall, nonetheless, be the Taxes due under this Lease. Any tax refunds under Proposition 8 shall not be deducted from Taxes, but shall be the sole property of Landlord. Landlord and Tenant acknowledge that nothing in this Section is intended to in any way affect (i) the inclusion in Taxes of the statutory two percent (2.0%) annual maximum allowable increase in Taxes (as such statutory increase may be modified by subsequent legislation), or (ii) the inclusion of Taxes and reassessments pursuant to the terms of Proposition 13.

(b) The provisions of Section 5 of the Original Lease are hereby amended by adding the following as 5.3 thereto:

Landlord acknowledges and agrees that Tenant has informed Landlord that, pursuant to section 3 of Article XIII of the California Constitution, the Premises and Expansion Premises may be exempt from any and all property taxes where used exclusively by Tenant for public school purposes. (Cal. Rev. & Tax. Code § 202.) Tenant is therefore entitled to pursue a claim a Public School Exemption, or a Lessor's Exemption through Landlord, for the Premises and Expansion Premises, and any reduction in or reimbursement of property taxes on the Premises and Expansion Premises shall inure to the benefit of Tenant pursuant to California Revenue & Taxation Code section 202.2 to the extent of the amounts actually paid or payable by Tenant under this Lease as Tenant's Prorata Share of Taxes. Accordingly, the amount actually paid or payable by Tenant under this Lease as Tenant's Prorata Share of Taxes shall be reduced by any applicable amount of any reduction or refund of Taxes resulting from an exemption granted by any agency which collected the Taxes (not to exceed the amounts actually paid or payable as Tenant's Prorata Share of Taxes under this Lease). Further, Landlord shall, at no cost to Landlord, reasonably cooperate with Tenant and provide reasonable assistance necessary in obtaining or being granted exemption status from the County Assessor, or any other applicable entity, having authority to assess taxes on the Premises and Expansion Premises for the Base Tax Year and each subsequent year thereafter of this Lease from which Tenant is exempt including, but not limited to, Landlord executing exemption claim forms and providing all necessary information as reasonably requested therefor by Tenant. The preceding provisions of this paragraph notwithstanding, Tenant shall pay Tenant's Prorata Share of Taxes for each year as provided in this Lease unless and until covered by an exemption actually granted by the County Assessor or another applicable agency.

5. Delivery; Condition of Premises.

- 5.1 Existing Premises. Tenant acknowledges that Tenant currently occupies the Existing Premises and accepts the Premises in AS IS condition with no obligation of Landlord to provide any work or improvements.
- Expansion Premises I. Landlord shall use commercially reasonable efforts to deliver possession of Expansion Premises I to Tenant on or before February 1, 2016; provided, however, Tenant, subject to obtaining Landlord's consent, acknowledges that Tenant intends to sublease all or a portion of Expansion Premises I from the existing tenant until such delivery date under this Amendment. To the extent that Tenant has received possession of Expansion Premises I pursuant to a sublease, possession thereof shall be deemed delivered by Landlord to Tenant on February 1, 2016. Landlord, at its cost, shall construct a doorway between Suite 600 Premises and Suite 680 Premises. Subject to approval from the existing tenant of Suite 600, Landlord shall use commercially reasonable efforts to complete construction of the doorway by the date that is two (2) months after the later of (i) Tenant's receiving possession of Expansion Premises I from existing tenant pursuant to the anticipated sublease between Tenant and the existing tenant and (ii) the obtaining of written approval from the existing tenant authorizing Landlord to construct the doorway under this Section 5.2. Landlord and Tenant shall cooperate and endeavor in good faith to obtain written approval of the construction of the doorway from the existing tenant of Suite 600 (which approval may be incorporated into the sublease between Tenant and the existing tenant). Nothing in this Amendment shall be deemed to waive the requirement of obtaining Landlord's reasonable approval of the sublease. Tenant agrees that Landlord and Landlord's employees and contractors shall have access to Suite 600, Suite 680 and other portions of the Premises in connection with the construction of the doorway. To the extent Landlord has not delivered possession of the Expansion Premises I to Tenant on or before February 1, 2016 as anticipated under this Section 5.2, the Lease Expiration Date shall not be extended. Tenant shall have no right to terminate the Lease or this Amendment, and Landlord shall not be liable to Tenant for any loss or damage resulting from such delay or from the failure of the delivery of possession of Expansion Premises I to occur on any particular date; provided, however, the dates for the abatement of monthly Base Rent and for the commencement of payment of monthly Base Rent as set forth in Section 4.1(b) above shall be extended on a daily basis for each day beyond February 1, 2016 that Landlord is delayed in delivering possession of Expansion Premises I to Tenant so that Tenant receives the full one (1) month of abated monthly Base Rent anticipated under Section 4.1(b) above. The other dates in Section 4.1(b) shall remain unchanged.
- efforts to deliver possession of Expansion Premises II. Landlord shall use commercially reasonable efforts to deliver possession of Expansion Premises II to Tenant, and Tenant agrees to accept delivery of the Expansion Premises II on or before November 1, 2015. Landlord, at its cost, shall perform the following work (collectively, "Landlord's Base Work"): removal of the existing internal staircase, removal of the existing recessed fountain, removal of existing carpet immediately adjacent to internal staircase and recessed fountain to the extent damaged by such removal, and filling in the existing concrete floor to provide a substantially level, unfinished concrete floor. Tenant agrees that Landlord and Landlord's employees and contractors shall have access to Suite 150 and other portions of the Premises in connection with the performance of Landlord's Base Work. Landlord shall use commercially reasonable efforts to substantially

standards, including standards for public restrooms and ground floor entrances and exits. Because compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) is dependent upon Tenant's specific use of the Premises, including without limitation the installation of Tenant's furniture system, and Tenant is already in occupancy of the Existing Premises under the Lease, Landlord makes no warranty or representation as to whether or not the Premises comply with ADA or any similar legislation, except as set forth in the Construction Rider.

- 8. Option to Extend Term. Tenant shall have the option (the "Option") to further extend the Term for one (1) additional period of three (3) years (the "Extension Term") as more fully set forth in the Option to Extend Term Rider (the "Extension Rider") attached to this Amendment as Exhibit C-1. Except for the Option, Tenant shall have no further option or right to extend the Term. Item 12 in the Summary in the Original Lease and Sections 2.3 and 3.7 of the Original Lease and any references thereto are hereby deleted in their entirety.
- Noise Management. Tenant acknowledges and agrees that the Premises are located in an office building including open atriums and that Tenant is responsible to take commercially reasonable measures to ensure that Tenant's construction work in the Premises and the operation of Tenant's business at the Premises do not produce noise, odor or vibrations that unreasonably disrupt or annoy the other tenants and users of the Building as determined by Landlord. Without limiting Tenant's acknowledgment or obligations, Tenant acknowledges and agrees that a substantial portion of Suite 150 Premises are exposed by the two open atriums in the Building and that Tenant is responsible for preventing, managing and correcting any potential or actual noise issues related to Tenant's business and operations, as determined by Landlord, including without limitation incorporating adequate sound attenuation measures into Tenant's Work with respect to Suite 150 Premises. If Tenant reasonably notifies Landlord that the business operation of another tenant is producing noise, odor or vibrations that unreasonably disrupt Tenant's business, then Landlord shall use commercially reasonably efforts to cause such tenant to appropriately modify its business operations in accordance with the provisions of such tenant's lease; provided, however, Landlord shall not be required to commence or pursue any litigation or other legal proceedings against such tenant or to terminate such other tenant's lease.
- Tenant shall be entitled to parking passes under the Lease equal to one (1) parking space for unreserved parking in the Building garage for every 1,000 rentable square feet of the Premises (as existing from time to time), for a total of nincty-cight (98) parking passes for unreserved parking spaces (after Expansion Premises I and Expansion Premises II have been added to the Premises) and one (1) reserved parking space for the Superintendent, upon the terms and conditions of the Parking Rider attached as Exhibit D-1 (the "Parking Rider"). The Parking Rider attached to this Amendment as Exhibit D-1 shall replace Exhibit D attached to the Original Lease. Tenant shall pay the monthly fee for the parking passes as adjusted from time to time. As of the date of this Amendment, the monthly fee is \$200 per parking pass for unreserved parking and the monthly fee for the parking pass for the reserved parking space is Three Hundred Dollars (\$300).
- 11. Supplemental HVAC Service. Tenant acknowledges and agrees that Landlord's obligation to provide heat or air conditioning service to the Premises is limited to heat and air conditioning during reasonable hours of generally recognized business days, to be determined by

Landlord, at such temperatures and in such quantities as Landlord determines are reasonably necessary for the comfortable use and occupancy of the Premises for general office purposes only. If, at any time, any part of the Premises requires additional heat or air conditioning service, due to the nature of Tenant's operations or heat or cold generating equipment (e.g., a server room) or otherwise, Tenant shall be fully responsible for any required additional or supplementary heat or air conditioning service and equipment for the Premises including any related maintenance and repair and utility costs. Furthermore, Tenant shall bear all risk for any interruption, failure or inadequacy of any such additional or supplementary heat or air conditioning service and under no circumstances shall any such interruption, failure of inadequacy be deemed an actual or constructive eviction of Tenant, render Landlord liable to Tenant for damages of any nature or abatement of Rent, or relieve Tenant from performance of Tenant's obligations under this Lease.

- 12. Recitals; Exhibits. The introductory paragraph and the recitals contained in Section 1 of this Amendment and the exhibits and riders referenced in and attached to this Amendment are incorporated in and made a part of this Amendment.
- broker, agent or finder in connection with this Amendment other than Heafey Commercial (Tenant's broker) and DTZ (Landlord's broker). Tenant shall pay the commission or fee of any other broker, agent, finder or similar entity acting for Tenant or claiming any commissions or fee on the basis of contacts or dealings with Tenant, and Tenant shall hold Landlord harmless from all damages and indemnify, protect and defend Landlord from and against any claims made by any such broker, agent, finder or similar entity and any and all costs and damages suffered by Landlord as a consequence thereof, including, without limitation, reasonable attorney's fees.
- 14. No Default. Tenant hereby acknowledges that, as of the date of this Amendment, there are no existing defaults by Landlord in the performance of its obligations under the Lease, nor to the best of Tenant's knowledge are there now existing any facts or conditions which, with notice or lapse of time or both, will become such a default, and there is currently no offset, defense, counterclaim or credit against any rental or other payment currently due under the Lease.
- 15. Counterparts. This Amendment may be executed in two (2) or more counterparts. A signature to this Amendment delivered via facsimile or email shall be binding on the signer as an original. In the event of any conflict between the provisions of the Lease and the provisions of this Amendment, this Amendment shall prevail.
- 16. Ratification; Effect of Amendment. Except as specifically set forth in this Amendment, the provisions of the Lease are hereby ratified and shall remain unchanged and in full force and effect.

Executed as of the day and year first written above.

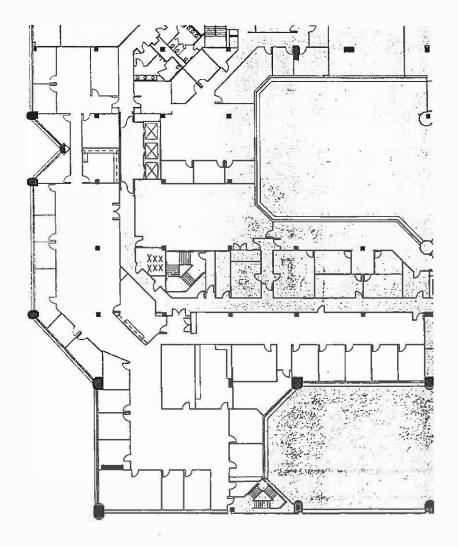
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TENANT:	LANDLORD:			
OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, a California public school district	SPARKNIGHT, LLC, a Florida limited liability company			
Inthi	Ву:	World Gateway Investments, Inc. Its Managing Member		
President, Board of Education		Ву:		
1941 -		Name: CHRIS LIEW Title: fres		
Superintendent and Secretary, Board of				
Education				
		** **		
Approved as to Form		4		
Jacqueline Minor, General Counsel	w	5/12/15.		

File ID Number: 15-0780
Introduction Date: 4/22/15
Enactment Number: 15-0643
Enactment Date: 4/22/15
By: 15-0780

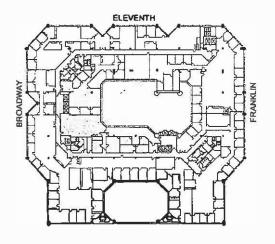
EXHIBIT A-1

EXPANSION PREMISES





LEASE EXHIBIT A-1 SUITE 600 16,478 RSF



project: SUITE 600

1000 BROADWAY, 6TH FLOOR, OAKLAND, CA

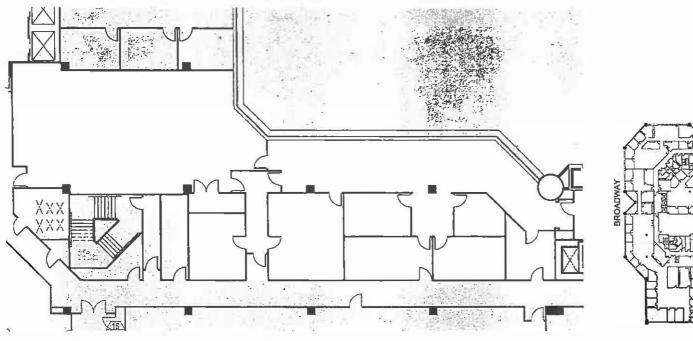
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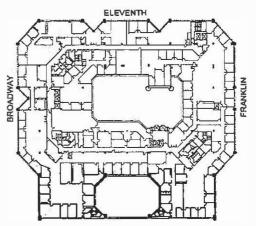
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scale NTS



LEASE EXHIBIT A-1 SUITE 640 5,293 RSF





project: SUITE 640

1000 BROADWAY, 6TH FLOOR, OAKLAND, CA

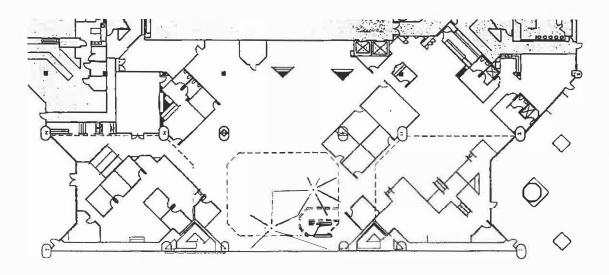
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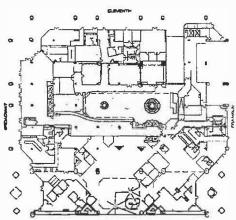
date: 03.23.15

scale: NTS



LEASE EXHIBIT A-1 SUITE 150 25,333 RSF





project: SUITE 150

1000 BROADWAY, 1st FLOOR, OAKLAND, CA

number: 27035.15

date: 03.23.15

scale: NTS

EXHIBIT B-1

CONSTRUCTION RIDER

LANDLORD:

Sparknight, LLC, a Florida limited liability company

TENANT:

Oakland Unified School District, a California public school district

BUILDING:

1000 Broadway, Oakland, California

DATE:

April 29, 2015

THIS CONSTRUCTION RIDER ("Construction Rider") is an amendment of and an addition to the Third Amendment to Lease of the same date (the "Lease Amendment") between the above Landlord and Tenant for premises in the Building referenced above and described in the Lease Amendment (the "Premises"). The capitalized terms used and not otherwise defined in this Construction Rider shall have the same definition as set forth in the Lease Amendment or the Lease (as defined in the Lease Amendment). In the case of any conflict between the provisions of the Lease Amendment and the provisions of this Construction Rider, this Construction Rider shall govern.

I. Landlord's Work.

- A. Landlord's Work Defined. Except for the work expressly set forth in Sections 5.2 and 5.3 of the Lease Amendment (collectively, "Landlord's Work"), Landlord shall have no construction obligations and Tenant agrees to accept the Premises, including Expansion Premises I and Expansion Premises II, in their AS-IS condition; provided, however, if any agency with jurisdiction requires ADA modifications to the ramps (which Tenant intends to remain unchanged) within Expansion Premises II in connection with Tenant's Work in Expansion Premises II, Landlord shall pay fifty percent (50%) of the verified, reasonable cost of any such ramp modification work required for ADA compliance.
- B. Tenant Delays. To the extent that substantial completion of any portion of Landlord's Work or delivery of possession is actually delayed as a result of one or more of the following events (separately and collectively called a "Tenant Delay"), the date of Landlord's delivery of possession of Expansion Premises I or Expansion Premises II, as applicable, under the Lease Amendment shall instead be the date Landlord could have delivered possession but for the Tenant Delay: (i) Tenant requests, initiates or authorizes a Change Order (as defined below); or (ii) any delay in completion of Landlord's Work or delivery of possession of any portion of the Expansion Premises to Tenant to the extent caused by the act, neglect, failure or breach of Tenant or Tenant's representatives, agents, contractors or employees, or by any failure of Tenant to cooperate with Landlord or otherwise act in good faith in order to allow Landlord's Work to be completed in a timely manner.

II. Tenant's Work.

Tenant, as a public entity, is not authorized to contract for private construction work. Moreover, Tenant has informed Landlord that the tenant improvement work contemplated under this Construction Rider (and as defined herein) and work in general performed on the Premises would not be considered public work, and is otherwise exempt from the provisions of the California Public Contract Code. Nevertheless, as an accommodation to Landlord's desire that Tenant be responsible for its work, Tenant agrees, at its sole cost and expense, to manage (as "Construction Manager at Risk" or "CM at Risk") the construction and delivery of all work and fixturing ("Tenant's Work") to prepare the Expansion Premises for the operation of Tenant's business (except for Landlord's Work). Further, Tenant agrees that Tenant's Work shall be performed by the contractor selected by Landlord to perform Landlord's Work as provided below ("Landlord's Contractor") and shall be performed as an added scope to the contract for construction of Landlord's Work. As CM at Risk, Tenant shall use materials that are of equal quality to Landlord's Building standard finishes or of better quality. "Landlord's Contractor" shall be selected by Landlord and may be any one or more of the following: JM O'Neill, Triton Interiors and TEAM Commercial or another qualified contactor selected by Landlord and reasonably acceptable to Tenant. If, despite the provisions of this Construction Rider regarding Tenant's acting as CM at Risk, any agency or other party asserts or determines that Tenant's Work is public work or otherwise subject to the California Public Contract Code. then Tenant shall be responsible for any resulting additional costs or requirements and shall indemnify, protect, defend and hold Landlord harmless from any liabilities, damages, losses, claims, causes of action, and costs of any nature including reasonable attorneys' fees arising out of or related to such assertion or determination.

A. Tenant's Plans.

- 1. As CM at Risk, Tenant shall cause plans and specifications for Tenant's Work to be prepared and submitted for Landlord's review and approval, as set forth below. Tenant shall submit to Landlord Tenant's preliminary plans and specifications (the "Preliminary Plans") which set forth in detail Tenant's proposed work at the applicable portion of the Premises.
- 2. Within fifteen (15) days following the date Tenant's Preliminary Plans are approved by Landlord, Tenant shall submit to Landlord two (2) full size black and white copies, a PDF copy and an AutoCAD of Tenant's final plans and specifications (the "Final Plans").
- 3. Tenant's Preliminary and Final Plans shall be prepared at Tenant's sole expense, subject to the Allowance (as defined below), by YHLA, as architect of record for Tenant's Work, but under contract with Landlord. If Tenant desires to use any other architect or a contractor other than Landlord's Contractor, Tenant must first obtain Landlord's written approval (which Landlord shall not unreasonably withhold). Tenant's Preliminary Plans and Final Plans are sometimes referred to individually or collectively as the "Plans."

B. Approval of Tenant's Plans.

- 1. Within ten (10) days after Landlord receives Tenant's Preliminary Plans, and within ten (10) days after Landlord receives Tenant's Final Plans, Landlord shall either approve the Plans or deliver to Tenant Landlord's specific objections to the Plans. Landlord shall not be unreasonable in exercising its approval rights; provided, however, Landlord may withhold approval of its sole and unrestricted discretion of any work that is structural or affects structural elements of the Building or that affects the Building systems. If Landlord objects to any part of Tenant's Preliminary Plans or Tenant's Final Plans, Tenant shall, at its cost, subject to the Allowance (as defined below) cause its architect to revise them to satisfy Landlord's objections and Tenant shall submit revised Plans to Landlord for Landlord's approval within ten (10) days following the date Tenant receives Landlord's objections.
- 2. Landlord's review and approval of the Plans shall in no way be deemed to be or constitute a waiver of the requirements set forth in this Construction Rider or the Lease regarding Tenant's Work or a representation or warranty by Landlord that the Plans and Tenant's Work are complete, are suitable for their intended purpose, or comply with applicable legal requirements. Tenant expressly acknowledges and agrees that Landlord assumes no responsibility or liability whatsoever to Tenant or to any other person or entity for such completeness, suitability for intended purpose or compliance with applicable legal requirements.
- 3. Any material subsequent changes, modifications or alterations (collectively "Changes") to Tenant's Final Plans requested by Tenant before completion of Tenant's Work shall be subject to Landlord's approval. Tenant shall pay any additional costs and expenses, subject to the Allowance (as defined below), incurred in connection with processing any requested Changes, including any additional fees of Tenant's or Landlord's architect and Landlord's reasonable administrative fees. Landlord shall have the right to require Tenant to pay the estimated amount of such costs and expenses in advance of Landlord's processing a request for Changes, should the expected cost of Tenant's Work including the requested Changes exceed the Allowance as (defined below).
- C. Building Permit for Tenant's Premises. As soon as the parties approve Tenant's Final Plans, Tenant, as CM at Risk and at its sole cost and expense, shall immediately apply to all appropriate governmental agencies, for any required building permit(s) and any other required permits and authorizations (collectively "Permits") for Tenant's Work. Tenant shall diligently pursue the processing of such application(s). If any governmental agency shall reject Tenant's Final Plans and thereby prevent the issuance of the required Permits, Tenant shall immediately make all necessary corrections to Tenant's Final Plans required by the agency. Tenant shall pay for all plan check and permit fees required to obtain the required Permits, including, without limitation, any water usage or sewer connection fees. Landlord, at no cost to Landlord, will reasonably cooperate with Tenant to facilitate prompt issuance of Permits.
- D. Completion of Tenant's Work. Tenant shall commence Tenant's Work as soon as reasonably possible following receipt of all required Permits and Tenant shall complete Tenant's Work as soon as reasonably possible. Landlord and Tenant shall coordinate with one another to the extent possible to concurrently perform Landlord's Base Work and Tenant's Work. Tenant shall cause the Tenant Work in Expansion Premises II to be substantially

complete, including any the preparation of any part of Tenant's Preliminary Plans or Tenant's Final Plans and any Changes, on or before October 31, 2015. Despite any other provision of this Amendment, the actual commencement date of payment of monthly Base Rent for Expansion Premises II, will be the earlier of (i) the date of substantial completion of Tenant's Work, (ii) the date Tenant occupies Expansion Premises II for operation of Tenant's business, or (iii) November 1, 2015, subject to abatement of the monthly Base Rent for the two (2) months as anticipated in Section 4.1.(c) of this Amendment.

III. Conditions Applicable to Tenant's Work.

- (a) Tenant's Work shall be subject to the requirements and provisions of Section 8, Section 20.1 and the other provisions of the Lease that govern Tenant's improvements or alterations. In addition, the following conditions apply to the conduct of Tenant's Work, where applicable. Tenant shall contract with and use the Building's riser management company, currently IMG, for all data, cable and other telecommunications work from the Building's main point of entry (MPOE) to any portion of the Premises. Tenant may use its own qualified contractor (subject to Landlord's prior written approval) or the Building's riser management company for any telecommunications work within the Premises.
- (b) Tenant shall at its expense take out and maintain so-called "builder's risk" or "course of construction" insurance, naming Landlord as an insured, insuring Tenant's and Landlord's interest in the Premises during the performance of Tenant's Work. Such insurance shall be in form and amounts reasonably satisfactory to Landlord and with increasing coverage amounts to reflect incremental completion of Tenant's Work.
- (c) All trash and surplus construction materials shall be properly stored and shall be promptly removed on a regular basis so as to prevent such materials from accumulating.
- (d) Tenant and shall be responsible for compliance with all applicable Laws of duly constituted authorities having jurisdiction over the performance of Tenant's Work, including all applicable safety regulations.
- (e) Tenant at its expense shall cause Tenant's Work, and any other work within the Premises required under the ADA or other Laws, as a result of or in connection with Tenant's Work, to be completed in compliance with all applicable Legal Requirements including the ADA, subject to Landlord's obligation to contribute 50% of the cost of any required ADA ramp modifications (as provided above in this Construction Rider).
- (f) As CM at Risk, Tenant shall notify Landlord of Tenant's intention to commence Tenant's work at least fifteen (15) days before commencement thereof or delivery of any material. Landlord shall have the right to post and maintain at the Premises notices of nonresponsibility provided for under applicable law.

IV. Change Orders.

If Tenant desires any changes, alterations, or additions to the Final Plans after they have been approved by Landlord, Tenant shall submit a detailed written request or revised Plans

("Change Order") to Landlord for approval. If reasonable and practicable and generally consistent with the Final Plans as approved, Landlord shall not unreasonably withhold approval, but all costs in connection with the Change Order, including construction costs, permit fees, and any additional plans, drawings and engineering reports or other studies or tests, or revisions of such existing items, shall be paid for by Tenant, subject to the Allowance (as defined below).

V. Indemnification.

Tenant shall manage Tenant's Work so as to keep the Premises free from all mechanics' or materialmen's liens, and shall indemnify, protect, defend and hold harmless Landlord, the Premises and the Building from and against all claims, liabilities, causes of action, damages, or expenses of any nature (including reasonable attorneys' fees) arising out of or related to Tenant's Work.

VI. Tenant Improvement Allowance.

With respect to Tenant's Work in Expansion Premises II, Landlord will pay Tenant a tenant improvement allowance (the "Allowance") of up to Twenty-Five Dollars (\$25.00) per rentable square foot of Expansion Premises II, as a reimbursement for Tenant's bona fide (and verified) construction expenses for Tenant's Work in Expansion Premises II paid to parties not related to Tenant. After work has commenced on Tenant's Work in Expansion Premises II, Landlord shall pay the Allowance in progress payments no more frequently than monthly following Landlord's receipt of a complete application from Tenant as CM at Risk as set forth below. Each progress payment of the Allowance will be due ten (10) business days after Landlord's receipt of a corresponding application for payment from Tenant as CM at Risk, which application shall specify the amount of the progress payment Tcnant is requesting and must include the following: (i) true copies of paid invoices evidencing completion of the applicable portion of Tenant's Work with respect to Expansion Premises II and (ii) unconditional releases of licns by the general contractor and any subcontractors who provided labor and materials for the portions of the Tenant's Work covered by the application in question, which releases shall meet the applicable requirements of California law. Payment of the final installment of the Allowance (which shall be no less than 10% of the Allowance) will be due only after (i) Tenant's occupancy of the Expansion Premises II and delivery to Landlord of a true copy of Tenant's Certificate of Occupancy (or Temporary Certificate of Occupancy) with respect to Expansion Premises II, and (ii) as CM at Risk, Tenant's delivery to Landlord of unconditional releases of liens by general contractor and any subcontractors who provided labor and materials for the construction of the Tenant's Work in Expansion Premises II meeting the applicable requirements of California law.

EXHIBIT C-1

OPTION TO EXTEND TERM RIDER

LANDLORD: Sparknight, LLC, a Florida limited liability company

TENANT: Oakland Unified School District, a California public school district

PREMISES: 1000 Broadway, Oakland, California

DATE: April 29, 2015

THIS OPTION TO EXTEND TERM RIDER ("Extension Rider") is an amendment of and an addition to the Third Amendment to Lease of the same date (the "Lease Amendment") between the above Landlord and Tenant for premises in the Building referenced above and described in the Lease Amendment (the "Premises"). The capitalized terms used and not otherwise defined in this Extension Rider shall have the same definition as set forth in the Lease Amendment and the Lease (as defined in the Lease Amendment). In the case of any conflict between the provisions of the Lease Amendment and the provisions of this Extension Rider, this Extension Rider shall govern.

- 1. OPTION TO EXTEND. Subject to the conditions described in this Extension Rider, Tenant shall have the option to extend the Term (the "Option") for an additional period of three (3) years (the "Extension Term") on the same terms and conditions as set forth in the Lease, except as expressly modified by this Extension Rider and the Lease Amendment. Tenant shall have no right to extend the Term other than the Option set forth above.
- (a) Exercise of Option. Tenant shall exercise the Option only by written notice ("Option Notice") delivered to Landlord not more than twelve (12) months nor less than nine (9) months before the existing Lease Expiration Date. If Tenant fails to deliver an Option Notice before the applicable deadline, the Option shall lapse, the Lease Term shall expire at the end of the then existing Lease Term, and there shall be no further right by Tenant to extend the Lease Term. If Tenant properly exercises the Option, the "Term" as used in this Lease, shall be deemed to include the Extension Term.
- (b) Conditions to Effectiveness of Option. Despite the preceding provisions of this Extension Rider, if: (i) Tenant is in default of this Lease on the date of giving an Option Notice, or (ii) Tenant is in default of this after giving an Option Notice but before the date the Extension Term is to commence; (iii) Tenant has been in default more than two (2) times in any twelve (12) month period during the Lease Term, regardless of whether such default has been cured; or (iv) Tenant is not in occupancy of the entire Premises in accordance with this Lease as of the date of giving of an Option Notice; then, at Landlord's sole election, such Option Notice shall be totally ineffective and the Extension Term shall not commence and the Lease shall expire at the existing Lease Expiration Date.

(c) Option(s) Personal. The rights contained in this Extension Rider are personal to the originally named Tenant. The Option may be exercised only be the originally named Tenant (and not by any assignee, subtenant, successor or other transferee of Tenant's interest in this Lease).

2. BASE RENT DURING EXTENSION TERM.

- Base Rent for First Year. If Tenant properly exercises the Option, the (a) monthly Base Rent payable during the first year of the Extension Term in question shall be equal to the then fair market rent ("Fair Market Rent") for non-sublease, non-renewal, nonencumbered, non-equity, non-expansion space comparable in size, location and quality to the Premises, determined as provided below; provided, however, the Fair Market Rent shall in no event be deemed to be less than the Base Rent in effect immediately before such Extension Term. Within thirty (30) days after Landlord's receipt of Tenant's Option Notice, Landlord shall notify Tenant of Landlord's determination of the Fair Market Rent. If Tenant objects to Landlord's determination of Fair Market Rent, Tenant shall notify Landlord of Tenant's objection and of Tenant's opinion of the Fair Market Rent within ten (10) days after receipt of Landlord's determination. If Tenant fails to notify Landlord of Tenant's objection within such ten (10) days, then Tenant shall be deemed to have accepted Landlord's determination of the Fair Market Rent, which shall be the Base Rent for the Extension Term. If Tenant timely notifies Landlord of Tenant's objection to Landlord's determination, then Landlord and Tenant shall attempt in good faith to agree on the Fair Market Rent. If the parties are not able to agree within sixty (60) days after the date of Tenant's Option Notice ("Outside Agreement Date"), then the Fair Market Rent shall be determined by arbitration as set forth below. Within ten (10) business days after the Outside Agreement Date, Landlord and Tenant shall each appoint one arbitrator who shall be a real estate broker who has been active in the leasing of commercial office properties in the vicinity of the Building over the ten (10) year period ending on the date of such appointment. The two arbitrators shall, within ten (10) business days after appointment of the last arbitrator, agree on and appoint a third arbitrator who shall be a similarly experienced real estate broker. If the two arbitrators fail to agree on and appoint a third arbitrator, then the appointment of the third arbitrator shall be made by the Presiding Judge of the Alameda County Superior Court, or, if he or she refuses to act, by any judge having jurisdiction over the parties. The three arbitrators shall reach a decision, within thirty (30) days after the appointment of the third arbitrator. The decision of the arbitrators shall be limited solely to whether Landlord's or Tenant's submitted rent amount is closer to the actual Fair Market Rent for the Premises as determined by the arbitrators. The decision of the majority of the three arbitrators shall be binding on Landlord and Tenant. If either Landlord or Tenant fails to appoint an arbitrator within the specified time period, the arbitrator appointed by one of them shall reach a decision and notify Landlord and Tenant; and such arbitrator's decision shall be binding on Landlord and Tenant. Each party shall pay the fees and expenses of its appointed arbitrator and one-half of the fees and expenses of the third arbitrator. If the Fair Market Rent has not been determined as of the commencement of the Extension Term, Tenant shall continue to pay the Base Rent payable during the last month immediately before the Extension Term. After final determination, Tenant shall pay any underpayment of Base Rent within thirty (30) days of invoice therefor.
- (b) Annual Increases. After the first year of an Extension Term, the Base Rent shall be adjusted annually on the first anniversary of the commencement of the Extension

Term and on each anniversary thereafter during the Extension Term. Each date on which Base Rent is adjusted shall be referred to as a "Rental Adjustment Date." Base Rent shall be adjusted on each Rental Adjustment Date by increasing the Base Rent in effect immediately before such Rental Adjustment Date by three percent (3%). Landlord shall notify Tenant of each increase by written notice which shall include Landlord's calculations and the new Base Rent. Tenant shall pay the new Base Rent from the applicable Rental Adjustment Date until the next Rental Adjustment Date. Landlord's notice of the increase may be given after the applicable Rental Adjustment Date, and Tenant shall pay Landlord the accrued rental adjustment for the months elapsed between the effective date of the increase and Landlord's notice within fifteen (15) days after Landlord's notice.

EXHIBIT D-1

PARKING RIDER

Landlord hereby licenses Tenant to use the number of parking spaces in the Building parking garage identified in Section 10 of the Amendment to which this Parking Rider is attached, at such prevailing rates as may be established by Landlord, or Landlord's designated parking garage operator (the "Parking Operator"), from time to time for the Building parking garage. Such use shall be for parking passenger vehicles only and for no other purpose and such parking spaces shall be provided at unreserved and nonexclusive locations designated by Landlord, excepting the one (1) reserved parking space for the Superintendent, which shall remain marked as "for the exclusive use" during the Term of this Lease, including the Extension Term under Exhibit C-1.. Tenant acknowledges that Landlord or the Parking Operator, in its sole discretion, shall have the right to increase the monthly and/or daily parking fee from time to time to the then current market rate for parking in the area in which the Building is located. This license shall terminate upon the earlier of the expiration or earlier termination of the Lease or upon Tenant's failure to perform its obligations hereunder, including its obligation to pay monthly parking fees when due. Without limiting the foregoing, or Landlord's rights and remedies hereunder, any sums payable by Tenant for parking spaces licensed hereunder shall be Additional Rent under the Lease and Landlord shall have all of the rights and remedies to Landlord in the event of any non-payment thereof.

Tenant shall not use more parking spaces than the number set forth in the Section 10 of the Amendment (unless otherwise agreed) and shall not use such parking for: (a) vehicles larger than full-size passenger automobiles; (b) small pick-up trucks with no more than four (4) wheels; (c) for oversized or over height vehicles; (d) for storage or overnight parking of vehicles; or (e) washing, waxing, cleaning or servicing of vehicles (collectively "Prohibited Parking Activities"). If Tenant commits, permits or allows any of the Prohibited Parking Activities described above or violates any provision in this Lease regarding parking or the rules and regulations then in effect, then Landlord shall have the right, without notice, in addition to such other rights and remedies that it may have, to terminate this license and/or to remove or tow away the vehicle(s) involved and charge the cost thereof to Tenant (plus a reasonable administrative fee), which cost shall be immediately payable upon demand by Landlord as Additional Rent.

Tenant and Landlord acknowledge that Tenant shall have the right to use fewer than the number of parking spaces identified in the Summary; provided, however, once Tenant chooses to use fewer spaces, Landlord shall have no duty or obligation to provide or make available to Tenant any more parking spaces than the lesser number leased by Tenant, other than to make reasonable attempts to make available to Tenant any parking space that may become available from time to time at prevailing rates for said spaces.

Tenant's use and rental of parking spaces within the Building parking garage shall be in accordance with the rules and regulations established from time to time by Landlord or the Parking Operator governing the use of the garage. Landlord may establish an identification system for vehicles of Tenant and its employees, which may consist of stickers, magnetic parking cards or other identification devices supplied by Landlord. All identification devices

shall remain the property of Landlord, shall be displayed as required by Landlord or upon request and may not be reproduced, mutilated or obliterated in any manner. Those devices shall not be transferable and any such device in the possession of an unauthorized holder shall be void and may be confiscated. Landlord may impose a reasonable fee for identification devices and a replacement charge for devices which are lost or stolen. Each identification device shall be returned to Landlord promptly following the date Tenant is no longer using any applicable space or the termination of this license, whichever is earlier. Loss or theft of parking identification devices shall be reported to Landlord or its parking area/parking lot operator immediately and a written report of loss filed if requested by Landlord or such operator.

The automobiles and other motor vehicles of Tenant, its employees, agents, contractors and subcontractors shall be parked only in areas designated by Landlord, and Landlord shall have the right to remove the vehicles of Tenant or any of its employees, agents, contractors or subcontractors found in an area not designated for Tenant's parking, without liability of any kind for such act on the part of Landlord, its employees, contractors or agents. Upon request, Tenant shall supply Landlord or the Parking Operator with a list of license numbers for vehicles used by its employees, agents, contractors and subcontractors. Tenant agrees that it will use its best efforts to cooperate, including registration and attendance, in programs which may be undertaken to reduce traffic. Tenant acknowledges that as a part of those programs, it may be required to distribute employee transportation information, participate in employee transportation surveys, allow employees to participate in commuter activities, designate a liaison for commuter transportation activities, distribute commuter information to all employees, and otherwise participate in other reasonable programs or services initiated under any transportation management program.

Every parker is required to park and lock his/her own vehicle. All risk and responsibility for damage to or loss of vehicles or content of vehicles is assumed by Tenant and the parker, and neither Landlord nor any Parking Operator shall be responsible for any such damage or loss by water, fire, defective brakes, the acts or omissions of others, theft or any other cause.

SECOND AMENDMENT TO LEASE

This Second Amendment to Lease ("Amendment") dated effective as of May \(\bullet \), 2014 (the "Effective Date") is made and entered into by and between SPARKNIGHT, LLC, a Florida limited liability company ("Landlord") and OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, a California public school district ("Tenant"), with respect to that certain Office Lease dated June 20, 2013 (the "Original Lease"), as amended by that certain First Amendment to Lease dated February 26, 2014 (the "First Amendment" and together with the Original Lease as the "Lease") for the leasing from Landlord to Tenant of those parcels of real property commonly known as 1000 Broadway, Suites 136, 295, 300, 450 and 680, Oakland, California. A true and correct copy of the Lease is attached hereto as Exhibit A and made a part hereof by this reference.

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual covenants and conditions contained herein and for other good and valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency of which is hereby acknowledged, the parties agree as follows:

- 1. <u>Incorporation; Defined Terms.</u> Except as otherwise set forth or modified herein, the Lease is hereby incorporated into this Amendment by this reference. All capitalized terms used and not otherwise defined in this Amendment, but defined in the Lease, shall have the same meaning as ascribed to such term in the Lease.
- 2. <u>Amendment of Lease Commencement Date. *Item 9* of the Summary, as amended by Paragraph 4 of the First Amendment, shall be deleted in its entirety and amended to read as follows:</u>

"9. Lease Commencement Date:

The Lease Commencement Date for the Premises are as follows:

Suite 136:

March 16, 2014

Suite 295, Suite 300 and Suite 450:

July 15, 2013

Suite 680:

September 1, 2013"

3. <u>Amendment of Lease Expiration Date Item 10</u> of the Summary, as amended by Paragraph 5 of the First Amendment, shall be deleted in its entirety and amended to read as follows:

"10. Lease Expiration Date:

August 31, 2017, unless sooner terminated or otherwise extended

pursuant to the provisions of the Lease, as so amended."

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have executed this Amendment effective as of the Effective Date.

LANDLORD:

SPARKNIGHT LLC, a Florida limited liability company

By: World Gateway Investments, Inc.

Its: Managing Member

TENANT:

OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT,

a California public school district

By

Non

Name: 5/16
Its: Risk Manager

Exhibit A

Lease

Board Office Use: Legislative File Info.				
File ID Number	14-0450			
Introduction Date	3-12-14			
Enactment Number	14-0447			
Enactment Date	3-12-14 0			



Community Schools, Thriving Students

Memo

To

Board of Education

From

Jacqueline Minor, General Counsel

Board Meeting

Date Subject March 12, 2014

AMENDMENT I TO LEASE AGREEMENT WITH SPARKNIGHT,

LLC - 1000 BROADWAY

Action Requested

Approval by the Board of Education of the First Amendment to Lease dated June 20, 2013 by and between Sparklight, LLC and the District for 1000 Broadway for the purpose of adding Room 136 (473 square feet) that will be used for a centralized mail room and for a Board Office ground floor

kiosk.

DiscussionOne paragraph
summary of the
scope of work.

The District entered into an Office Lease dated June 20, 2013 at 1000 Broadway, Suites 295, 300, 450, and 680, Oakland, CA. The District desires to amend the lease to include Suite 136 for the use as a centralized mail room and Board Office ground floor kiosk to comply with Brown Act notice requirements, at an additional monthly cost of \$993.30, all other terms

remaining unchanged.

Recommendation

Approval by the Board of Education of the First Amendment to Lease dated June 20, 2013 by and between Sparklight, LLC and the District for 1000 Broadway for the purpose of adding Room 136 (473 square feet).

Fiscal Impact

\$993.30 per month additional rent (current rent is \$1,318,539), with total rent paid by insurance thru June 30, 2017.

Attachments

- Amendment I to Lease Agreement
- Office Lease

FIRST AMENDMENT TO LEASE

This FIRST AMENDMENT TO LEASE ("Amendment"), dated February 26, 2014, is made and entered into by and between SPARKNIGHT, LLC, a Florida limited liability company ("Landlord") and OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, a California public school district ("Tenant").

Recitals

- A. Landlord and Tenant entered into that certain Office Lease dated June 20, 2013 (the "Lease") for the leasing from Landlord to Tenant of those parcels of real property commonly known as 1000 Broadway, Suites 295, 300, 450 and 680, Oakland, California. The Lease is attached hereto as Exhibit A and made a part hereof by this reference.
- B. Landlord desires to lease to Tenant and Tenant desires to lease from Landlord, subject to the terms of the Lease, as modified herein, that certain space within the Building consisting of approximately 473 rentable square feet, commonly known as 1000 Broadway, Suite 136, Oakland, California, as more particularly set forth in Exhibit B attached hereto and made a part hereof by this reference.
 - C. Landlord and Tenant desire to amend the Lease, on the terms and conditions set forth below.

Agreement

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual covenants and conditions contained herein and for other good and valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency of which is hereby acknowledged, the parties agree as follows:

- 1. <u>Incorporation; Defined Terms.</u> Except as otherwise set forth or modified herein, the Lease is hereby incorporated into this Amendment by this reference. All capitalized terms used and not otherwise defined in this Amendment, but defined in the Lease, shall have the same meaning in this Amendment as ascribed to such term in the Lease.
- 2. <u>Amendment of Premises.</u> As of March 1, 2014 ("Suite 136 Commencement Date"), <u>Item 6</u> of the Summary shall be deleted in its entirety and amended to read as follows:
 - "6. Premises: A total of 34,712 rentable square feet consisting of the following:
 - Suite 136, comprising of 473 rentable square feet of space on the ground floor of the Building ("Suite 136 Premises");
 - Suite 295 (which includes Suite 294), comprising of 11,513 rentable square feet of space on the second (2nd) floor of the building ("Suite 295 Premises");
 - Suite 300, comprising of 11,513 rentable square feet of space on the third (3rd) floor of the Building ("Suite 300 Premises");
 - Suite 450, comprising of 9,494 rentable square feet of space on the fourth (4th) floor of the Building ("Suite 450 Premises"); and
 - Suite 680, comprising of 12,937 rentable square feet of

space on the sixth (6th) floor of the Building ("Suite 680 Premises")."

- 3. <u>Lease Term for Suite 136 Premises.</u> Subject to the terms and conditions of the Lease and this Amendment, the term of lease for the Suite 136 Preemies shall be for a period of forty-two (42) months, commencing on or before March 1, 2014 and expiring August 31, 2017, unless earlier terminated or extended in accordance with the provisions of the Lease and this Amendment.
- 4. <u>Amendment of Lease Commencement Date.</u> Effective March 1, 2014, <u>Item 9</u> of the Summary shall be deleted in its entirety and amended to read as follows:

"9. Lease Commencement Date: The Lease Commencement Date for the Premises are as

follows:

Suite 136 Premises: March 1, 2014
Suite 295 Premises: July 15, 2013
Suite 300 Premises: July 15, 2013
Suite 450 Premises: July 15, 2013
Suite 680 Premises: September 1, 2013"

5. <u>Amendment of Lease Expiration Date.</u> Effective March 1, 2014, <u>Item 10</u> of the Summary shall be deleted in its entirety and amended to read as follows:

"10. Lease Expiration Date:

August 31, 2014, unless sooner terminated or otherwise extended pursuant to the provisions of the Lease, as so amended"

6. <u>Amendment of Base Rent.</u> Effective March 1, 2014, both provisions identified as <u>Item 13</u> of the Summary shall be deleted in their respective entirety and amended to read as follows:

"13. Base Rent:

With respect to the Suite 295 Premises, the Suite 300 Premises, the Suite 450 Premises, and the Suite 680 Premises:

\$2.10 per rentable square foot of the Premises per month, from the Lease Commencement Date through the end of the twelfth (12th) full calendar month following the Lease Commencement Date applicable to the Suite 680 Premises. The parties hereby acknowledge and agree that the Base Rent payable for each of the Suite 295 Premises, the Suite 300 Premises, the Suite 450 Premises, and the Suite 680 Premises may commence on different dates as the Lease commences with respect to each of such Premises: Thereafter commencing as of the first (1st) day of the thirteenth (13th) full calendar month for the Suite 680 Premises and each year thereafter, Base Rent shall increase based on increases in the CPI over the prior year, as more particularly set forth in Section 3.1(b); provided, however, said annual CPI increases shall not exceed 3% over the prior period.

With respect to the Suite 136 Premises:

\$2.10 per rentable square foot of the Premises per month for the period commencing March 1, 2014 through August 31, 2014; and thereafter, on September 1, 2014 and continuing on September 1 of every year thereafter, the Base Rent shall increase based on increases in the CPI over the prior year, as more particularly set forth in Section 3.1(b); provided, however, said annual CPI increases shall not exceed 3% over the Base Rent in effect during prior period.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, provided Tenant is not in default, Base Rent shall not be payable during the following periods: June, 2014; July, 2014; and August, 2014; provided, however, the abatement of Base Rent hereunder is not considered as Base Rent due and payable for the applicable prior year for purposes of determining the annual CPI increase, if any, for Base Rent for the twelve-month period commencing September 1, 2014."

- 7. <u>Amendment of Tenant's Prorata Share.</u> Effective March 1, 2014, <u>Item 16</u> of the Summary shall be deleted in its entirety and amended to read as follows:
 - "16. Tenant's Prorata Share: 15,973%"
- 8. Premises "As Is". Tenant hereby agrees that the Suite 136 Premises shall be taken "As Is," "with all faults," "without any representations or warranties," and and accepts them as being in good and sanitary order, condition and repair and that the Suite 136 Premises are in compliance with this Paragraph 8. Tenant hereby agrees and warrants that it has investigated and inspected the condition of the Suite 136 Premises and the suitability of same for Tenant's purposes. Tenant does hereby waive and disclaim any objection to, cause of action based upon, or claim that its obligations hereunder should be reduced or limited because of the condition of the Suite 136 Premises or the Building or the suitability of same for Tenant's purposes. Tenant acknowledges that Tenant is currently in possession of the Suite 136 Premises. As of the date of this Amendment, the Premises (including the Suite 136 Premises) have not undergone inspection by a Certified Access Specialist (CASp). Tenant acknowledges that neither Landlord nor any agent nor any employee of Landlord has made any representation or warranty with respect to the Section 136 Premises or the Building with respect to the suitability of either for the conduct of Tenant's business and Tenant expressly warrants and represents that Tenant has relied solely on its own investigation and inspection of the Suite 136 Premises and the Building in its decision to enter into this Lease and let the Suite 136 Premises in an "As Is" condition.
- Reaffirmation of Lease; Representations and Warranties. Tenant acknowledges, represents and warrants that as of the date of this Amendment and the Effective Date, respectively: (a) the provisions contained in the Recitals are true, correct, and accurate; (b) the Lease is in full force and effect; (c) Tenant has not assigned, encumbered, modified, extended or supplemented the Lease, except as otherwise set forth herein; (d) Tenant possesses no defense or counterclaim to the enforcement of the Lease; (e) Tenant is not entitled to any reduction, offset or abatement of Rent payable under the Lease; (f) all terms and conditions of the Lease continue and shall remain in full force and effect except as otherwise modified in this Amendment; (g) Tenant is in compliance with all Applicable Laws; and (h) Landlord, its members, managers, officers, property manager, advisors, representative, agents and successors and assigns are entitled to rely on the representations. warranties and covenants of Tenant herein, including, but not limited to, the representations made by Tenant in this Amendment, including but not limited to, the representations contained in this Paragraph 9.
- 10. <u>No Brokers.</u> Landlord and Tenant acknowledge and agree that no brokers were involved in the transaction contemplated under this Amendment.
- 11. <u>No Release.</u> Tenant understands and agrees that neither this Amendment nor any other amendments previously or hereafter granted to Tenant with respect to the Lease releases Tenant from liability for any amounts owed or defaults which exist prior to the date of this Amendment or the Effective Date, respectively.

- 12. <u>Limitations of Landlord's Liability.</u> Redress for any claims against Landlord under this Amendment or under the Lease shall only be made against Landlord to the extent of Landlord's interest in the property to which the Premises are a part. The obligations of Landlord under this Amendment and the Lease shall not be personally binding on, nor shall any resort be had to the private properties, of any of its trustees, board of directors, officers or managers, as the case may be, the general partners thereof or any beneficiaries, members, principals, employees or agents of Landlord, or its investment or property managers.
- 13. <u>Counterparts.</u> This Amendment may be executed in any number of counterparts, and delivered by facsimile or other form of electronic communication, each of which when so executed and delivered shall be deemed an original hereof.
- 14. <u>Severability</u>. Should any part of this Amendment be declared void or unenforceable, such part shall be considered to be independent and severable from the remainder of this Amendment, the validity of which shall remain unaffected.
- 15. No Offer to Lease; Amend. The submission of this Amendment to Tenant or other agent, does not constitute a reservation of the Suite 136 Premises in favor of Tenant nor an offer by Landlord to Tenant to amend the terms of the Lease as forth herein. This Amendment shall have no force and effect until it is (i) executed and delivered by Tenant to Landlord; (ii) fully reviewed by Landlord (together with such other documents of Tenant which Landlord may request, including, without limitation, financial statements of Tenant) and (iii) executed by Landlord; provided, however, that, upon execution of this Amendment by Tenant and delivery to Landlord, such execution and delivery by Tenant shall, in consideration of Landlord's consideration of this Amendment and the time and expense incurred by Landlord in reviewing this Amendment, constitute an offer by Tenant to lease the Suite 136 Premises upon the terms and conditions set forth herein (which offer to lease shall be irrevocable for a period of sixty (60) days following the date of delivery by Tenant of an executed Amendment).

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have executed this Amendment as of the day and year first written above.

LANDLORD: TENANT: SPARKNIGHT LLC, OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, a a Florida limited liability company California public school district Name: TC Chi-Wagner By Name: David Kakish Its: V.P. Accounting & Finance Its: President, Board of Education By Gary Yee, Secretary, Board of Education APPROVED AS TO FØRM: Jacqueline Minor General Counsel for Oakland Unified School District

File ID Number: 14-0450 Introduction Date: 3-12-14 Enactment Number: 14-0447. Enactment Date: 3-12-14

OFFICE LEASE

SPARKNIGHT, LLC, a Florida limited liability company as Landlord

and

OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, a California public school district as Tenant

SUMMARY OF BASIC LEASE INFORMATION

This Summary of Basic Lease Information ("Summary") is hereby incorporated into and made a part of the attached Office Lease. Each reference in the Office Lease to any term of this Summary shall have the meaning as set forth in this Summary for such term. In the event of a conflict between the terms of this Summary and the Office Lease, the terms of the Office Lease shall prevail. Any capitalized terms used herein and not otherwise defined herein shall have the meaning as set forth in the Office Lease.

1. Date: June 20, 2013

2. Landlord: SPARKNIGHT, LLC,

a Florida limited liability company

3. Address of Landlord: SPARKNIGHT, LLC

c/o CAC REAL ESTATE MANAGEMENT

CO., INC.

1000 Broadway, Suite 268 Oakland, CA 94607 ATTN: Property Manager

Tel: 510.839.7651 Fax: 510.839.0861

4. Tenant: OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

A California public school district

5. Address of Tenant: OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

1000 Broadway, Suite 680

Oakland, CA 94607

Attention: Office of the Superintendent

Tel: (510) 434-7790

(Prior to Lease Commencement Date:)

2111 International Blvd. Oakland, CA 94606

6. Premises:

A total of 52,323 rentable square feet consisting of the following, as more particularly set forth in Exhibit A, attached hereto and made a part hereof:

- Suite 295 (which includes Suite 294), comprising 11,513 rentable square feet of space on the second (2nd) floor of the Building ("Suite 295 Premises");
- Suite 300, comprising 18,379 rentable square feet of space on the third (3rd) floor of the Building (Suite 300 Premises");
- Suite 450, comprising 9,494 rentable square feet of space on the forth (4th) floor of the Building ("Suite 450 Premises"); and
- Suite 680, comprising 12,937 rentable square feet of space on the sixth (6th) floor of the Building ("Suite 680 Premises").

The Premises are located in that certain building known as the Trans Pacific Centre located at 1000 Broadway, Oakland, California.

Approximately forty-eight (48) full calendar months following the Lease Commencement Date applicable to the Suite 680 Premises.

7. Building:

8. Lease Term:

9. Lease Commencement Date:

The earlier of: (i) Tenant's occupancy of the Premises, or the particular Suite comprising a portion thereof, or (ii) the substantial completion of the tenant improvement Work for the Premises as described in that certain Work Agreement attached hereto as Exhibit E and made a part hereof (subject to Section 2.1), which the parties hereby acknowledge and agree may be different for each of the Suite 295 Premises, the Suite 300 Premises, the Suite 450 Premises and the Suite 680 Premises.

Assuming the Office Lease is executed by the parties on or before June 30, 2013, the target dates for the Lease Commencement Date are projected to be as follows:

Suite 295 Premises: July 15, 2013 Suite 300 Premises: July 15, 2013 Suite 450 Premises: July 15, 2013 Suite 680 Premises: September 1, 2013

10. Lease Expiration Date:

The last day of the forty-eighth (48th) full calendar month following the Lease Commencement Date applicable to the Suite 680 Premises.

11. Termination Option:

Tenant shall have the right to terminate the Lease effective as of the end of the thirty-sixth (36th) full calendar month following the Lease Commencement Date applicable to the Suite 680 Premises upon the terms and conditions set forth in Section 2.4.

12. Renewal Options:

Tenant shall have two (2) options to extend the initial Lease Term, each for an additional period of twelve (12) months, pursuant to and in accordance with the terms and conditions of Section 2.3. 13. Base Rent:

\$2.10 per rentable square foot of the Premises per month, from the Lease Commencement Date through the end of the twelfth (12th) full calendar month following the Lease Commencement Date applicable to the Suite 680 Premises. The parties hereby acknowledge and agree that Base Rent payable for each of the Suite 295, Suite 300, Suite 450 and Suite 680 Premises may commence of different dates as the Lease commences with respect to each of such Premises. Thereafter, commencing as of the beginning of thirteenth (13th) full calendar month following the Lease Commencement Date for the Suite 680 Premises and each year thereafter, Base Rent shall increase based on increases in the CPI over the prior year, as more particularly set forth in Section 3.1(b); provided, however, said annual CPI increases shall not exceed 3% over the prior period.

13. Rent Abatement:

Provided Tenant is not in default, Base Rent shall not be payable during the 34th, 35th and 36th full calendar months following the Lease Commencement Date for the Suite 680 Premises.

14. Base Tax Year:

Calendar Year 2014.

15. Base Expense Year:

Calendar Year 2014.

16. Tenant's Prorata Share:

15.83%.

17. Security Deposit:

None.

18. Parking:

One (1) parking space for unreserved parking in the Building garage for every 1,000 rentable square feet of the Premises, for a total of fifty-two (52) parking passes for unreserved parking spaces, upon the terms and conditions of Exhibit D, attached hereto and made a part hereof.

18. Tenant's Broker:

HEAFEY COMMERCIAL 38 Webster Street, 2nd Floor Oakland, CA 94607

TENANT:

OAKL	AND	UNIFIED	SCHOOL	DISTRICT
CILL	TITI	OTAIL ILL	DUITOUL	DIDITION

David Kakishiba, President, Board of Education

Date: 621(3)

Edgar Rakestraw, Jr., Secretary, Board of Education

APPROVED AS TO FORM:

Jacqueline Minor, General Counsel

Date: _____

LANDLORD:

SPARKNIGHT, LLC

a Florida limited liability company By: World Gateway Investments, Inc.

Its: Managing Member

By: Name: TC Chi-Wagner

Title: V.P. Accounting & Finance

File ID Number: 13-1600 Introduction Date: 6-26-13 Enactment Number: 13-1149 Enactment Date: 6-26-13 4 By:

OFFICE LEASE

This Office Lease, which includes the preceding Summary and the exhibits attached hereto and incorporated herein by this reference (collectively, the "Lease"), dated as of the date set forth in the Summary, is made by and between SPARKNIGHT LLC, a Florida limited liability company ("Landlord"), and OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, a California public school district ("Tenant").

For and in consideration of the rental and of the covenants and conditions hereinafter set forth to be kept and performed by Tenant, Landlord hereby leases to Tenant and Tenant leases from Landlord the Premises herein subject to all of the terms, covenants, agreements and conditions hereinafter set forth.

1. Leased Premises.

- Landlord those certain Premises at the Building identified in the Summary. The parties agree that the square footage of the Premises set forth in the Summary shall be deemed to be accurate (even if the actual square footage of the Premises may be greater or less than the figure specified), and, as such, if the actual square footage of the Premises varies from the figure specified in the Summary, Base Rent, Tenant's Prorate Share and any other amounts or payments in this Lease that are a function of the square footage of the Premises shall nonetheless remain unchanged. The Building and the real property upon which the Building is constructed, together with the utilities, facilities, drives, walkways and other amenities appurtenant to or servicing the Building, are herein sometimes collectively called the "Real Property." The parties understand and agree that the concept, design and configuration of the Building are subject to change, provided that no such change shall materially interfere with access to or use of the Premises.
- 1.2 <u>Common Area.</u> The term "Common Area(s)" shall mean all improved or unimproved areas within the Building (including the exterior facade) which are now or hereafter made available for the general use, convenience and benefit of Landlord, Tenant, other tenants of the Building and/or their employees and invitees. Tenant and its employees and invitees shall have the non-exclusive right to use the Common Areas in common with other persons during the Term, subject to Landlord's reasonable rules and regulations and the provisions of this Lease.
- 1.3 <u>Condition of Premises</u>. Tenant acknowledges and agrees that it is leasing the Premises in its present and "as is" condition, and that Landlord is not responsible for making any repairs or improvements thereto except as expressly set forth in the Work Agreement attached hereto as <u>Exhibit E</u> and made a part hereof ("Work Agreement"). Tenant understands that improvements to be made by Landlord under the Work Agreement may take place while Tenant is occupying the Premises in an effort to accommodate Tenant's occupancy requirements. Such work shall not be deemed an interference with Tenant's rights under the Office Lease and shall not under any circumstances be deemed a constructive eviction of Tenant from the Premises or any applicable portion thereof; provided, however, Landlord agrees to use commercially reasonable efforts to minimize interference with Tenant's operations during such construction and Tenant shall use commercially reasonable efforts to cooperate with Landlord to facilitate Landlord's completion of such work. Tenant further acknowledges that neither Landlord nor any agent of Landlord has made any representation or warranty with regard to the Premises, the

Building, the Real Property or Tenant's business, and Tenant specifically agrees to hold Landlord harmless and waives any claims against Landlord (by way of reduction of rent or otherwise) with respect to the suitability of such Premises for Tenant's business.

Access Specialist. Because compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act ("ADA") is dependent on Tenant's specific use of the Premises, including, without limitation, the installation of its furniture systems, Landlord makes no representation as to whether or not the Premises complies with the ADA or any similar legislation except the extent otherwise expressly set forth in the Work Agreement; provided, however, Landlord agrees to be responsible for ADA compliance applicable to the Premises (exclusive of Tenant's furniture and other installations) as of the Commencement Date.

2. <u>TERM.</u>

- 2.1 <u>Initial Term.</u> The terms and provisions of this Lease shall be effective as of the date of this Lease except for the provisions of this Lease relating to the payment of Rent. The initial Term of this Lease shall be as set forth in the Summary, and shall commence on the Lease Commencement Date as set forth in the Summary and expire on the Lease Expiration Date as also set forth in the Summary; provided, however, to the extent any Tenant Delay (defined in the Work Agreement) postpones the Lease Commencement Date, the Lease Commencement Date shall instead be the date that the Work would have been substantially completed but for Tenant Delays. If Landlord, for any reason whatsoever, cannot deliver possession of the Premises to Tenant as anticipated herein, this Lease shall not be void or voidable and Landlord shall not be liable to Tenant for any loss or damage resulting therefrom, but in such event, subject to any contrary provisions herein, in the Work Agreement or in any exhibits hereto, the commencement and expiration of this Lease shall be deferred for the period of such delay. Landlord and Tenant shall execute a Commencement Memorandum in the form attached as Exhibit C to this Lease within twenty (20) days after Landlord's delivery thereof to Tenant, and the parties acknowledge and agree that separate Commencement Memoranda may be necessary to evidence the Lease Commencement Dates applicable to each the Suite 295, Suite 300, Suite 450 and Suite 680 Premises. In the event Tenant fails timely to duly execute and deliver to Landlord the Commencement Memorandum following written notice thereof from Landlord, Tenant shall be deemed to have approved and confirmed the dates set forth therein, provided that such deemed approval shall not relieve Tenant of its obligation to execute and return the Commencement Memorandum (and such failure shall constitute a default by Tenant hereunder if not cured by Tenant as set forth herein).
- 2.2 <u>Early Access.</u> Landlord acknowledges and agrees that, subject to the terms and conditions of the Work Agreement and the terms of this Lease, Tenant shall be permitted to have access to the Premises a minimum of fifteen (15) days prior to the Lease Commencement Date for purposes of installing voice and data wiring or cabling and for space planning and furniture systems planning; provided, however, such access shall not give Tenant the right to occupy the Premises until the Lease Commencement Date. During the period of such early access, Tenant shall comply with and be subject to all terms and provisions of this Lease except those provisions requiring the payment of Base Rent and Tenant's Prorata Share of Taxes and Operating Expenses.

2.3 Option to Renew. Tenant shall have the option to extend the initial Term hereof for the period set forth in the Summary (if set forth therein) upon the same terms and conditions of this Lease except for Base Rent and as otherwise set forth herein; provided, however, Tenant may only exercise the Renewal Option if Tenant shall not have been in default under this Lease at any time during the Term, nor shall Tenant be in default under this Lease at the time notice of exercise is given or on the last day of the Term immediately before the applicable extension period, except that, if Tenant is in default at either or both of such dates, Tenant has actual notice of such default, the default is capable of being cured by Tenant and Tenant is diligently and continuously pursuing such cure to completion, then during the diligent prosecution of such cure such default shall not prevent Tenant's exercise of the Renewal Option. To property exercise the Renewal Option Tenant shall give Landlord written notice irrevocably and unconditionally exercising such option no earlier than twelve (12) months and no later than six (6) months before the months prior to the Lease Expiration Date set forth in the Summary and/or the Commencement Memorandum, TIME BEING OF THE ESSENCE. If Tenant properly exercises the Renewal Option, the parties shall execute an amendment to this Lease reflecting the Term as extended and the Base Rent applicable thereto determined in accordance with Section 3.7 below; provided, however, failure of the parties to execute such an amendment shall not invalidate the rights of the parties with respect to the extension of the Term. If Tenant fails to exercise the option in strict accordance with the provisions of this Section, the Renewal Option shall expire and the Term of this Lease will terminate on the original Lease Expiration Date. The Renewal Option is personal to Tenant and may not be exercised or assigned, voluntarily or involuntarily, by any person or entity other than the Tenant named herein. Tenant shall have no additional options to extend or renew, except as expressly set forth herein.

2.4 Option to Terminate.

Subject to the terms hereof, Tenant shall have a one-time option to terminate and (a) cancel this Lease ("Termination Option"), effective as of the expiration of the thirty-sixth (36th) full calendar month following the Lease Commencement Date applicable to the Suite 680 Premises ("Termination Date"). As a condition to the effectiveness of Tenant's exercise of the Termination Option, Tenant shall: (a) exercise the Termination Option only as to all of the Premises, (b) deliver at least six (6) months' written notice thereof to Landlord prior to the Termination Date, and (c) in addition to Tenant's obligations to satisfy all other material monetary and non-monetary obligations under this Lease through the Termination Date and any obligations hereunder which survive the Termination Date, on or before thirty (30) days prior to the Termination Date, pay Landlord the following ("Termination Consideration"): an amount based on the product derived by multiplying twelve (12) by the monthly installment calculated by amortizing Lease Costs (defined herein) over forty-eight (48) months with interest at the rate of six percent (6.0%) per annum. As used herein, "Lease Costs" shall mean and refer to the sum of: (i) the total cost of the tenant improvements to the Premises (defined as the "Work" under the Work Agreement) paid by Landlord, which costs include construction and materials costs, project management fees, architectural and engineering fees, permits and other expenses incurred in connection therewith, and (ii) any real estate brokerage commissions paid by Landlord as a result of the execution of this Lease. Upon Tenant's written request therefor following the completion of the Work under the Work Agreement, Landlord shall provide Tenant with a statement of Lease Costs.

Tenant may not exercise the Termination Option during the pendency of any (b) default under the Lease. If Tenant properly and in a timely manner exercises the Termination Option and properly and in a timely manner delivers the Termination Consideration to Landlord and satisfies all other monetary and non-monetary obligations under this Lease through the Termination Date, including, without limitation, the provisions related to surrender of the Premises, all of which shall be accomplished on or before the Termination Date, then this Lease shall terminate as of midnight on the Termination Date. Any attempted exercise of the Termination Option which does not satisfy the foregoing terms and conditions shall be null and void, and this Lease shall continue in full force and effect in accordance with its terms. If Tenant shall have assigned this Lease or subleased any portion of the Premises, then immediately upon such sublease or assignment, the Termination Option herein granted shall simultaneously terminate and become null and void. Such right is personal to Tenant and under no circumstances whatsoever shall the assignee under a complete or partial assignment of this Lease, or a subtenant under a sublease of the Premises have any right to exercise the termination rights granted herein.

3. RENT.

- 3.1 Base Rent.
- (a) <u>Initial Base Rent.</u> During the initial Term, Tenant shall pay to Landlord the monthly Base Rent for the Premises as set forth in the Summary and herein. Base Rent shall be payable in advance commencing as of the Lease Commencement Date and thereafter on or before the first day of each and every successive calendar month during the Term hereof, except that the Base Rent for the first full calendar month it is due hereunder shall be on or before July 15, 2013. Base Rent for the period commencing as of the Lease Commencement Date through the expiration of twelve (12) full calendar months following the Lease Commencement Date applicable to the Suite 680 Premises; thereafter, Base Rent shall increase as set forth in Section 3.1(b) below. In the event this Lease commences on a day other than the first day of a calendar month or ends on a day other than the last day of a calendar month, Base Rent shall be prorated on a 30-day basis for the partial months involved.
- (b) <u>Annual Increases.</u> Base Rent shall increase commencing at the beginning of the second Lease Year (defined below) and again at the beginning of each new Lease Year, or portion thereof, thereafter (in each case, the "Adjustment Date") as follows:
- (i) The "CPI" shall be the Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (1982-84 = 100), San Francisco / Oakland / San Jose published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, United States Department of Labor. The "Adjustment Index" shall be the CPI published most recently before the applicable Adjustment Date. The "Comparison Index" for the first adjustment to Base Rent shall be the CPI published most recently before the Lease Commencement Date applicable to the Suite 680 Premises; the Comparison Index for each subsequent adjustment to Base Rent shall be the Adjustment Index which was used for the immediately preceding adjustment. A "Lease Year" shall mean a 12-month period, without regard to calendar years; the first Lease Year shall begin as of the Lease Commencement Date applicable to the Suite 680 Premises and expire at the end of twelve (12) full calendar months thereafter.

- (ii) On each Adjustment Date, Base Rent shall be adjusted by multiplying the Base Rent in effect and payable immediately prior such Adjustment Date by a fraction, the numerator of which is the applicable Adjustment Index and the denominator of which is the applicable Comparison Index, and the resulting adjusted Base Rent shall be the new Base Rent for all purposes under the Lease. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this Lease, (A) the Base Rent on any Adjustment Date shall be no less than the Base Rent payable by Tenant during the previous Lease Year, and (B) in no event shall Base Rent payable during any Lease Year increase by more than three percent (3%) over the prior Lease Year.
- (iii) If the Bureau of Labor Statistics changes the base period for computing the CPI or otherwise revises the manner in which the CPI is determined, an adjustment shall be made in the revised index which would produce results equivalent, as nearly as possible, to those which would be obtained hereunder if the CPI were not so revised. If the CPI becomes unavailable because publication is discontinued or otherwise, there shall be substituted therefor a comparable index, reasonably acceptable to both parties, based upon changes in the cost of living or the purchasing power of the consumer dollar in the area in which the Premises are located, published by an agency of the federal government or in the absence thereof, by a nationally recognized financial reporting service.
- (c) <u>Rent Abatement.</u> Provided Tenant is not in default under this Lease, Tenant shall be entitled to the rent abatement during the periods expressly set forth in the Summary.

3.2 Additional Rent.

- (a) <u>Taxes.</u> Commencing January 1st of the calendar year following the Base Tax Year identified in the Summary, and thereafter throughout the Term (including any extensions thereof), Tenant shall pay Landlord as additional rent Tenant's Prorata Share of Taxes in excess of the amount of Taxes paid by Landlord during the Base Tax Year. The term "Taxes" and shall have the meaning specified below in Section 3.2(h).
- (b) Operating Expenses. Commencing January 1st of the calendar year following the Base Expenses Year identified in the Summary, and thereafter throughout the Term (including any extensions thereof), Tenant shall pay Landlord as additional rent an amount equal to Tenant's Prorata Share of Operating Expenses in excess of the amount of Operating Expenses paid by Landlord during the Base Expense Year. The term "Operating Expenses" shall have the meaning specified below in Section 3.2(i).
- (c) <u>Manner of Payment.</u> Taxes and Operating Expenses shall be paid in the following manner:
 - (i) Landlord may reasonably estimate in advance the amounts Tenant shall owe for Taxes and Operating Expenses for any full or partial calendar year of the Term. In such event, Tenant shall pay such estimated amounts, on a monthly basis, on or before the first day of each calendar month, together with Tenant's payment of Base Rent. Such estimate may be reasonably adjusted from time to time by Landlord.

- (ii) Within four (4) months after the end of each calendar year, or as soon thereafter as practicable, Landlord shall provide a statement (each a "Statement") to Tenant showing: (a) the amount of actual Taxes and Operating Expenses for such calendar year, with a listing of amounts for major categories of Operating Expenses, and such amounts for the Base Years, (b) any amount paid by Tenant towards Taxes and Operating Expenses during such calendar year on an estimated basis, and (c) any revised estimate of Tenant's obligations for Taxes and Operating Expenses for the current calendar year.
- (iii) If the Statement shows that Tenant's estimated payments were less than Tenant's actual obligations for Taxes and Operating Expenses for such year, Tenant shall pay the difference within forty-five (45) days after Landlord sends the Statement. If Landlord increases Tenant's estimated payments for the current calendar year, Tenant shall pay the difference between the new and former estimates, for the period from January 1 of the current calendar year through the month in which a statement is sent and Tenant shall make all such payments within forty-five (45) days after Landlord sends the applicable statement. If the Statement shows that Tenant's estimated payments exceeded Tenant's actual obligations for Taxes and Operating Expenses, Tenant shall receive a credit for the difference against payments of Base Rent and/or Tenant's Prorate Share of Taxes and Operating Expenses next due. If the Term shall have expired and no further Base Rent shall be due, Tenant shall receive a refund of such difference, within thirty (30) days after Landlord sends the Statement.
- (iv) So long as Tenant's obligations hereunder are not materially adversely affected thereby, Landlord reserves the right to reasonably change, from time to time, the manner or timing of the foregoing payments. In lieu of providing one Statement covering Taxes and Operating Expenses, Landlord may provide separate statements, at the same or different times. No delay by Landlord in providing the Statement (or separate statements) shall be deemed a default by Landlord or a waiver of Landlord's right to require payment of Tenant's obligations for actual or estimated Taxes or Operating Expenses so long as Landlord provides such Statement (or separate statements) no later than December 31 of the year following the calendar year for which the Statement is attributable; provided, however, Landlord agrees to use commercially reasonable efforts to provide each Statement (or separate statements) on or before June 30 of each calendar year. In no event shall a decrease in Taxes or Operating Expenses below the Base Year amounts, ever decrease the monthly Base Rent, or give rise to a credit or refund in favor of Tenant.
- (d) <u>Proration.</u> If Tenant's obligation to pay Tenant's Prorata Share of Taxes and Operating Expenses commences other than on January 1, or ends other than on December 31, Tenant's obligations to pay estimated and actual amounts towards Taxes and Operating Expenses for such first or final calendar years shall be prorated to reflect the portion of such years included in the Term.

- (e) Adjustments. For purposes of making its calculation of Operating Expenses and Taxes payable by Tenant hereunder, Landlord will make adjustments to reflect a 95% occupancy rate, fully assessed, in the Building. Landlord may exclude from the Base Expense Year, any non-recurring items, including capital expenditures otherwise permitted as Operating Expenses. If Landlord eliminates from any subsequent year's Operating Expenses or Taxes a recurring category of expenses previously included in the Base Expense Year, Landlord may subtract such category from the Base Expense Year commencing with such subsequent year.
- (f) <u>Landlord's Records.</u> Landlord shall maintain records respecting Taxes and Operating Expenses and determine the same in accordance with sound accounting and management practices, consistently applied. Although this Lease contemplates the computation of Taxes and Operating Expenses on a cash basis, Landlord shall make reasonable and appropriate accrual adjustments to ensure that each calendar year, including the Base Years, includes substantially the same recurring items. Landlord reserves the right to change to a full accrual system of accounting so long as the same is consistently applied and Tenant's obligations are not materially adversely affected.
- Tenant shall have sixty (60) days following receipt of Tenant's Review. Landlord's Statement within which to raise any objection to the calculations contained therein, which such objection must be in writing and must set out with particularity the nature of such objection ("Review Notice"). If Tenant provides a Review Notice as required herein, Landlord shall permit Tenant to review such records; provided, that if Tenant retains an agent or preventative to review Landlord's books and records for any calendar year, such agent must be a CPA firm licensed to do business in California and may not be compensated on a contingency basis. Within a reasonable time after receipt of a timely Review Notice, Landlord shall make such books and records available to Tenant for its review at the Building office; provided, that Landlord shall have the right to remove from such records any and all information not directly relevant to Taxes and Operating Expenses payable hereunder. Upon such review of Landlord's books and records, Tenant shall have the right, within thirty (30) days after such books and records are made available, to give Landlord written notice stating in reasonable detail any objection to Landlord's Statement for the applicable calendar year. If Tenant fails to give Landlord written notice of objection within such thirty (30) day period or fails to provide Landlord with a timely Review Notice, Tenant shall be deemed to have approved Landlord's Statement of Taxes and/or Operating Expenses for the applicable year in all respects and shall thereafter be barred from and deemed to have waived raising any claims with respect thereto. Upon Landlord's receipt of a timely objection notice from Tenant, Landlord and Tenant shall work together in good faith to resolve the discrepancy between Landlord's statement and Tenant's review. If Landlord and Tenant determine that Operating Expenses for the applicable calendar year are less than reported, Landlord shall provide Tenant with a credit against future additional rent in the amount of any overpayment by Tenant or refund the overpayment if such determination is made following the expiration of this Lease. Likewise, if Landlord and Tenant determine that Operating Expenses for the applicable calendar year are greater than reported, Tenant shall forthwith pay to Landlord the amount of underpayment by Tenant. information obtained by Tenant pursuant to the provisions of this Section shall be treated as confidential. Tenant shall be solely responsible for any and all costs, expenses and fees incurred

by Tenant or its agent in connection with such review; provided, however, if it is determined that Landlord has overstated Operating Expenses by more than ten percent (10.0%), Landlord agrees to pay the direct, actual and reasonable costs associated with such review. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein, Tenant shall not be permitted to examine Landlord's books and records or to dispute any Statement of Taxes and/or Operating Expenses unless Tenant is not then in default under this Lease and Tenant has paid to Landlord the amount due as shown on such Statement.

Taxes. "Taxes" shall mean all federal, state, county or local governmental or municipal taxes, fees, charge or other impositions of every kind and nature, whether general, special, ordinary or extraordinary (including, without limitation, real estate taxes, general and special assessments, transit taxes, water and sewer rents, taxes based upon the receipt of rent including gross receipts or sales taxes applicable to the receipt of rent or service or value added taxes (except to the extent paid by Tenant hereunder), personal property taxes imposed upon the fixtures, machinery, systems, equipment, apparatus, furniture and other personal property used in connection with the Building which Landlord shall pay during any calendar year, any portion of which occurs during the Term (without regard to any different fiscal year used by such government or municipal authority) because of or in connection with the ownership, leasing and operation of the Building. Any assessment, tax, fee, levy or charge in addition to, or in substitution, partially or totally, of any assessment, tax, fee, levy or charge previously included within the definition of real property tax, it being acknowledged by Tenant and Landlord that Proposition 13 was adopted by the voters of the State of California in the June 1978 election and that assessments, taxes, fees, levies and charges may be imposed by governmental agencies for such services as fire protection, street, landscaping, sidewalk and road maintenance, refuse removal and for other governmental services formerly provided without charge to property owners or occupants; it is the intention of Tenant and Landlord that all such new and increased assessments, taxes, fees, levies, and charges and all similar assessments, taxes, fees, levies and charges be included within the definition of Taxes for purposes of this Lease. There shall be excluded from Taxes all excess profits taxes, franchise taxes, gift taxes, capital stock taxes, inheritance and succession taxes, estate taxes, transfer taxes, federal and state net income taxes, and other taxes to the extent applicable to Landlord's net income (as opposed to rents, receipts or income attributable to operations at the Building) and any items included as Operating Expenses. Any expenses reasonably incurred by Landlord in attempting to protest, reduce or minimize Taxes shall be included in Taxes in the calendar year such expenses are paid except to the extent incurred to reduce Taxes under Proposition 8 as described below in this Section. Tenant shall pay increased Taxes whether Taxes are increased as a result of increases in the assessments or valuation of the Building (whether based on a sale, change in ownership or refinancing of the Building or otherwise), increases in the tax rates, reduction or elimination of any rollbacks or other deductions available under current law, scheduled reductions of any tax abatement, as a result of the elimination, invalidity or withdrawal of any tax abatement, or for any other cause whatsoever. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary set forth in this Lease, the amount of Taxes for the Base Tax Year and any subsequent year shall be calculated without taking into account any decreases in real estate taxes obtained in connection with Proposition 8, and, therefore, the Taxes in the Base Tax Year and/or any subsequent year may be greater than those actually incurred by Landlord, but shall, nonetheless, be the Taxes due under this Lease; provided, that Tax refunds under Proposition 8 shall not be deducted from Taxes, but rather shall

be the sole property of Landlord, nor shall increases under Proposition 8 over the Base Tax Year be used for purposes of calculating Tenant's Prorata Share. Landlord and Tenant acknowledge that nothing herein is intended to in any way affect (i) the inclusion in Taxes of the statutory two percent (2.0%) annual maximum allowable increase in Taxes (as such statutory increase may be modified by subsequent legislation), or (ii) the inclusion or exclusion of Taxes pursuant to the terms of Proposition 13.

- (i) Operating Expenses. "Operating Expenses" shall mean: (i) all direct and indirect costs of management, ownership, restoration, operation and maintenance of the Building and including, without limitation: wages, salaries, employee benefits, and payroll burden of personnel engaged in management, operation and maintenance of the Building; property management fees, reasonable attorneys' fees, accounting fees (except to the extent such attorneys' fees and accounting fees are incurred with respect to a single tenant or group of tenants, including without limitation fees incurred in connection with the negotiation or enforcement of a particular tenant's lease); building office rent or rental value; power, heat, light, steam, air conditioning, gas, water, garbage, sewage and waste disposal and other utility and service fees, costs and charges (including tap, connection and switching fees); equipment, tools, materials and supplies; equipment rental; maintenance, repairs and replacement expenses, services and supplies; insurance and deductibles; license, permit and inspection fees; ianitorial services and supplies; costs of maintenance contracts and general services; landscaping services and supplies; security costs; Building signage installation, replacement and repair; costs of compliance with environmental laws (including costs of monitoring and tests); and (ii) the cost of any capital improvements made to the Building by Landlord after the Base Expense Year that (A) reduce Operating Expenses or that reduce or conserve the amount of utilities consumed (e.g., electricity, gas or other fuels), such cost of such capital improvements to be included to the extent of the amount of the actual cost savings realized, or (B) are required under any governmental law or regulation that was not applicable to the Building at the time this Lease was entered into, such cost or allocable portion thereof to be amortized over such reasonable period as Landlord shall determine together with interest on the unamortized balance at the rate of ten percent (10%) per year or such higher rate as may have been paid by Landlord on funds borrowed for the purpose of constructing such capital improvements. "Operating Expenses" shall not include depreciation on the Building (other than depreciation on personal property); costs of tenant improvements, other expenses incurred in leasing space in the Building; legal expenses incurred in preparing or enforcing any lease in the Building; penalty costs caused by Landlord's failure to meet its obligations; capital items, other than those referred to in this Section, including a remodel of the Atrium Common Area; payment on mortgage debt on the Building or ground lease payments; costs for services to tenants of the Building that are not generally available to Tenant; costs of any items to the extent Landlord receives reimbursement from insurance proceeds, applicable warranties or from a third party (such proceeds to be deducted from Operating Expenses in the year in which received); and costs incurred by Landlord for organizational expenses, salaries and accounting fees to the extent related to Landlord's general corporate overhead and general administrative expenses (as distinguished from costs of operating the Building.
- 3.3 Rent. All charges and other amounts of any kind payable by Tenant to Landlord pursuant to this Lease shall be deemed additional rent. Landlord shall have the same remedies

for default in the payment of additional rent as for default in the payment of Base Rent. Base Rent and additional rent are collectively referred to herein as "Rent." Rent shall be paid in lawful money of the United States without any prior demand or notice therefor and without any deduction, abatement, set-off or counterclaim at the address for payments from time to time specified by Landlord in writing.

- Payment of Sums Due. Except as otherwise provided in this Lease, including the payment of Base Rent and Tenant's Prorata Share as set forth herein. Tenant shall pay to Landlord, within fifteen (15) days after delivery by Landlord to Tenant of bills or statements therefor, all Rent or any other sum or amount owed under this Lease or in enforcing or attempting to enforce any rights of Landlord under this Lease or otherwise, including without limitation reasonable attorneys' fees. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, Tenant acknowledges and agrees that, following a notice to Tenant of any default, any payment in partial or full payment of any outstanding amount due under this Lease shall only be made personally to the address specified in such notice of default, or in such other manner as such notice may direct. Landlord's acceptance of Rent after it shall have become due and payable shall not excuse a delay upon any subsequent occasion or constitute a waiver of any of Landlord's rights hereunder. If any sum payable by Tenant under this Lease is paid by check which is returned due to insufficient funds, stop payment order, or otherwise, then: (a) such event shall be treated as a failure to pay such sum when due; and (b) in addition to all other rights and remedies of Landlord hereunder, Landlord shall be entitled (i) to impose a returned check charge of Fifty Dollars (\$50.00) to cover Landlord's administrative expenses and overhead for processing, and (ii) to require that all future payments be remitted by wire transfer, money order, or cashier's or certified check.
- 3.5 <u>Interest on Past Due Obligations.</u> Unless otherwise specifically provided herein, any amount due from Tenant to Landlord under this Lease which is not paid when due shall bear interest from the due date until paid at the rate of ten percent (10%) per annum or the maximum allowed by law, whichever is less. The payment of such interest alone shall not excuse or cure any default under this Lease.
- 3.6 Late Rent. Tenant hereby acknowledges that late payment by Tenant to Landlord of Rent due hereunder will cause Landlord to incur costs not contemplated by this Lease, the exact amount of which will be extremely difficult and impracticable to fix. Such costs include, but are not limited to, processing and accounting charges, and late charges which may be imposed on Landlord by the terms of any encumbrance, note secured by any encumbrance or other financing covering the Building and/or the Premises. Accordingly, if any installment of Rent or any other sum due from Tenant shall not be received by Landlord within ten (10) days of the due date thereof, Tenant shall pay to Landlord an additional sum of five percent (5%) of the overdue amount as a late charge. The parties agree that this late charge represents a fair and reasonable estimate of the costs that Landlord will incur by reason of late payment by Tenant. In addition, such payment and such late fee shall bear interest as set forth in Section 5.5 above from the date such Rent payment or late fee, respectively, became due to the date of payment thereof by Tenant. Such late charge and interest shall constitute additional rent due hereunder without any notice or demand. Acceptance of such late charge and/or interest by Landlord shall in no

event constitute a waiver of Tenant's default with respect to such overdue amount, or prevent Landlord from exercising any of the other rights and remedies available to Landlord.

Option Base Rent. If Tenant exercises its Renewal Option, the monthly Base Rent payable during any extension term shall be determined by the parties hereto based on of the fair rental value of the Premises at the time that the Renewal Option is exercised for nonsublease, non-renewal, non-encumbered, non-equity, non-expansion space comparable in size, location and quality to the Premises, all as reasonably determined by Landlord. If Tenant objects to Landlord's determination of Base Rent for the extended Term, Landlord and Tenant shall meet and confer and attempt in good faith to agree on the fair market rent. If the parties are not able to agree on or before the date ("Outside Agreement Date") that is two (2) months following Tenant's exercise of the Renewal Option then each party's determination shall be submitted to arbitration as set forth below. Landlord and Tenant shall each appoint one arbitrator who shall by profession be a real estate broker who shall have been active over the ten (10) year period ending on the date of such appointment in the leasing of commercial office properties in the vicinity of the Building. Landlord's and Tenant's arbitrators shall be appointed within ten (10) business days after the Outside Agreement Date. The two arbitrators so appointed shall, within ten (10) business days of the date after the appointment of the last appointed arbitrator, agree upon and appoint a third arbitrator who shall be by profession be a real estate broker with no less than same qualifications as the other two arbitrators. If the two arbitrators fail to agree upon and appoint a third arbitrator, then the appointment of the arbitrator shall be made by the Presiding Judge of the Alameda County Superior Court, or, if he or she refuses to act, by any judge having jurisdiction over the parties. The three arbitrators shall, within thirty (30) days after the appointment of the third arbitrator, reach a decision as to whether the parties shall use Landlord's or Tenant's submitted fair market rental value for calculation of Base Rent for the extended Term. The determination of the arbitrators shall be limited solely to the issue of whether Landlord's or Tenant's submitted fair market rental value for Premises is closer to the actual fair market rental value as determined by the arbitrators. The decision of the majority of the three arbitrators shall be binding upon Landlord and Tenant. If either Landlord or Tenant fails to appoint an arbitrator within the time period specified herein, the arbitrator appointed by one of them shall reach a decision, notify Landlord and Tenant thereof, and such arbitrator's decision shall be binding upon Landlord and Tenant. Each party shall pay the fees and expenses of the arbitrator appointed by it and one-half of the fees and expenses of the third arbitrator. If the Base Rent has not been determined as of the commencement of the extended Term, Tenant shall continue to pay the Base Rent payable during the initial Term. Upon final determination, any overpayment or underpayment of Base Rent shall be reconciled, within forty-five (45) days of invoice therefor. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein, Tenant shall, during the extended Term, Tenant shall also pay Tenant's Prorata Share of Taxes and Operating Expenses as provided in Section 3.3 above and Tenant shall pay Landlord's then prevailing rates for any parking spaces rented by Tenant as set forth herein.

4. USE OF THE PREMISES.

4.1 <u>Use.</u> Tenant shall use the Premises only for general business office uses, which the parties acknowledge may include teacher trainings for up to thirty (30) persons at a time and occasional and special Board of Education meetings (which is intended to exclude regular Board of Educational meetings which will not be held at the Building) and for no other purposes; said

use shall be consistent with the use of a first class office building. Tenant shall not: (i) bring any equipment, furniture or fixtures upon the Premises or the Building that would create excessive loads or require structural support for the Building, or any portion thereof, (ii) use the Premises, permit to be done in or about the Premises or bring to or keep therein anything which is prohibited by or will in any way conflict with any law, statute, ordinance or governmental rule or regulation now in force or which may be hereafter enacted or promulgated, or which is prohibited by the standard form fire or other insurance policy, (iii) do anything or permit anything to be done on the Premises which will in any way cause a material increase in insurance premiums or otherwise affect any fire or other insurance on the Building or any of its contents. (iv) cause, maintain or permit any conduct which obstructs or interferes with the rights of other tenants of the Building, or injure or annoy them, (v) use or allow the Premises to be used for any unlawful or objectionable purpose, (vi) cause, maintain or permit a nuisance or waste in, on or about the Premises, (vii) allow more persons to occupy the Premises at any one time than may be permitted by applicable laws, or (viii) use the Premises to conduct public school instruction or use the Premises for the delivery of services or for purposes of conducting hearings or other activities involving public activity in the Building except as otherwise expressly permitted herein. Tenant acknowledges and agrees that Tenant's covenants under this Section constitute material consideration for Landlord's agreement to enter into this Lease. During the Term of this Lease, Tenant shall have access to the Premises twenty-four (24) hours per day, seven (7) days per week; provided, however such access shall be subject to Landlord's reasonable security requirements, rules and regulations.

4.2 <u>Hazardous Materials.</u>

Except for the ordinary and general office supplies typically used in the ordinary (a) course of business within office buildings, such as copier and printer toner, liquid paper, glue, ink and common household cleaning materials (some or all of which may constitute Hazardous Materials pursuant to the terms of this Lease), Tenant shall not cause or permit any Hazardous Materials to be brought upon, stored, used, handled, generated, released into the environment or disposed of on, in, under or about the Premises or the Building by Tenant, its agents, employees, subtenants, assignees, contractors, invitees or anyone claiming by or through Tenant (collectively, "Tenant's Agents"), without the prior written consent of Landlord, which consent Landlord may withhold in its sole and absolute discretion. Upon the expiration or sooner termination of this Lease, Tenant covenants to remove from the Premises and the Building, at its sole cost and expense, any and all Hazardous Materials which are brought upon the Premises or the Building by Tenant or Tenant's Agents. To the fullest extent permitted by law, Tenant hereby agrees to indemnify, protect, defend and hold Landlord free and harmless from and against any and all claims, judgments, damages, penalties, fines, costs (including clean-up, removal, remediation and restoration costs, attorneys' fees), liabilities and losses (including diminution in the value of the Premises or the Building) which arise during or after the Term of this Lease from the presence of Hazardous Materials (including any Hazardous Materials permitted by the terms of this Lease) on, in or about the Premises or the Building which is caused or permitted by Tenant or Tenant's Agents. In accordance with California Health and Safety Code requirements, or such other requirements as may hereafter be enacted, Tenant shall promptly notify Landlord of any release of Hazardous Materials in the Premises or the Building of which Tenant becomes aware, whether caused by Tenant, Tenant's Agents or any other person or entities. In the event of any release of any Hazardous Materials caused or permitted by Tenant

or Tenant's Agents, Landlord shall have the right to cause Tenant to immediately take all steps Landlord deems necessary or appropriate to remedy such release and prevent any similar future release to the satisfaction of Landlord. In addition to and notwithstanding any other rights and remedies of Landlord under this Lease, and without any grace periods (in the event of an emergency or extreme circumstances), Landlord shall have the right (but not the obligation) in its sole discretion to: (i) require Tenant to cease and desist all activities in the Premises directly or indirectly resulting in a violation of this Section immediately upon notice of such violation from Landlord, and (ii) immediately enter the Premises, to supervise and approve any actions taken by Tenant to address the release of Hazardous Materials, and, if Tenant fails to immediately address same in accordance with this Lease, to perform, with respect to conditions existing on account of Tenant's use or occupancy of the Premises or any action or inaction of Tenant or Tenant Agent, at Tenant's sole cost and expense, any lawful action necessary to address same.

(b) As used herein, the term "Hazardous Materials" shall mean and include any materials, substances or wastes as designated under any federal, state or local statues, regulations, codes, ordinances, orders or rulings or which are regulated by any local governmental authority, any agency of the State of California or any agency of the United States Government concerning hazardous, toxic or radioactive materials, including, without limitation, asbestos, petroleum, petroleum hydrocarbons and petroleum based products, urea formaldehyde foam insulation, polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs), and freon and other chlorofluorocarbons. The provisions of this Section shall survive any termination of this Lease.

5. TAXES AND IMPOSITIONS.

- 5.1 Tenant shall pay before delinquency all taxes and assessments (real and personal) levied against (a) any personal property or trade fixtures (including furniture, fixtures and equipment) placed or maintained by Tenant in or about the Premises (including without limitation any increase in the assessed value of the Premises based upon the value of any such personal property or trade fixtures), and (b) any of Tenant's alterations or improvements in the Premises (whether installed or paid for by Landlord or Tenant), including without limitation any Work constructed in the Premises, whether by Landlord or Tenant, and above-standard alterations or improvements. If any such taxes or assessments are levied against Landlord or Landlord's property, Landlord may, after written notice to Tenant, pay such taxes and assessments, and Tenant shall reimburse Landlord therefor within thirty (30) days after demand by Landlord. Tenant, at its cost and expense, shall have the right, with Landlord's cooperation (but at no cost or expense to Landlord), to protest and, if applicable, recover any amount of taxes and assessments paid pursuant to this Section (which taxes and assessments shall be paid before delinquency even if under protest by Tenant).
- 5.2 Tenant shall reimburse Landlord for taxes and assessments upon or measured by the Rent or other charges payable hereunder, including, without limitation, any excise tax levied by the City of Oakland, the County of Alameda, the State of California, the Federal Government or by any other governmental body with respect to the receipt of such rental; provided, however, nothing herein shall require Tenant to pay any portion of Landlord's federal or state income taxes.

SECURITY DEPOSIT. Intentionally Omitted.

7. SERVICES.

- Services Provided By Landlord. Subject to the provisions of this Lease and commencing as of the Lease Commencement Date, Landlord shall furnish the Premises with the following services: (a) adequate electrical wiring and facilities and power for normal general office use as reasonably determined by Landlord; (b) heating and air conditioning when necessary for normal comfort for normal office use in the Premises, from Monday through Friday, during the period from 8:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m., except for Building holidays, subject to reasonable changes implemented by Landlord and to all governmental or utility rules, regulations and guidelines applicable thereto; (c) janitorial services customary for comparable buildings, Monday through Friday, except Building holidays; (d) nonexclusive passenger elevator service, (e) city water from the regular Building outlets for drinking, lavatory and toilet purposes; and (f) replacement of lamps and ballasts for Building standard lighting fixtures within the Premises; provided, that Tenant shall bear the cost of replacement of lamps and ballasts for non-Building standard lighting fixtures within the Premises. The cost of such services shall be Operating Expenses as defined herein.
- 7.2 <u>Services Provided By Tenant.</u> Except for the services provided by Landlord as expressly set forth in Section 7.1 above, Tenant shall pay all charges for telephone, data and all other materials, utilities and services supplied to the Premises, and will indemnify and hold Landlord harmless from any liability therefrom.
- 7.3 Supplemental and After-Hours Services. Tenant shall be responsible for paying for any costs and fees, as reasonably determined by Landlord from time to time, for supplemental heat, ventilation and air-conditioning serving the Premises (including any dedicated unit or other supplemental equipment in Tenant's server room and the costs of maintaining and repairing same) and for other supplemental services requested by Tenant. All requests for air-conditioning, ventilation or heating during hours when such services are not furnished by Landlord as set forth in Section 7.1 herein must be submitted in writing to the Building management office upon such advance notice as Landlord may from time to time reasonably prescribe, but in no event no less than forty-eight (48) hours prior to Tenant's intended use. Tenant shall pay to Landlord as additional Rent a reasonable charge as determined by Landlord from time to time (which shall include a reasonable administrative fee) for all heating and cooling energy to the Premises in excess of that required for normal office use or during hours requested by Tenant when heat or air-conditioning is not otherwise furnished by Landlord.
- 7.4 Excess Capacity. Tenant, without the prior written consent of Landlord, shall not use any apparatus or device in the Premises which alone or collectively uses electricity in excess of the capacity of the electrical circuits to the Premises or connect with electric current, except through existing electrical outlets in the Premises. If Tenant shall require electric current in excess of the capacity of the electrical circuits to the Premises, Tenant shall first obtain Landlord's written consent. Tenant shall not use heat generating machines, equipment or lighting which affects the temperature otherwise maintained by the ventilating and air-conditioning

system without obtaining Landlord's prior written consent. If such consent is given, Landlord shall have the right to install supplementary air conditioning units or other facilities in the Premises, including supplementary or additional metering devices, and the cost thereof, including the cost of installation, operation and maintenance, increased wear and tear on existing equipment and other similar charges, shall be paid by Tenant to Landlord upon billing by Landlord. Tenant agrees to pay Landlord as additional Rent for excess electric current consumed and for the cost (as may be reasonably determined by Landlord and which shall include a reasonable administrative fee) of any after hours or non-standard electricity, water or other service consumed by Tenant in the Premises.

- 7.5 Additional Services. Landlord shall also have the exclusive right, but not the obligation, to provide any additional services which may be required by Tenant, including, without limitation, locksmithing, lamp replacement and additional repairs and maintenance, provided that Tenant shall pay to Landlord upon billing, the sum of all costs to Landlord of such additional services plus an administration fee. Without limiting Tenant's maintenance obligations hereunder and provided Tenant complies with all applicable laws, Tenant may use its own employees for additional janitorial services, as needed, over and above those janitorial services provided by Landlord under Section 7.1(c). Charges for any utilities or services for which Tenant is required to pay from time to time hereunder, shall be deemed additional Rent hereunder and shall be billed on a monthly basis.
- 7.6 <u>Landlord Regulations</u>. Tenant agrees to cooperate with Landlord and to abide by all regulations and requirements which Landlord may prescribe for the proper functioning and protection of heating, ventilating, air-conditioning and other systems within the Building. Tenant shall cooperate fully with Landlord to conserve energy use in the Building and Tenant shall use its best efforts to reasonably minimize its use of gas, electricity, water and other utilities and public services throughout the Term hereof.
- 7.7 Interruption of Use. Tenant agrees that Landlord shall not be liable for damages, by abatement of Rent or otherwise, for failure to furnish or delay in furnishing any service (including those not being furnished directly or indirectly by Landlord hereunder), or for any diminution in the quality or quantity thereof, when such failure or delay or diminution is occasioned, in whole or in part, by repairs, replacements, or improvements to the Building or Real Property, by any strike, lockout or other labor trouble, by inability to secure electricity, gas, water, or other fuel at the Building after reasonable effort to do so, by governmental restrictions, governmental regulations, governmental controls, by enemy or hostile governmental action, civil commotion, fire or any other casualty whatsoever, by act or default of Tenant or other parties, or by any other cause beyond Landlord's reasonable control; and such failures or delays or diminution shall never be deemed to constitute an eviction or disturbance of Tenant's use and possession of the Premises or relieve Tenant from paying Rent or performing any of its obligations under this Lease. Furthermore, Landlord shall not be liable under any circumstances for a loss of, or injury to, property or for injury to, or interference with, Tenant's business, including, without limitation, loss of profits, however occurring, through or in connection with or incidental to a failure to furnish any of the services or utilities as set forth in this Section 7. Landlord does not warrant that the telecommunications system serving the Premises or the

Building will not be interrupted, and Landlord shall have no liability whatsoever for any such interruptions.

8. ALTERATIONS, ADDITIONS OR IMPROVEMENTS.

- Tenant shall make no additions, changes, alterations or improvements ("Work") to the Premises, the Building or the Building systems and equipment without the prior written consent of Landlord. Landlord may impose reasonable requirements as a condition of such consent including, without limitation, the submission of plans and specifications for Landlord's prior written approval, obtaining necessary permits, providing "as built" drawings, posting bonds, obtaining insurance, Landlord's prior approval of contractors, subcontractors and suppliers, prior agreement in writing by Tenant and its contractors of Landlord's rules, regulations and requirements for construction at the Building (including, without limitation, Landlord's insurance requirements for Work performed at the Building and the qualifications of contractors performing same), prior receipt of copies of all contracts and subcontracts, contractor and subcontractor lien waivers, affidavits listing all contractors, subcontractors and supplies, use of union labor (if Landlord uses union labor), affidavits from engineers acceptable to Landlord stating that the Work will not adversely affect the Building systems and equipment or the structure or operation of the Building, and requirements as to the manner and times in which such Work shall be done. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this Lease, Tenant shall not make any changes to any portion of any life safety, heating, ventilation, air-conditioning, plumbing, electrical or telecommunications systems serving the Premises or the Building without Landlord's prior written consent, which may be withheld in Landlord's sole discretion. If any such changes are related to or required as a result of any of Tenant's acts or omissions, regardless of whether such changes are made or approved by Landlord, Tenant shall be solely responsible for the cost of making such changes.
- Tenant, at its expense, shall obtain any and all permits and consents of applicable governmental authorities in respect of the Work and shall comply with the requirements of all governmental authorities in connection therewith, including, without limitation, all building codes. All Work shall be performed in a good and workmanlike manner and all materials used shall be of a quality comparable to or better than those in the Premises and Building and shall be in accordance with plans and specifications approved by Landlord, and Landlord may require that all such Work be performed under Landlord's supervision or Landlord may supervise same at Tenant's request, Landlord may charge a reasonable administration fee in connection therewith. The construction of the initial improvements If Landlord consents or supervises, the same shall not be deemed a warranty as to the adequacy of the design, workmanship or quality of materials, and Landlord hereby expressly disclaims any responsibility or liability for the same. Landlord shall under no circumstances have any obligation to repair, maintain or replace any portion of the Work. Landlord and Tenant acknowledge and agree that Landlord may withhold its consent to the Work if such Work necessitates compliance with any laws, rules, regulations, ordinances or requirements for which Landlord might be responsible. If Landlord approves the Work, Tenant shall be liable to Landlord and shall reimburse Landlord for the costs of any improvements to the Building (whether or not within the Premises) which may be required by governmental authority as a consequence of Tenant's Work.

- 8.3 All Work (including any Work completed under any Work Agreement executed concurrently herewith) shall become Landlord's property immediately and, at the end of the Term hereof, shall remain on the Premises without compensation to Tenant; provided, however, Landlord may elect by notice to Tenant to have Tenant remove the same, in which event Tenant shall, prior to the expiration or termination of this Lease and at Tenant's sole cost and expense, remove such Work, repair any damage to the Premises, and restore the Premises to their condition prior to the installation of the Work. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein, the parties acknowledge and agree that Tenant shall remove any Lines installed by or on behalf of Tenant as required under Section 20. Prior to the expiration or termination of this Lease, Tenant shall remove its trade fixtures and unattached and movable personal property and Tenant promptly shall repair, at its sole cost and expense, any damage to the Premises or Building caused by such removal.
- 8.4 No Work shall be made without Landlord being given notice and a reasonable opportunity (but in any event no less than ten (10) business days) to post and keep posted on the Premises any notices that may be authorized by law or which Landlord may deem to be proper for the protection of Landlord, the Premises and the Building from any liens.

9. LIENS.

Tenant shall keep the Premises and the Building free from any liens arising out of Work performed, materials furnished, or other obligations incurred by or on behalf of Tenant and shall indemnify, hold harmless and defend Landlord from any liens and encumbrances arising out of any work performed or materials furnished by, at the direction of or on behalf of Tenant. In the event that Tenant shall not, within five (5) days following the imposition of any such lien, cause such lien to be released of record by payment or posting of the proper bond or otherwise, Landlord shall have, in addition to all other remedies provided herein and by law, the right, but no obligation, to cause the same to be released by such means as it shall deem proper, including payment of the claim giving rise to such lien. All such sums paid by Landlord and all expenses incurred by it in connection therewith including attorney's fees and costs shall be payable to Landlord by Tenant on demand with interest at the rate of 10% per annum or the maximum allowed by law, whichever is less. Landlord shall have the right at all times to post and keep posted on the Premises any notices permitted or required by law, or which Landlord shall deem proper, for the protection of Landlord, the Premises and the Building, and any party having an interest therein, from mechanics' and materials men's liens.

10. MAINTENANCE AND REPAIRS.

10.1 <u>Landlord's Obligations.</u> Subject to Sections 16 and 17 and to the provisions of Section 10.2, Landlord shall maintain the structure of the Building and the Building Common Areas in reasonably good order and repair, subject to; provided, however, that Landlord shall not be required to make repairs necessitated by reason of the acts, omissions or negligence of Tenant or Tenant's Agents, by reason of the failure of Tenant to perform or observe any conditions or agreements of this Lease or by reason of alterations, additions or improvements made by Tenant or anyone claiming under Tenant, all of which repaired by Landlord at Tenant's expense. Any maintenance and repairs to the life safety, heating, ventilation, air-conditioning, vertical transportation systems, plumbing or electrical systems serving the Premises or the Building ("Building Systems") shall be made by Landlord, subject to the terms hereof, provided that

Landlord shall be entitled to recover such repair costs as Operating Expenses for the Building. Tenant shall give Landlord prompt written notice of any known or suspected problems with any element of the Building that Landlord is required to maintain and repair. Tenant shall not under any circumstances attempt any such maintenance or repair. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, Tenant shall not, without Landlord's prior written approval and subject to the other requirements set forth in this Lease, interface with the telecommunications system serving the Premises or the Building.

10.2 Tenant's Obligations.

- Except for Landlord's obligations to complete the Work as set forth in the Work Agreement, by entry of the Premises Tenant accepts the Premises as being in the condition Landlord is obligated to deliver the Premises. Landlord has no obligation and has made no promise to alter, remodel, improve, repair, decorate or paint the Premises or any part thereof, and Landlord has made no representations or warranties to Tenant respecting the condition of the Premises, the Building or the Real Property. Tenant, at its sole cost and expense, shall at all times during the Term maintain the Premises (including without limitation the interior walls, interior ceiling and doors) in good, clean and sanitary condition and make all repairs and replacements, excluding normal wear and tear, as and when Landlord deems reasonably necessary to preserve the Premises in good working order and condition. Landlord acknowledges that except for any new carpet installed as part of the Work under the Work Agreement, the Landlord is not installing new carpet in the Premises and Tenant will not be required to repair or replace any existing carpet during the initial Lease term based on its normal use and normal wear Tenant shall be required to make only such structural repairs or structural replacements to the Premises and/or the Building as are necessitated by the acts, omissions or negligence of Tenant or Tenant's agents, by reason of the failure of Tenant to perform or observe any conditions or agreements of this Lease or by reason of alterations, additions or improvements made by Tenant or anyone claiming by or through Tenant. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if Tenant is obligated under this Lease to repair any portion of the Building Systems serving the Premises or Building, Landlord shall have the option to repair and maintain, at Tenant's cost and expense, such Building Systems on Tenant's behalf, in which event Tenant shall pay Landlord's reasonable cost of all such work (including without limitation the cost of labor, overhead, materials, equipment and Landlord's reasonable supervision fee). Tenant hereby waives and releases its rights under Sections 1941, 1941.1 and 1942 of the California Civil Code to the extent such statutes may apply to this Lease or under any similar law now or hereafter in effect.
- (b) Subject to the provisions of Section 8.3 concerning the removal of alterations, additions and improvements, upon the expiration or earlier termination of this Lease Tenant shall surrender the Premises and all alterations, additions and improvements thereto in the same condition as received or when first installed, except for ordinary wear and tear. Tenant agrees to repair any damage to the Premises caused by or in connection with the removal of any articles of personal property, business or trade fixtures, machinery, equipment, cabinetwork, furniture, movable partition or permanent improvements or additions, including, without limitation, pulling cabling and/or wiring installed by or for the benefit of Tenant, repairing the floor and patching and painting the walls where required by Landlord to Landlord's reasonable satisfaction, all at Tenant's sole cost and expense. Tenant shall indemnify the Landlord against any loss or liability

resulting from delay by Tenant in so surrendering the Premises, including without limitation any reasonable claims made by any succeeding Tenant founded on such delay.

(c) In the event Tenant fails to maintain the Premises in good order, condition and repair, Landlord shall give Tenant written notice to do such acts as are reasonably required to so maintain the Premises. In the event Tenant fails to promptly commence such work and diligently prosecute it to completion, then Landlord shall have the right to do such acts and expend such funds at the expense of Tenant as are reasonably required to perform such work. Any amount so expended by Landlord shall be paid by Tenant immediately upon demand with interest (accruing from the date such work is performed) at the rate of ten percent (10%) per annum or the maximum allowed by law, whichever is less. Landlord shall have no liability to Tenant for any damage, inconvenience or interference with the use of the Premises by Tenant as a result of performing any such work.

11. LIABILITY OF LANDLORD.

Except as otherwise expressly set forth herein, neither Landlord nor any Landlord 11.1 Parties (defined below) shall be liable to Tenant or any other person or entity for any damage, injury, loss or claim based on or arising out of any cause whatsoever (except as otherwise provided in this Section), including the following: repair to any portion of the Premises or the Building; interruption in the use of the Premises or the Building or any equipment therein; any accident or damage resulting from any use or operation (by Landlord, Tenant or any other person or entity) of elevators or heating, cooling, electrical, sewage or plumbing equipment or apparatus; termination of this Lease by reason of damage to the Premises or the Building; any fire, robbery, theft, vandalism, mysterious disappearance or any other casualty; actions of any other tenant of the Building or of any other person or entity; failure or inability to furnish any service specified in this Lease; and leakage in any part of the Premises, the Building or the Real Property from water, rain, ice or snow that may leak into, or flow from, any part of the Premises, the Building or the Real Property, or from drains, pipes or plumbing fixtures in the Premises, the Building or the Real Property. If any condition exists which may be the basis of a claim of constructive eviction, then Tenant shall give Landlord written notice thereof and a reasonable opportunity to correct such condition, and in the interim Tenant shall not claim that it has been constructively evicted or is entitled to a rent abatement except as otherwise expressly set forth herein. Any property placed by Tenant or of Tenant's Agents in or about the Premises, the Building or the Real Property shall be at the sole risk of Tenant, and Landlord shall not in any manner be held responsible therefor. Tenant acknowledges and agrees that Landlord's security program is solely for Landlord's convenience and Landlord assumes no duty to provide security to the Premises or to Tenant, its employees, agents, servants, contractors, or invitees, and Tenant assumes sole responsibility therefor. Any person receiving an article delivered for Tenant shall be acting as Tenant's agent for such purpose and not as Landlord's agent. Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this Section, Landlord shall not be released from liability to Tenant for any physical injury to any natural person caused by the gross negligence or willful misconduct of Landlord or Landlord's agents, employees or contractors to the extent such injury is not covered by insurance either carried by Tenant (or such person) or required by this Lease to be carried by Tenant; provided, however, that neither Landlord nor any of Landlord's employees, agents or contractors (nor any past, present or future board member, partner, trustee, director, member, officer, employee, agent, representative or advisor of any of them) (each a "Landlord Party")

shall under any circumstances be liable for any exemplary, punitive, consequential or indirect damages (or for any interruption of or loss to business) in connection with or relating to this Lease.

- 11.2 No landlord hereunder shall be liable for any obligation or liability based on or arising out of any event or condition occurring during the period that such landlord was not the owner of the Building or a landlord's interest. Within five (5) days after request, Tenant shall attorn to any transferee landlord and execute, acknowledge and deliver any document submitted to Tenant confirming such attornment provided such transferee assumes the obligations of Landlord hereunder which accrue from and after the date of the transfer.
- 11.3 Tenant shall not have the right to set off or deduct any amount allegedly owed to Tenant pursuant to any claim against Landlord from any rent or other sum payable to Landlord. Tenant's sole remedy for recovering upon such claim shall be to institute an independent action against Landlord, which action shall not be consolidated with any action of Landlord; provided, however, that the foregoing shall not prohibit Tenant from asserting a compulsory counterclaim in any proceeding instituted by Landlord against the Tenant that is required to be brought by applicable statute and will be deemed forever waived if not then asserted by Tenant.
- 11.4 Notwithstanding anything appearing to the contrary in this Lease or any other document or instrument executed in connection with this Lease, the liability of Landlord for Landlord's obligations arising in connection with or under this Lease shall be limited to Landlord's interest in the Building and the Real Property and Tenant shall not look to any other property or assets of Landlord or the property or assets of any Landlord Party in seeking either to enforce Landlord's obligations arising in connection with or under this Lease or to satisfy a judgment for Landlord's failure to perform such obligations. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing and notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Lease or any other document or instrument executed in connection with this Lease, neither Landlord nor any Landlord Party shall be personally liable for the performance of the obligations of, or in respect of any claims against, Landlord arising in connection with or under this Lease, and no personal judgment shall be sought or obtained against any Landlord Party in connection with this Lease.

12. COMPLIANCE WITH LAWS.

Tenant shall, at its sole cost and expense, promptly comply with all laws, statutes, ordinances and governmental rules, regulations or requirements now in force or which may hereafter be in force, including without limitation all laws, codes, orders and regulations relating to the rights of individuals with disabilities (including, without limitation, the Americans with Disabilities Act), with the requirements of any board of fire underwriters or other similar body now or hereafter constituted, with any direction or occupancy certificate issued pursuant to any law by any public officer or officers, government measures regulating or enforcing public access, occupational health or safety standard, as well as the provisions of all recorded documents affecting the Premises (collectively, "Laws"), insofar as any such Laws relate to or affect the condition, use or occupancy of the Premises and Tenant's obligations hereunder; except for: (i) structural changes or changes to the Building Systems to the extent such changes are not necessitated by Tenant's acts or by improvements made by or for Tenant, and (ii) costs to comply with any Laws applicable to the Common Areas of the Building or the Building as a whole, to

the extent such changes are not necessitated by Tenant's acts or by improvements made by or for Tenant, which are Landlord's responsibility. In the event that Landlord shall be required to comply with any Laws as a result of any structural changes, changes to the Building Systems or the Premises or any alterations or improvements to the Building as a whole or the Common Areas of the Building done solely for the benefit of Tenant, any and all costs of such changes, alterations and improvements together with any and all costs associated with Landlord's compliance with Laws in connection therewith shall be for the account of Tenant and Tenant shall within fifteen (15) days of receipt pay all invoices therefor as additional Rent. Tenant shall cooperate with Landlord in complying with any Laws applicable to the Building.

13. **INSURANCE.**

- 13.1 At all times during the Term of this Lease and subject to the terms of Section 13.5 below, Tenant shall, at its sole expense, procure and maintain the following types of insurance:
- (a) Commercial General Liability Insurance protecting Landlord and Tenant against claims for bodily injury, personal injury and property damage based upon, involving or arising out of the ownership, use occupancy or maintenance of the Premises and all areas appurtenant thereto. Such insurance shall be on an occurrence basis providing single limit coverage in an amount not less than Three Million Dollars (\$3,000,000) per occurrence and Five Million Dollars (\$5,000,000.00) in the aggregate per location with an "Additional Insured-Managers or Lessors of Premises" Endorsement and contain the "Amendment of the Pollution Exclusion" for damage caused by heat, smoke or fumes from a hostile fire. The policy shall not contain any intra-insured exclusions as between insured persons or organizations, but shall include coverage for liability assumed under this Lease as an "insured contract" for the performance of Tenant's indemnity obligations under this Lease.
- (b) "Special Form" fire and extended coverage insurance, including vandalism, malicious mischief, and water damage coverage (including sprinkler leakage and earthquake sprinkler leakage coverage), adequate in amount to cover damage to the Premises, including, without limitation, all leasehold improvements and Work, trade fixtures, furnishings, equipment, goods and inventory and other items of Tenant's property on the Premises, for the full replacement value thereof without deduction for depreciation of the covered items and in amounts that meet any co-insurance clauses of the policies of insurance. Any proceeds of such policy shall be used by Tenant for the replacement of such personal property and the restoration of Tenant's fixtures and improvements.
- (c) Statutory workers' compensation insurance as required by law, but in no event less than a One Million Dollar (\$1,000,000) employer's liability limit covering all of Tenant's employees.
- (d) Automobile liability insurance with a minimum combined single limit of liability of at least one million dollars (\$1,000,000), including coverage for owned, non-owned and hired vehicles.
- (e) Loss-of-income, business interruption and extra-expense insurance in such amounts as will reimburse Tenant for direct and indirect loss of earnings attributable to all perils

commonly insured against by prudent tenants or attributable to prevention of loss of access to the Premises or to the Building as a result of such perils.

- The insurance required under this Section 13 and all renewals thereof shall be issued by such good and responsible insurance companies qualified to do and doing business in the State of California as may be approved by Landlord, which approval shall not be unreasonably withheld. Each policy shall affirmatively state that the policy shall not be canceled or altered in such manner as to adversely affect the coverage afforded thereby without thirty (30) days' prior written notice to Landlord. With respect to property coverage, Landlord shall be named in the "Loss Payee" provision of the policy. With respect to liability coverage (including general liability and automobile liability coverage), Landlord, Landlord's property manager and any other party it so specifies, shall be endorsed onto the policy as an Additional Insured. Each such policy shall contain a cross-liability clause, and a provision that such policy and the coverage evidenced thereby shall be primary and non-contributing with respect to any policies carried by Landlord and that any coverage carried by Landlord shall be excess insurance. Any deductible amounts under any insurance policies maintained by Tenant hereunder shall be subject to Landlord's prior written approval (which shall not be unreasonably withheld), and in any event Tenant shall be responsible for payment of such deductibles in the event of any casualty.
- 13.3 Tenant shall deliver certificates of such insurance to Landlord on or before the Lease Commencement Date, and thereafter at least thirty (30) days before the expiration dates of expiring policies. In addition, Tenant shall deliver to Landlord, prior to the commencement of any Tenant Work, evidence that all contractors or subcontractors hired by Tenant have obtained and have in effect all insurance with limits as established by Landlord from time to time. In the event that Tenant fails to procure such insurance or to deliver such certificates to Landlord within ten (10) days after written notice thereof, Landlord may, at its option and in addition to Landlord's other rights and remedies in the event of a default by Tenant hereunder, procure same for the account of Tenant, and the cost thereof shall be paid to Landlord as additional Rent.
- 13.4 The limits of said insurance required by this Lease or as carried by Tenant shall not, however, limit the liability of Tenant nor relieve Tenant of any obligation hereunder. All insurance carried by Tenant shall be primary to and not contributory with any similar insurance carried by Landlord, whose insurance shall be considered excess insurance only. If at any time and from time to time, an insurance coverage limit specified herein is no longer adequate in the reasonable opinion of Landlord's insurance broker, Tenant shall increase the coverage to the amount specified by Landlord within thirty (30) days after notice thereof from Landlord, provided that Tenant shall not be required to increase its coverage more often than once in any 24-month period.
- 13.5 Landlord acknowledges that Tenant is permissibly self-insured under applicable provisions of the California Government Code. In connection therewith, Tenant shall provide on an annual basis to Landlord adequate proof of self-insurance and excess liability coverage evidencing proof of coverage as required under this Lease. Tenant shall provide to Landlord a Certificate of Insurance naming Landlord as an "Additional Insured" with respect to the obligations under this Agreement, the use of Premises and any other obligations of Tenant as

required herein Lease, and, to the extent Tenant's self-insurance does not cover in full Tenant's obligations hereunder, Tenant shall comply with the requirements set forth in this Section 13. Because Tenant is a public agency, it shall have the right to provide proof of insurance from its "pooled" insurance provider. Tenant shall provide proof of self-insurance and any other applicable insurance to Landlord concurrent with the execution of this Lease. If Tenant thereafter terminates its self-insurance program, Tenant will give Landlord at least thirty (30) days' prior written notice thereof its election and will simultaneously furnish evidence of the insurance required hereunder. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein, Tenant's right to self-insure shall not in any way diminish or reduce Tenant's coverage obligations as set forth herein or the rights, remedies and other benefits afforded Landlord as a consequence thereof or under this Lease.

14. SUBROGATION.

Landlord and Tenant hereby waive any rights each may have against the other for loss or damage to its property or property in which it may have an interest where such loss is caused by a peril of the type generally covered by fire insurance with extended coverage or arising from any cause which the claiming party was obligated to insure against under this Lease, and each party on behalf of its insurer waives any rights of subrogation that the insurer might otherwise have against the other party. The parties agree to cause their respective insurance companies insuring the Premises or insuring the property on or in the Premises to execute any rights of subrogation and Landlord and Tenant shall each indemnify the other against any loss or expense (including reasonable attorneys' fees) resulting from the failure to obtain such waiver.

15. INDEMNIFICATION.

Except for Landlord's gross negligence or willful misconduct or the gross negligence or willful misconduct of Landlord's agents, employees, contractors or servants, Tenant shall defend and indemnify Landlord and any Landlord Party against and save Landlord and all Landlord Parties harmless from any and all loss, cost, liability, damage and expense, including without limitation penalties, fines and reasonable attorney's fees and costs, incurred in connection with or arising from any cause whatsoever in, on or about the Premises, including without limiting the generality of the foregoing: (i) any default by Tenant in the observance or performance of any of the terms, covenants or conditions of this Lease on Tenant's part to be observed or performed, (ii) the use or occupancy or manner of use or occupancy of the Premises by Tenant or any person or entity claiming through or under Tenant, (iii) the condition of the Premises or any occurrence or happening on the Premises from any cause whatsoever, (iv) any acts, omissions or negligence of Tenant or any person or entity claiming through or under Tenant, or of the agents, contractors, employees, subtenants, licensees, invitees or visitors of Tenant or any such person or entity, in, on or about the Premises or the Building, either prior to the commencement of, during, or after the expiration of the term, including without limitation any acts, omissions or negligence in the making or performing of any alterations, additions or improvements, or (v) any entry by Tenant or any Tenant Agent upon the Real Property prior to the Lease Commencement Date. Tenant further agrees to defend, indemnify and save harmless Landlord, Landlord's agents and the lessors under any ground or underlying leases, from and against any and all loss, cost, liability, damage and expense, including without limitation reasonable attorneys' fees and costs, incurred in connection with or arising from any claims by any persons by reason of injury to persons or damage to property occasioned by any use,

occupancy, condition, occurrence, happening, act, omission or negligence referred to in the preceding sentence, except for Landlord's gross negligence or willful misconduct or the gross negligence or willful misconduct of Landlord's agents, employees, contractors or servants. In the event any action or proceeding is brought against Landlord for any claim against which Tenant is obligated to indemnify Landlord hereunder, Tenant upon notice from Landlord shall defend such action or proceeding at Tenant's sole expense by counsel approved by Landlord, which approval shall not be unreasonably withheld. The provisions of this Section 15.1 shall survive the expiration or earlier termination of this Lease.

15.2 Landlord shall not be responsible for or liable to Tenant for any loss or damage that may be occasioned by or through the acts or omissions of persons occupying adjoining Premises or any part of the premises adjacent to or connected with the premises or any part of the Building or for any loss or damage resulting to Tenant or its property from burst, stopped or leaking water, gas, sewer or steam pipes or falling plaster, or electrical wiring or for any damage or loss of property within the Premises from any causes whatsoever, including theft, excepting only losses or damages resulting from the gross negligence or willful misconduct of Landlord, and in no event shall Landlord be liable to Tenant for any consequential damages.

16. DAMAGE OR DESTRUCTION.

- 16.1 Should the Premises or the Building, or any portion thereof, be destroyed by fire, act of God or other casualty, and if the Premises cannot reasonably be repaired or rebuilt to the condition which existed immediately prior to such destruction or casualty within ninety (90) days following the date of the destruction or casualty, Landlord may terminate this Lease by written notice to the Tenant within sixty (60) days following the date of the destruction or casualty, whereupon all Rent, taxes and assessments, and any other sums required to be paid hereunder, paid in advance by Tenant covering periods subsequent to the happening of such destruction or casualty shall be promptly refunded.
- Notwithstanding the terms of Section 16.1 of this Lease, Landlord may elect not to rebuild and/or restore the Premises or the Building and instead terminate this Lease by notifying Tenant in writing of such termination within sixty (60) days after the date of damage, such notice to include a termination date giving Tenant sixty (60) days to vacate the Premises, but Landlord may so elect only if the Building shall be damaged by fire or other casualty or cause, whether or not the Premises are affected, and one or more of the following conditions is present: (i) repairs cannot reasonably be completed within one hundred twenty (120) days of the date of damage (when such repairs are made without the payment of overtime or other premiums); (ii) the holder of any mortgage on the Real Property shall require that the insurance proceeds or any portion thereof be used to retire the mortgage debt; or (iii) the damage is substantial and is not fully covered, except for deductible amounts, by Landlord's insurance policies. In addition, if the Premises or the Building is destroyed or damaged to any substantial extent during the last twelve (12) months of the Lease Term, then notwithstanding anything contained in this Section 16, Landlord or Tenant shall have the option to terminate this Lease by giving written notice to the other party of the exercise of such option within thirty (30) days after such damage or destruction, in which event this Lease shall cease and terminate as of the date of such notice.

- If this Lease is not terminated pursuant to Section 16.1 or 16.2 above, Landlord, with all reasonable dispatch, subject to reasonable delays for insurance adjustment or other matters beyond Landlord's reasonable control, and subject to all other terms of this Section, shall restore the Building standard tenant improvements of the Premises to the condition which existed immediately prior to such destruction or casualty; provided, however, that if the work of rebuilding or repairing is not completed with due diligence following such destruction or casualty, Tenant shall have the right, by giving written notice to Landlord at any time thereafter until said work is in fact completed, to terminate this Lease. Tenant shall assign to Landlord (or to any party designated by Landlord) all insurance proceeds payable to Tenant under Tenant's insurance required under Section 13.1(b) of this Lease, and Landlord shall repair any injury or damage to the tenant improvements and alterations installed in the Premises, including any above-standard tenant improvements or other improvements installed by or for Tenant and insured by Tenant hereunder; provided that if the cost of such repair by Landlord exceeds the amount of insurance proceeds received by Landlord from Tenant's insurance carrier, as assigned by Tenant, the excess cost of any above Building standard improvement repairs shall be paid by Tenant to Landlord prior to Landlord's repair of the damage. Tenant shall pay the cost of repairing or replacing all Tenant's trade fixtures, furnishings, equipment, specialized improvements in the Premises and other personal property. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein, in no event shall Landlord be obligated to repair or restore any specialized or dedicated equipment serving Tenant, such as any cabling, wiring, supplemental utility system, or telecommunications systems of Lines installed by or for Tenant as set forth in Section 20.
- 16.4 During the period of rebuilding or repairing, Base Rent and Tenant's Prorata Share, or a just proportion thereof according to the extent and effect of destruction or casualty on Tenant's use of the Premises, shall abate.
- 16.5 A total destruction of the Building shall automatically terminate this Lease. Tenant and Landlord hereby waive California Civil Code sections 1932(2) and 1933(4) and any other similar existing or future law, ordinance or regulation with respect to damage or destruction of leased Premised or with respect to the termination of a lease agreement in the event of such damage or destruction under any circumstances other than as provided in this Section.

17. EMINENT DOMAIN.

If all or any part of the Premises shall be taken as a result of the exercise of the power of eminent domain, including any conveyance or assignment in lieu of any condemnation or taking, this Lease shall terminate as to the part so taken as of the date of taking, and, in the case of a partial taking, either Landlord or Tenant shall have the right to terminate this Lease as to the balance of the Premises by written notice to the other within thirty (30) days after such date; provided, however, that a condition to the exercise by Tenant of such right to terminate shall be that the portion of the Premises taken shall be of such extent and nature as substantially to handicap, impede or impair Tenant's use of the balance of the Premises. The parties waive the provisions of California Code of Civil Procedure section 1265.130 or any similar law allowing either party to petition the Superior Court to terminate this Lease in the event of a partial taking of the Premises. If all of the Premises are taken as a result of the exercise of the power of eminent domain, this Lease shall terminate upon the date of taking. In the event of any taking, Landlord shall be entitled to any and all compensation, damages, income, rent, awards, or any

interest therein whatsoever which may be paid or made in connection therewith, and Tenant shall have no claim against Landlord for the value of any unexpired Term of this Lease or otherwise; provided however, that nothing herein shall prevent Tenant from pursuing a separate award specifically for its relocation expenses and for the taking of any of its personal property or trade fixtures so long as such separate award of Tenant does not diminish any award otherwise due Landlord as a result of such taking or condemnation. In the event of a partial taking of the Premises which does not result in a termination of this Lease, the Rent thereafter to be paid and any other sums required to be paid hereunder shall be equitably reduced. In such event, Landlord shall perform such work as shall be reasonable and necessary to restore the remainder of the Premises to an architectural unit, properly enclosed, with all reasonable and necessary facilities for the continued occupancy thereof by Tenant.

18. ASSIGNMENT AND SUBLETTING.

- Tenant shall not assign, transfer, encumber or hypothecate this Lease, Tenant's 18.1 leasehold estate hereunder or any interest herein (by operation of law or otherwise) or sublet the Premises or any part thereof, or permit the use of the Premises by any party other than Tenant without the written consent of Landlord first being obtained as set forth herein. The acceptance of any Rent by Landlord from a proposed assignee, sublessee or occupant of the Premises shall not constitute consent to such assignment or sublease by Landlord. If Tenant is a corporation, limited liability company or other entity, the transfer (as a consequence of a single transaction or any number of separate transactions) of fifty percent (50%) or more of the beneficial or equity ownership interest of the Tenant issued and outstanding as of the date hereof, shall constitute an assignment hereunder for which such consent is required. The sale or other transfer, whether pursuant to one or more successive transactions, of more than fifty percent (50%), by value, of the assets of Tenant used in conducting its business in the Premises shall also constitute an assignment for purposes of this Lease. Further, Tenant shall not assign this Lease or sublet the Premises or any portion thereof to any entity which controls, is controlled by or is under common control with Tenant, or to any corporation resulting from merger or consolidation with Tenant, or to any person or entity which acquires all the assets as a going concern of the business of Tenant that is being conducted on the Premises, without the written consent of Landlord as set forth herein. Any of the foregoing acts without such consent shall be void, and, at the option of Landlord, shall be an incurable default under this Lease.
- 18.2 In the event that Tenant should desire to sublet the Premises or any part thereof, or assign this Lease, Tenant shall provide Landlord with written notice of such desire at least thirty (30) days in advance of the effective date of such subletting or assignment. Such notice shall include: (i) the name of the proposed sublessee or assignee, (ii) the nature of business to be conducted by the proposed sublessee or assignee in the Premises, (iii) the terms and conditions of the proposed assignment or sublease and (iv) the most recent financial statements or other financial information concerning the proposed sublessee or assignee as Landlord may request. At any time within thirty (30) days following receipt of Tenant's notice, Landlord may by written notice to Tenant elect to: (i) terminate this Lease as to the space affected as of the effective date of the proposed subletting or assignment, (ii) consent to the proposed subletting of the Premises or assignment of this Lease, or (iii) disapprove of the proposed subletting or assignment. Landlord may elect to terminate this Lease in its sole and absolute discretion. If Landlord does not elect to terminate this Lease, however, Landlord shall not unreasonably withhold its consent

to a proposed subletting or assignment if Tenant is not in default under this Lease at the time Tenant requests such consent. Without limiting other situations in which it may be reasonable for Landlord to withhold its consent to any proposed assignment or sublease, Landlord and Tenant agree that it shall be reasonable for Landlord to withhold its consent in any one or more of the following situations: (i) in Landlord's reasonable judgment, the proposed subtenant or assignee or the proposed use of the Premises would detract from the status of the Building as a first-class office building or would generate foot traffic or density materially in excess of the amount customary for the Building or would impose a materially greater load upon elevator, janitorial, security or other services that is customary for the Building; (ii) in Landlord's reasonable judgment, the financial worth of the proposed subtenant or assignee does not meet the credit standards applied by Landlord in considering other tenants under leases with comparable terms, or Tenant shall have failed to provide Landlord with reasonable proof of the financial worth of the proposed subtenant or assignee; (iii) in Landlord's reasonable judgment, the business history and reputation in the community of the proposed subtenant or assignee does not meet the standards applied by Landlord in considering other tenants in the Building; or (iv) the proposed subtenant or assignee shall be a then existing or prospective tenant of the Building: provided that in any event Landlord shall be entitled to exercise its right of termination in lieu of consenting to a transfer, as set forth above.

- 18.3 Any assignment or sublease to which Landlord has consented shall be in a form reasonably satisfactory to Landlord. Any assignment or sublease permitted under this Section shall require the assignee or subtenant to agree therein for Landlord's benefit to assume, to be bound by and to perform the terms, covenants and conditions of this Lease to be done, kept and performed by Tenant. One copy of each such instrument, executed by all parties thereto, shall be delivered to Landlord within seven (7) days of execution.
- 18.4 Landlord and Tenant agree that seventy-five percent (75%) of any rent or other consideration received or to be received by or on behalf of or for the benefit of Tenant as a result of any assignment or subletting, in excess of the Base Rent and/or Tenant's Prorata Share of Taxes and Operating Expenses which Tenant is obligated to pay Landlord under this Lease (prorated to reflect obligations allocable to that portion of the Premises subject to such sublease) shall be payable to Landlord as additional Rent under this Lease without affecting or reducing any other obligation of Tenant hereunder. Landlord's right to such excess rent and other consideration is expressly reserved from the grant of Tenant's leasehold estate.
- 18.5 Regardless of Landlord's consent, no subletting or assignment shall release Tenant of Tenant's obligation or alter the primary liability of Tenant to pay the Rent and to perform all other obligations to be performed by Tenant hereunder. The acceptance of Rent by Landlord from any other person shall not be deemed to be a waiver by Landlord of any provision hereof. Consent to one assignment or subletting shall not be deemed consent to any subsequent or further assignment, subletting, hypothecation or third party use. In the event of default by any assignee or successor of Tenant in the performance of any of the terms hereof, Landlord may proceed directly against Tenant without the necessity of exhausting remedies against said assignee or successor. Landlord may consent to subsequent assignment or subletting of the Lease or amendments or modifications to this Lease with assignees of Tenant, without notifying Tenant, or any successor of Tenant, and without obtaining its or their consent thereto and such

action shall not relieve Tenant or any successor of Tenant of liability under this Lease.

18.6 Tenant shall pay Landlord's reasonable attorneys' fees and costs incurred in connection with Tenant's request to assign this Lease or sublet the Premises, whether or not Landlord consents to the proposed transfer.

19. RULES AND REGULATIONS.

Tenant and Tenant's agents, servants and employees, visitors and licensees shall observe and comply strictly with all rules and regulations now adopted or which may hereafter be adopted by Landlord from time to time for the reasonable care, protection, cleanliness and proper operation of the Building ("Rules"). All of such Rules shall be deemed a material term in this Lease. A copy of the current Rules are attached herewith as Exhibit B and made a part hereof. Landlord shall have the right to reasonably amend such Rules and supplement the same with other reasonable Rules (not expressly and materially inconsistent with this Lease) relating to the Building and Real Property, or the promotion of safety, care, cleanliness or good order therein, and all such amendments or new Rules shall be binding upon Tenant after five (5) days' notice thereof to Tenant. All Rules shall be applied on a non-discriminatory basis, but nothing herein shall be construed to give Tenant or any other person or entity any claim, demand or cause of action against Landlord arising out of the violation of such Rules by any other tenant, occupant, or visitor of the Building, or out of the enforcement, failure to enforce or waiver of the Rules by Landlord in any particular instance or instances.

20. COMMUNICATIONS AND COMPUTER LINES.

20.1 Tenant may install, maintain, replace, remove or use any communications or computer wires, cables and related devices (collectively the "Lines") in or serving the Premises, provided: (a) Tenant, at its sole cost and expense, shall contract with Landlord's Building telecommunications contractor for any vertical or riser connections within the Building, as identified by Landlord from time to time, (b) for any Lines or connections within the Premises, Tenant shall use an experienced and qualified contractor approved in writing by Landlord, obtain Landlord's prior written consent for any such work, and comply with all of the other provisions of this Lease, including, without limitation, Section 8, (c) any such installation, maintenance, replacement, removal or use shall comply with all Laws applicable thereto and good work practices, and shall not interfere with the use of any then existing Lines at the Building, (d) an acceptable number of spare existing Lines and space for additional Lines in the Building's vertical riser shall be maintained for existing and future occupants of the Building, as determined in Landlord's reasonable opinion, (e) if Tenant at any time uses any equipment that may create an electromagnetic field exceeding the normal insulation ratings of ordinary twisted pair riser cable or cause radiation higher than normal background radiation, the Lines therefor (including riser cables) shall be appropriately insulated to prevent such excessive electromagnetic fields or radiation, (f) as a condition to permitting the installation of new Lines, Landlord may require that Tenant remove existing Lines located in or serving the Premises, (g) Tenant's rights shall be subject to the rights of any regulated telephone company, and (g) Tenant shall pay all costs in connection therewith and shall be solely responsible for the existence, repair and maintenance thereof. Landlord reserves the right to require that Tenant remove any Lines located in or serving the Premises which are installed in violation of these provisions, or which are or become at any time in violation of any Laws or represent a dangerous or potentially dangerous condition (whether such Lines were installed by Tenant or any other party), within three (3) days after written notice.

- 20.2 Landlord may (but shall not have the obligation to): (i) install new Lines at the Building, (ii) create additional space for Lines at the Building, and (iii) reasonably direct. monitor and/or supervise the installation, maintenance, replacement and removal of, the allocation and periodic re-allocation of available space (if any) for, and the allocation of excess capacity (if any) on, any Lines now or hereafter installed at the Building by Landlord, Tenant or any other party (but Landlord shall have no right to monitor or control the information transmitted through such Lines). Such rights shall not be in limitation of other rights that may be available to Landlord by Law or otherwise. If Landlord exercises any such rights, Landlord may charge Tenant for the costs attributable to Tenant, or may include those costs and all other costs in Operating Expenses (including, without limitation, costs for acquiring and installing Lines and risers to accommodate new Lines and spare Lines, any associated computerized system and software for maintaining records of Line connections, and the fees of any consulting engineers and other experts); provided, any capital expenditures included in Operating Expenses hereunder shall be amortized (together with reasonable finance charges) over the period of time prescribed by Section 3.2(i).
- 20.3 Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this Lease, Tenant shall remove any or all Lines installed by or for Tenant within or serving the Premises upon termination of this Lease. If Tenant fails to remove such lines, or violates any other provision of this Section, Landlord may, after twenty (20) days' written notice to Tenant, remove such Lines or remedy such other violation, at Tenant's expense (without limiting Landlord's other remedies available under this Lease or applicable Law). Tenant shall not, without the prior written consent of Landlord in each instance, grant to any third party, a security interest or lien in or on the Lines, and any such security interest or lien granted without Landlord's written consent shall be null and void. Except to the extent arising from the intentional or grossly negligent acts of Landlord or Landlord's agents or employees, Landlord shall have no liability for damages arising from, and Landlord does not warrant that the Tenant's use of any Lines will be free from the following (collectively called "Line Problems"): (x) any eavesdropping or wire-tapping by unauthorized parties, (y) any failure of any Lines to satisfy Tenant's requirements, or (z) any shortages, failures, variations, interruptions, disconnections, loss or damage caused by the installation, maintenance, replacement, use or removal of Lines by or for other tenants or occupants of the Building, by any failure of the environmental conditions or the power supply for the Building to conform to any requirements for the Lines or any associated equipment, or any other problems associated with any Lines by any other cause. Under no circumstances shall any Line Problems be deemed an actual or constructive eviction of Tenant, render Landlord liable to Tenant for abatement of Rent, or relieve Tenant from performance of Tenant's obligations under this Lease. Landlord in no event shall be liable for damages by reason of loss of profits, business interruption or other consequential damage arising from any Line Problems.
- 20.4 Concurrently herewith, Landlord is hereby granting to Tenant a license to install an antenna or earth satellite on the roof of the Building or other location designated by Landlord upon the express terms and conditions set forth in <u>Exhibit F</u>, attached hereto and made a part hereof.

21. ENTRY BY LANDLORD.

- Landlord or its agents may enter the Premises at reasonable hours (which shall be 21.1 deemed to include all normal business hours) and upon reasonably notice (except in emergencies or to provide services are set forth herein) to: (i) inspect the same, (ii) exhibit the same to prospective purchasers, lenders or tenants, (iii) determine whether Tenant is complying with all its obligations hereunder, (iv) supply janitorial service and any other service to be provided by Landlord to Tenant hereunder, (v) post notices of non-responsibility, (vi) maintain the Building, or (vii) make repairs, alterations or additions to the Premises or any other portion of the Building, including the erection and maintenance of such scaffolding, canopies, fences and props as may be required, or for the purpose of placing upon the property of which the Premises are a part any ordinary "for sale" signs, and shall permit Landlord and its agents, at any time within six (6) months prior to the expiration of the Term hereof, to place any ordinary "to lease" signs and exhibit the Premises to prospective Tenants at reasonable hours. Landlord shall conduct all its activities as allowed in this Section in a manner that will not unreasonably interfere with Tenant's use of the Premises. In addition, Landlord and its agents and contractors shall have the right: (i) to use any and all means which Landlord deems proper to enter the Premises at any time in an emergency and (ii) to limit or prevent access to the Building, shut down elevator service, activate elevator emergency controls, or otherwise take such action or preventative measures deemed necessary by Landlord for the safety of tenants or other occupants of the Building or the protection of the Building and other property located thereon or therein, in case of fire, invasion, insurrection, riot, civil disorder, public excitement or other dangerous condition, or threat thereof.
- 21.2 There shall be no abatement of any Rent by reason of Landlord's entry of the Premises pursuant to this Section and Tenant hereby waives any claim of construction eviction or and claim for damages for any injury or inconvenience to or interference with Tenant's business, any loss of occupancy or quiet enjoyment of the Premises or any other loss occasioned by such entry. Landlord shall at all times have and retain a key and/or access card with which to unlock all of the doors in or about the Premises (excluding Tenant's vaults, safes and similar areas designated in writing by Tenant in advance). Landlord shall have the right to use any and all means which Landlord deems proper to open said doors in an emergency in order to obtain entry to the Premises, and any entry to the Premises obtained by Landlord by any of said means, or otherwise, shall not under any circumstances be construed or deemed to be forcible or unlawful entry into or detainer of the Premises or an eviction, actual or constructive, of Tenant from the Premises or any portion thereof.

22. DEFAULT AND REMEDIES.

- 22.1 <u>Event of Default.</u> The occurrence of any of the following shall constitute a material default and breach of this Lease by Tenant:
- (a) Any failure by Tenant to pay when due the Base Rent or any other sum(s) required to be paid pursuant to the terms of this Lease;

- (b) The abandonment or surrender of the Premises or if Tenant vacates or fails to take possession of the Premises;
- (c) A failure by Tenant to observe and perform any other provision of this Lease to be observed or performed by Tenant if such failure has not been cured by Tenant within fifteen (15) days after notice thereof from Landlord;
- (d) The failure by Tenant to comply with the Rules, unless such failure is cured within five (5) days after notice; or
- (e) The making of any assignment or sublease in violation of the terms and provisions of Section 18.
- 22.2 <u>Remedies.</u> In the event of any such default or breach by Tenant, Landlord may, at any time thereafter without limiting Landlord in the exercise of any right or remedy at law or in equity which Landlord may have by reason of such default or breach, do the following:
- Maintain this Lease in full force and effect, consistent with Landlord's remedies described in California Civil Code 1951.4, and the Lease will continue in effect so long as Landlord does not terminate Tenant's right to possession, and Landlord shall have the right to collect Rent when due. Landlord shall also have the right to do all acts necessary to maintain or preserve the Premises as Landlords deems reasonable or necessary, including removal of all persons or property from the Premises. Tenant shall be liable immediately to Landlord for all costs Landlord incurs in reletting the Premises, including, without limitation, brokers' commissions, expenses of remodeling the Premises as required by the reletting, and like costs. Reletting by Landlord can be for a term shorter or longer than the remaining Term of this Lease. Tenant shall pay to Landlord the Rent (and other costs) due under this Lease on the dates the Rent is due, less rent Landlord receives from the reletting. No act by Landlord permitted under this Section shall terminate this Lease unless Landlord notifies Tenant that Landlord elects to terminate this Lease. After Tenant's default and for as long as Landlord does not terminate Tenant's right to possession of the Premises, Tenant shall have the right to assign or sublet its interest in this Lease, subject to the written consent of Landlord and consistent with the terms of Section 18, but Tenant shall not be released from liability. Landlord has the remedy described in California Civil Code Section 1951.4 (lessor may continue lease in effect after lessee's breach and abandonment and recover rent as it becomes due, if lessee has right to sublet or assign subject only to reasonable limitations).
- (b) Subject to the rights and remedies provided by California Civil Code Section 1951.2, terminate Tenant's right to possession by any lawful means, in which case this Lease shall terminate and Tenant shall immediately surrender possession of the Premises to Landlord. In such event Landlord shall be entitled to recover from Tenant all damages incurred by Landlord by reason of Tenant's default, including without limitation thereto, the following: (a) the worth at the time of award of any unpaid Rent which had been earned at the time of such termination; plus (b) the worth at the time of award of the amount by which the unpaid Rent which would have been earned after termination until the time of award exceeds the amount of such rental loss that is proved could have been reasonably avoided; plus (c) the worth at the time

of award of the amount by which the unpaid Rent for the balance of the Term after the time of award exceeds the amount of such rental loss that is proved could be reasonably avoided; plus (d) any other amount necessary to compensate Landlord for all the detriment proximately caused by Tenant's failure to perform its obligations under this Lease or which in the ordinary course of events would be likely to result therefrom; plus (e) at Landlord's election, such other amounts in addition to or in lieu of the foregoing as may be permitted from time to time by applicable State Laws. Upon any such re-entry Landlord shall have the right to make any reasonable repairs, alterations or modifications to the Premises, which Landlord in its sole discretion deems reasonable and necessary. As used in (a) above, the "worth at the time of award" is computed by allowing interest from the date of default at the rate of ten percent (10%) per annum or the maximum allowed by law, whichever is less. As used in (b) and (c) the "worth at the time of award" is computed by discounting such amount at the discount rate of the U.S. Federal Reserve Bank at the time of award plus one percent (1%). In connection with any exercise by Landlord of the rights provided herein, Tenant waives all rights of redemption or relief from forfeiture under Sections 1174 and 1179 of the California Code of Civil Procedure and California Civil Code Section 3275 and under any other present or future law, in the event Tenant is evicted or Landlord otherwise lawfully takes possession of the Premises by reason of any default by Tenant.

- (c) The remedies provided for in this Lease are in addition to any other remedies available to Landlord at law or in equity by statute or otherwise.
- 22.3 Landlord's Right to Cure Defaults. All agreements and provisions to be performed by Tenant under any of the terms of this Lease shall be at its sole cost and expense and without any abatement of Rent. If Tenant shall fail to pay any sum of money, other than Rent, required to be paid by it hereunder, or shall fail to perform any other act on its part to be performed hereunder and such failure shall continue for ten (10) days after notice thereof by Landlord, or a shorter period if additional damage may result, Landlord may, to protect its interests, but shall not be obligated to do so, and without waiving or releasing Tenant from any obligations of Tenant, make any such payment or perform any such other act on Tenant's part to be made or performed as provided herein. All sums so paid by Landlord and all necessary incidental costs shall be deemed additional Rent hereunder and shall be payable with interest from the date Landlord makes such payments until paid by Tenant, at the rate of ten percent (10%) per annum or the maximum allowed by law, whichever is less, and Landlord shall have (in addition to any other right or remedy of Landlord) the same rights and remedies in the event of the nonpayment thereof by Tenant as in the case of default by Tenant in the payment of Rent.
- 22.4 <u>Default by Landlord</u>. Landlord shall not be deemed to be in default under this Lease unless Landlord has failed to perform any obligation within sixty (60) days after written notice by Tenant to Landlord specifying such failure; provided, however, that if Landlord requires more than sixty (60) days to perform such obligation, then Landlord shall not be deemed to be in default if Landlord commences performance within such sixty (60) day period and thereafter diligently prosecutes performance.

23. **INSOLVENCY OR BANKRUPTCY.**

The occurrence of any of the following events shall constitute a default under this Lease by Tenant: (i) the appointment of a receiver to take possession of all or substantially all of the assets of Tenant or the Premises, (ii) an assignment by Tenant for the benefit of creditors, (iii) any action taken or suffered by Tenant as debtor under any insolvency, bankruptcy, reorganization, moratorium or other debtor relief act or statute, whether now existing or hereafter amended or enacted, (iv) the filing of any voluntary petition in bankruptcy by Tenant, or the filing of any involuntary petition by Tenant's creditors, which involuntary petition remains undischarged for a period of sixty (60) days, (v) the attachment, execution or other judicial seizure of all or substantially all of Tenant's assets or the Premises, if such attachment or other seizure remains undismissed or undischarged for a period of thirty (30) days after the levy thereof, (vi) the admission by Tenant in writing of its inability to pay its debts as they become due, (vii) the filing by Tenant of any answer admitting or failing timely to contest a material allegation in any proceeding filed against Tenant seeking reorganization, arrangement, composition, readjustment, liquidation or dissolution of Tenant or similar relief or the filing or commencement of any proceeding by Tenant seeking any reorganization, arrangement, composition, readjustment, liquidation, dissolution or similar relief under any present or future statute, law or regulation, (viii) the issuance of an order by a court of competent jurisdiction that Tenant be dissolved and/or that substantially all of the assets of Tenant be sold or assigned or (ix) the failure of Tenant to provide prompt written notice to Landlord of any of the foregoing occurrences. Tenant shall not assign, mortgage or encumber this Lease, nor sublet, suffer or permit the Premises or any part thereof to be used by others, without the prior written consent of Landlord in each instance; provided, however, that if this Lease is assigned to any person or entity pursuant to the provisions of the Bankruptcy Code, 11 U.S.C. §§ 101, et seq. (the "Bankruptcy Code"), any and all monies or other consideration payable or otherwise to be delivered in connection with such assignment shall be paid or delivered to Landlord, shall be and remain the exclusive property of Landlord and shall not constitute property of Tenant or the estate of Tenant within the meaning of the Bankruptcy Code. Any and all monies or other consideration constituting Landlord's property under the preceding sentence not paid or delivered to Landlord shall be held in trust for the benefit of Landlord and shall be promptly paid or delivered to Landlord. Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 22.1, there shall be no cure periods for any of the events described in this Section, except to the extent expressly provided in this Section.

24. ESTOPPEL CERTIFICATE.

Tenant shall within ten (10) days after receipt of a request therefor from Landlord execute, acknowledge and deliver to Landlord a statement in writing: (i) certifying that this Lease is unmodified and in full force and effect (or, if modified, stating the nature of such modification and certifying that this Lease, as so modified, is in full force and effect and the date to which the Rent and other charges are paid is in full force and effect and the date to which the Rent and other charges are paid in advance, if any), (ii) acknowledging that there are not, to Tenant's knowledge, any uncured defaults on the part of Landlord hereunder, or specifying such defaults if any are claimed, and (iii) certifying such other matters as may be requested by Landlord's lender or as may be reasonably requested by Landlord. Any such statement may be conclusively relied upon by a prospective purchaser or encumbrancer of the Premises. If Landlord desires to finance or refinance the Building or any part thereof, Tenant hereby agrees to deliver to any lender designated by Landlord such financial statements of Tenant as may be

reasonably required by such lender. All such financial statements shall be received by Landlord in confidence and shall be used only for the purposes herein set forth.

25. SUBORDINATION.

- 25.1 This Lease shall be subordinate to any ground lease, mortgage, deed of trust, or any other hypothecation for security now or hereafter placed upon the Real Property, to any and all advances made on the security thereof and to all renewals, modifications, consolidations, replacements and extensions thereof and to all other encumbrances and matters of public record applicable to the Real Property. The foregoing provision shall be self-operative without the need of any further execution or delivery of documents to offset said subordination. Notwithstanding the foregoing, (i) if any mortgagee, trustee or ground lessor shall elect to have this Lease prior to the lien of its mortgage or deed of trust or prior to its ground lease, and shall give notice thereof to Tenant, this Lease shall be deemed prior to such mortgage or deed of trust, or prior to its ground lease, whether this Lease is dated prior or subsequent to the date of said mortgage, deed of trust or ground lease or the date of recording thereof, and (ii) Tenant's agreement to subordinate its interest under this Lease to a lien or ground lease not in existence as of the date of this Lease shall be conditioned upon the holder of such lien, or a ground lessor, as applicable, confirming in writing that Tenant's leasehold interest hereunder shall not be disturbed so long as Tenant is not in default under this Lease.
- In the event any mortgage or deed of trust to which this Lease is subordinate is foreclosed or a deed in lieu of foreclosure is given to the mortgagee or beneficiary, Tenant shall attorn to the purchaser at the foreclosure sale or to the grantee under the deed in lieu of foreclosure; in the event any ground lease to which this Lease is subordinate is terminated. Tenant shall attorn to the ground lessor. Tenant agrees to execute any documents required to effectuate such subordination, to make this Lease prior to the lien of any mortgage or deed of trust or prior to any ground lease, or evidence such attornment. In the event any mortgage or deed of trust to which this Lease is subordinate is foreclosed or a deed in lieu of foreclosure is given to the mortgagee or beneficiary, or in the event any ground lease to which this Lease is subordinate is terminated, this Lease shall not be barred, terminated, cut off or foreclosed nor shall the rights and possession of Tenant hereunder be disturbed if Tenant shall not then be in default in the payment of rental and other sums due hereunder or otherwise be in default under the terms of this Lease beyond any applicable notice and cure period or, if requested, enter into a new lease for the balance of the term hereof upon the same terms and provisions as are contained in this Lease. Tenant shall execute and deliver upon demand, without charge therefor, in recordable form, such further instruments evidencing any subordination of this Lease to such ground or underlying leases, and to the lien of any such mortgages or deeds of trust as may reasonably be required by Landlord or its lender.
- 25.3 In no event will Landlord be deemed to be in default under this Lease until the Tenant shall have given written notice of such failure to any holder of a mortgage or to any ground lessor of which Tenant shall have been advised in writing and until a reasonable period of time shall have elapsed following the giving of such notice, during which such holder or ground lessor shall have the right, but not the obligation, to remedy such failure.

26. MODIFICATIONS AND FINANCING CONDITIONS.

Landlord may after the date of this Lease obtain financing for the Real Property and the operation thereof, secured by mortgages or deeds of trust encumbering the Building. If any mortgage lender should require, as a condition to such financing, or pursuant to rights of approval set forth in the mortgage or deed of trust encumbering the Real Property, or any portion thereof, any modification of the terms or conditions of this Lease, Tenant agrees to execute such modification or amendment, provided that, such modification or amendment shall not increase the Base Rent or Tenant's Prorata Share, materially interfere with or alter Tenant's use, enjoyment or occupancy of the Premises or materially increase Tenant's obligations or liability under this Lease

27. CHANGES BY LANDLORD.

- Landlord reserves the right from time to time, without liability to Tenant of any 27.1 kind (including without limitation for loss of business or profits), to use any of the Common Areas of the Building and/or Real Property, and the roof, risers and conduits of the Building for telecommunications and/or any other purposes; make any changes, additions, improvements, repairs and/or replacements in or to the Building or any portion or elements thereof; to change, add to, eliminate or reduce the extent, size, shape, number or configuration of any aspect of the Building or its operations; to temporarily close to the general public all or any portion of the Building to the extent and for the period necessary to avoid any dedication to the public; to effect any repairs or further construction; to change the arrangement, character, use or location of entrances or passageways, exists, doors and doorways, corridors, loading and unloading areas, ingress, egress, elevators, stairs, atria, landscaping, toilets, mechanical, plumbing, electrical or other operating systems or any other portions of the Common Area or other parts of the Building; to change Common Area to rental space and rental space to Common Area; to utilize portions of the Common Areas for entertainment, displays, product shows, art work, the leasing of temporary or permanent kiosks or such other uses as, in Landlord's judgment, tend to attract the public; to locate (both vertically and horizontally), relocate, install, maintain, use, service, repair and replace pipes, conduits, facilities and structural elements as may be located in the Premises for the common use and benefit of Landlord and other tenants of the Building; to add or install energy-saving devices; to change the name, number or designation by which the Building is commonly known; and to perform such other acts and make such other changes with respect to the Real Property as Landlord may, in the exercise of good faith business judgment, deem to be appropriate; provided, however, Landlord shall not unreasonably interfere with Tenant's use of the Premises. Landlord shall have the exclusive right to use all exterior walls, roofs and other portions of the Building (excluding the interior of the Premises) for signs, notices, promotional purposes and all other purposes which Landlord deems necessary or desirable
- 27.2 Landlord shall have the right to relocate Tenant to other space in the Building reasonably comparable to the Premises, and all terms and conditions of the Lease shall apply to the new space with equal force and effect. If Landlord decides to relocate Tenant, Landlord shall: (i) give Tenant at least sixty (60) days prior notice of Landlord's intention to relocate the Premises, which notice shall include an identification of the proposed new premises; (ii) provide Tenant with new premises substantially the same in size and nature as the Premises, as determined by Landlord in Landlord's reasonable discretion; (iii) provide Tenant, at Landlord's expense, with improvements at least equal in quality to those in the Premises; and (iv) move Tenant's furniture, fixtures and equipment, at Landlord's expense, to the new premises at a time

and in a manner that will inconvenience Tenant as little as possible. Upon a relocation of the Premises, the parties shall execute an amendment to the Lease confirm such relocation and identifying the new premises. After the date on which Tenant is relocated to the new premises, the term "Premises" in the Lease shall refer to the new premises.

28. SIGNAGE.

Tenant shall be entitled, at Landlord's cost and expense, to an identification sign providing for Tenant's business name on or near the entry doors of the Premises and, for multitenant floors, an identification or directional sign, as designated by Landlord, in the elevator lobby on the floor on which the Premises are located. Such signs shall be installed by a signage contractor designated by Landlord The location, quality, design, style and size of such signs shall be consistent with the Landlord's Building standard signage program. Except for such identification signs, Tenant may not install any signs on the exterior or roof of the Building or the Common Areas. Any signs, window coverings, or blinds (even if the same are located behind the Landlord approved window coverings for the Building), or other items visible from the exterior of the Premises or Building are subject to the prior approval of Landlord, in its sole and absolute discretion.

29. NON-DISCRIMINATION BY TENANT.

Tenant covenants by and for Tenant and Tenant's successors and assigns and all persons claiming under Tenant or through Tenant that this Lease is made subject to the condition that there shall be no discrimination against or segregation of any person or group of persons on account of race, color, religion, creed, sex, sexual orientation, or national origin in the leasing, subleasing, transferring, use, occupancy, tenure or enjoyment of the Premises herein leased nor shall Tenant or any person claiming under or through Tenant establish or permit any such practice or practices of discrimination or segregation with reference to the selection, location, number, use or occupancy of tenants, lessees, subtenants, employees or vendees of the Premises herein leased.

30. BROKERS.

Tenant represents that it has dealt only with the broker, if any, identified in the Summary (whose commission shall be paid by Landlord pursuant and subject to separate written agreement) as broker, agent or finder in connection with this Lease. Tenant represents and warrants to Landlord that no other broker, agent, finder or similar entity has represented Tenant with respect to this Lease and that Tenant knows of no other broker, agent or finder who is, or might be entitled to a commission or compensation in connection with this Lease. Any broker, agent or finder whom Tenant has failed to disclose herein shall be paid by Tenant. Tenant shall pay the commission or fee of any other broker, agent, finder or similar entity acting for Tenant or claiming any commissions or fee on the basis of contacts or dealings with Tenant and not herein disclosed by Tenant, and Tenant shall hold Landlord harmless from all damages and indemnify Landlord from and against any claims made by any such broker, agent, finder or similar entity and any and all costs and damages suffered by Landlord as a consequence thereof, including, without limitation, reasonable attorney's fees.

31. CONFIDENTIALITY.

Except as may be reasonably necessary for the performance of each party hereto and as a material inducement for Landlord to enter into this Lease, Tenant shall not disclose or release, or permit to be disclosed or released, to any person, directly or indirectly, by themselves or any of their respective employees, attorneys or agents, orally or in writing, the commercial terms, conditions or covenants of this Lease, and shall take all steps reasonably necessary or appropriate to preserve the confidentiality thereof, and to prevent any unauthorized duplication, distribution, or release thereof, or of any summary thereof. Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary herein contained, Tenant shall not be prohibited from disclosing or releasing a copy of this Lease or a summary of its terms, conditions or covenants (a) to any accountant or auditor retained by any party, to examine and report on the books and records and/or the financial condition of the parties hereto, or (b) to counsel or regulators of Tenant, or (c) to any current or prospective shareholder, member, partner or other owner of Tenant, or (d) when required to do so pursuant to any order, subpoena, summons, or other legal process issued by any court, governmental body, or governmental investigator, by which Tenant is legally bound to produce the same. The foregoing covenants shall not apply to any document or the contents thereof which may be disclosed in public records of any kind or which are otherwise deemed to be in the public domain. Tenant's covenants as set forth herein constitute a material inducement for Landlord to enter into this Lease and any violation by Tenant of its obligations as set forth in this Section shall constitute a material breach of this Lease.

32. NOTICES.

Every notice, consent, demand or other communication to be given by either party to the other with respect hereto or to the Premises, the Building or Real Property, shall be in writing and shall not be effective for any purpose unless the same shall be served personally or by national air courier service, or United States certified mail, return receipt requested, postage prepaid, addressed, if to Landlord and Tenant at the addresses set forth in the Summary, or such other address or addresses as Tenant or Landlord may from time to time designate by notice given as above provided. Every notice or other communication hereunder shall be deemed to have been given as of the third business day following the date of such mailing (or as of any earlier date evidenced by a receipt from such national air courier service or the United States Postal Service) or immediately if personally delivered. Notices not sent in accordance with the foregoing shall be of no force or effect until received by the foregoing parties at such addresses required herein.

33. QUIET ENJOYMENT.

If and for so long as Tenant pays Rent, performs the covenants and conditions hereof and is not otherwise in default hereunder, Tenant shall peaceably and quietly have, hold and enjoy the Premises for the full Term of this Lease and any renewals thereof, subject, however, to the terms and conditions of this Lease and any instruments or encumbrances to which this Lease is subordinate. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Tenant acknowledges, understands and agrees that the Building is a multi-tenant building and that there will be periods during the Lease Term when Landlord is completing improvements therein or making other alterations as permitted herein, including locations near the Premises. This covenant (and any and all other covenants of Landlord contained in this Lease) shall be binding upon Landlord and its successors only with respect to breaches occurring during its or their respective ownerships of Landlord's interest hereunder.

34. HOLDING OVER.

Any holding over after the expiration of the Term with the consent of Landlord shall be construed to be a tenancy from month-to-month at one hundred fifty percent (150%) of the Rent payable during the final full month of the Lease, together with an amount estimated by Landlord for the monthly additional Rent payable under this Lease, and shall otherwise be on the terms and conditions herein specified so far as applicable. No holding over by Tenant after the Term shall operate to extend the Term. In the event of any unauthorized holding over, Tenant shall indemnify, defend and hold harmless Landlord from and against all claims for damages by any other tenant to which Landlord may have leased all or any part of the Premises commencing upon or after the expiration of the Term. Any holding over without Landlord's consent shall entitle Landlord to reenter the Premises as provided in Section 22, and to enforce all other rights and remedies provided at law, in equity or under this Lease.

35. MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS.

- 35.1 Entire Agreement. This Lease, along with any exhibits and attachments hereto, constitute the entire agreement between Landlord and Tenant relative to the Premises and this Lease and the exhibits and attachments may be altered, amended or revoked only by an instrument in writing signed by both Landlord and Tenant. Landlord and Tenant agree hereby that all prior or contemporaneous oral agreements between and among themselves and their agents and representatives relative to the leasing of the Premises are merged in or revoked by this Lease.
- 35.2 <u>Severability</u>. If any term or provision of this Lease shall, to any extent, be determined by a court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid or unenforceable, the remainder of this Lease shall not be affected thereby, and each remaining term and provision of this Lease shall be valid and be enforceable to the fullest extent permitted by law.
- 35.3 <u>Waiver</u>. No covenant, term, condition hereunder or the breach thereof shall be deemed waived, except by written consent of the party against whom the waiver is claimed, and any waiver or the breach of any covenant, term, or condition shall not be deemed to be a waiver of any preceding or succeeding breach of the same or any other covenant, term, or condition herein contained, nor shall custom or practice which may grow between the parties in the administration of the terms hereof be construed to waive or lessen the right of such party to insist upon the performance by the other party in strict accordance with said terms. Acceptance by Landlord of any performance by Tenant after the time the same shall have become due shall not constitute a waiver by Landlord of the breach or default of any covenant, term, or condition unless otherwise expressly agreed to by Landlord in writing.
- 35.4 <u>Survival.</u> All of Tenant's covenants, indemnities and similar obligations contained in this Lease shall survive the expiration or earlier termination of this Lease. No provision of this Lease providing for termination in certain events shall be construed as a limitation or restriction on Landlord's rights and remedies at law or in equity available upon a default by Tenant under this Lease.

- 35.5 <u>No Light, Air or View Easement.</u> Any diminution or shutting off of light, air or view to the Premises or any part thereof, or the Building or Real Property, by the Building or any personal property, fixture or improvement which may be erected in or upon the premises of any other tenant, any portion of the Building or Real Property other than the Premises or on lands adjacent to the Building shall in no way affect this Lease or impose any liability on Landlord.
- 35.6 <u>No Merger.</u> The voluntary or other surrender of this Lease by Tenant, or a mutual cancellation thereof, shall not work as a merger and shall, at the option of the Landlord, terminate all or any existing subleases or subtenancies, or may, at the option of Landlord, operate as an assignment to it of any or all such subleases or subtenancies.
- 35.7 <u>Authority.</u> If Tenant is a corporation, limited liability company or other entity, each individual executing this Lease on behalf of said corporation represents and warrants that he/she is duly authorized to execute and deliver this Lease on behalf of said entity in accordance with a duly adopted resolution of the Board of Directors of said corporation or in accordance with such other form of authorization as may be applicable, and that this Lease is binding upon said entity in accordance with its terms.
- 35.8 <u>Financial Representations</u>. Tenant represents and warrants that any and all financial statements and other information furnished to Landlord as of the execution of this Lease are true and correct. Tenant further represents and warrants that none of the statements, information and representations made by Tenant in connection with its financial position contains any untrue statement of a material fact, or omits any material fact, the omission of which would make the statement, information or representation made by Tenant misleading.
- 35.9 <u>No Pending Litigation</u>. Tenant represents and warrants to Landlord that, as of the date of execution and delivery of this Lease by Tenant, neither Tenant nor any of its officers, directors, trustees, agents, employees, members or partners is subject to any existing, threatened or pending litigation, judgment or administrative hearing that is likely to result in a materially adverse impact on the resources, business or reputation of Tenant.
- 35.10 <u>Consent of Landlord</u>. Whenever the consent of Landlord is referred to in this Lease, such consent must be in writing executed by an officer of Landlord, or a designee authorized by an officer of Landlord in writing.
- 35.11 <u>Headings</u>. The captions of the paragraphs and sections of this Lease are for convenience only and are not a part of this Lease and shall have no effect upon the construction and interpretation of this Lease.
- 35.12 <u>Parties.</u> The words "Landlord" and "Tenant" as used herein shall include the plural as well as the singular. If there be more than one Tenant, the obligations hereunder imposed upon Tenant shall be joint and several.
- 35.13 <u>Successors and Assigns.</u> The terms, covenants and conditions contained in this Lease shall bind and inure to the benefit of Landlord and Tenant and, except as otherwise

provided herein, their respective personal representatives, successors, assigns, heirs and marital communities.

- 35.14 <u>Time of the Essence</u>. Time is of the essence of this Lease and each and all of its provisions.
- 35.15 <u>Cumulative Remedies</u>. All remedies hereinbefore and hereafter conferred upon Landlord shall be deemed cumulative and no one shall be exclusive of the other, or shall in any way limit the availability to Landlord of any other remedy conferred by law, whether or not specifically conferred by the provisions of this Lease.
- 35.16 Governing Law; Consent to Jurisdiction and Venue. Regardless of where or in what sequence this Lease is executed, it shall be deemed to be made and entered into in California and shall be governed by, and construed in accordance with, the laws of the State of California applicable to leases made and entirely performed in California by California residents. Each party expressly consents to the personal jurisdiction of either the California courts or the United States District Courts located in the State of California and agrees that any action relating to or arising out of this Lease shall be instituted and prosecuted only in the Municipal or Superior Court of the County of Alameda or the United States Federal District Court for the Northern District of California, except that actions to enforce any judgment or writ of attachment shall be prosecuted through the courts of the state in which the assets subject to such enforcement action are located. Each party waives any right to a change of the aforesaid venue and any and all objections to the jurisdiction of the California courts or the Federal courts over the parties hereto.
- 35.17 <u>Jury Trial</u>; <u>Attorneys' Fees.</u> IF EITHER PARTY COMMENCES LITIGATION AGAINST THE OTHER FOR THE SPECIFIC PERFORMANCE OF THIS LEASE, FOR DAMAGES FOR THE BREACH HEREOF OR OTHERWISE FOR ENFORCEMENT OF ANY REMEDY HEREUNDER, THE PARTIES HERETO AGREE TO AND HEREBY DO WAIVE ANY RIGHT TO A TRIAL BY JURY. In the event of any such commencement of litigation or any other proceeding, the prevailing party shall be entitled to recover from the other party such costs and reasonable attorneys' fees as may have been incurred, including any and all costs incurred in enforcing, perfecting and executing such judgment.
- 35.18 <u>Waiver of Redemption by Tenant</u>. Tenant hereby waives for Tenant and for all those claiming under Tenant all right now or hereafter existing to redeem by order or judgment of any court or by any legal process or writ, Tenant's right of occupancy of the Premises after any termination of this Lease.
- 35.19 Memorandum of Lease. Tenant shall, upon request of Landlord, execute, acknowledge and deliver a short form memorandum of this Lease (and any amendment hereto or consolidation hereof), in form suitable for recording. In no event shall this Lease or any memorandum hereof be recorded without the prior written consent of Landlord, and any attempt to do so shall constitute a default hereunder by Tenant. The party requesting recordation shall be solely responsible for all costs and expenses associated with such recordation, including without limitation any transfer taxes.

- 35.20 Force Majeure. Any prevention, delay or stoppage due to strikes, lockouts, labor disputes, acts of God, inability to obtain services, labor, or materials or reasonable substitutes therefor, governmental actions, civil commotions, fire or other casualty, and other causes beyond the reasonable control of the party obligated to perform, except with respect to the obligations imposed with regard to Rent and other charges to be paid by Tenant pursuant to this Lease (collectively, the "Force Majeure"), notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this Lease, shall excuse the performance of such party for a period equal to any such prevention, delay or stoppage and, therefore, if this Lease specifies a time period for performance of an obligation of either party, that time period shall be extended by the period of any delay in such party's performance caused by a Force Majeure.
- 35.21 <u>Counterparts and Signatures.</u> This Lease may be executed in counterparts, each of which shall be deemed an original, but all of which together shall constitute one and the same instrument. In addition, the parties agree that this Lease may be delivered either by a party or its counsel by fax or electronically (by email transmission) to the other party or its counsel and that signatures so transmitted shall be deemed to be binding on the party whose signature is so transmitted.
- 35.22 <u>Full Execution Required.</u> Submission of this instrument for examination or signature by Tenant does not constitute a reservation of or option to lease, and it is not effective as a lease or otherwise until execution and delivery by both Landlord and Tenant.
- 35.23 <u>Condition Precedent; Board of Education Approval.</u> This Lease, and the obligations of the parties set forth herein shall be conditioned on approval by the Board of Education on or before June 30, 2013. If such approval is not obtained, this Lease shall terminate and be of no further force or effect.

[Signatures on next page]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have executed this Lease as of the date first above written.

LANDLORD:

SPARKNIGHT, LLC

a Florida limited liability company

By: World Gateway Investments, Inc.

Its: Managing Member

By: Name: TC Chi-Wagner

Title: V.P. Accounting & Finance

TENANT:

OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

David Kakishiba, President, Board of Education

: 627 13 : 627 13

APPROVED AS TO FORM:

Jacqueline Minor, General Counsel

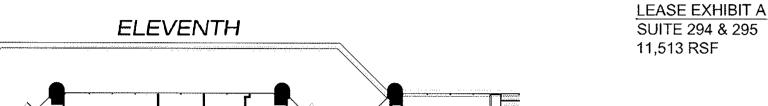
Date: $\frac{6/21/20/3}{}$

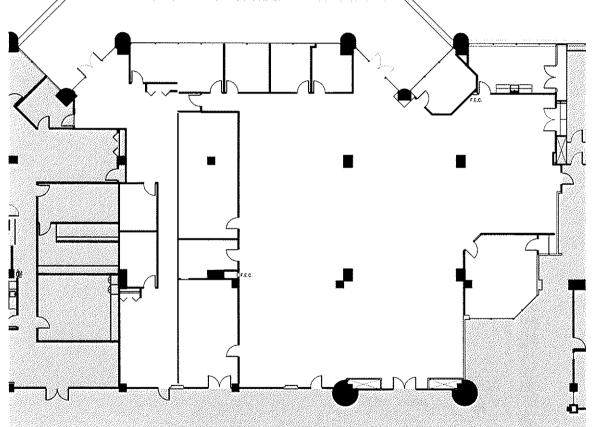
EXHIBIT A FLOOR PLANS OF PREMISES

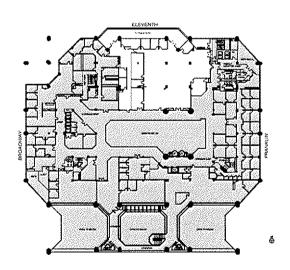
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Tel 415.781.9800 Fax 415.788.5216









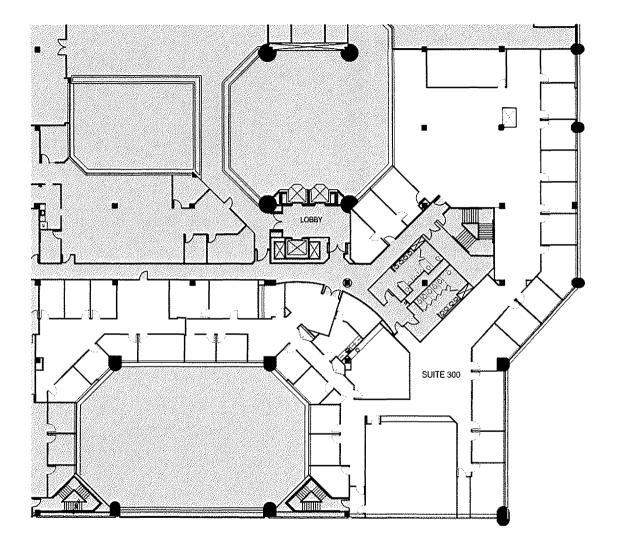
project : SUITE 294 +295 number : 27035.15 date : 06.11.13 scale : NTS

1000 BROADWAY, 2ND FLOOR, OAKLAND, CA

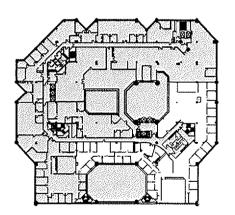
160 Pine Street San Francisco, CA 94111

Tel 415.781.9800 Fax 415.788.5216





LEASE EXHIBIT A SUITE 300 18, 379 RSF



project: SUITE 300

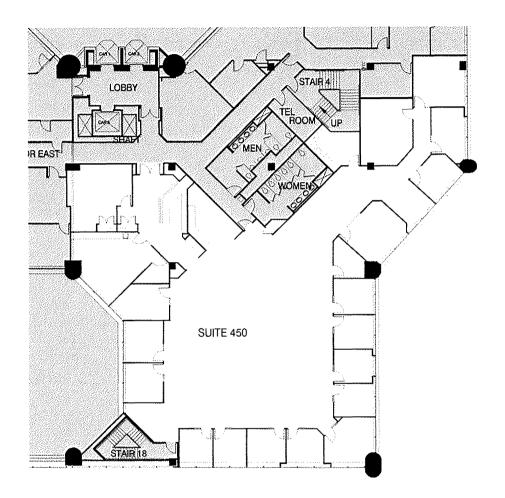
1000 BROADWAY 3rd FLOOR OAKLAND, CA

number: 27035,15

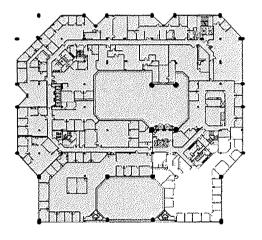
date: 05.31.13

scale: NTS





LEASE EXHIBIT A SUITE 450 9,494 RSF



project: SUITE 450 1000 BROADWAY ST, 4TH FLOOR, OAKLAND, CA number: 27035.15

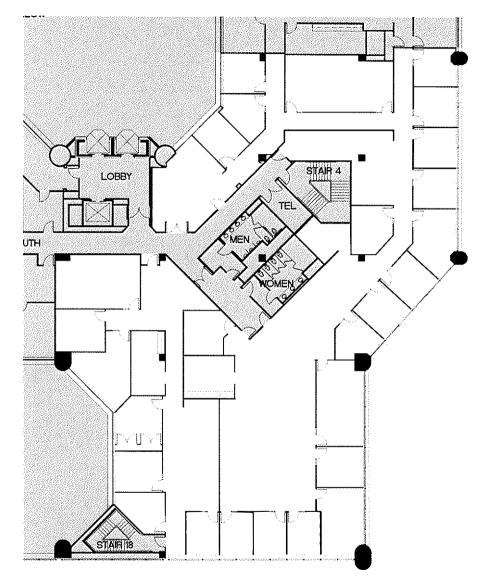
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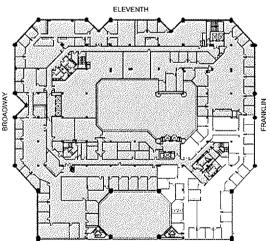
160 Pine Street Tel: 415.781.9800 San Francisco, CA 94111 Fax: 415.788.5216

www.rmw.com





LEASE EXHIBIT A SUITE 680 12,937 RSF



project: SUITE 680 number: 27035.15

1000 BROADWAY, 6TH FLOOR, OAKLAND, CA

date: 06.11.13

scale: NTS

EXHIBIT B BUILDING RULES AND REGULATIONS

- 1. The sidewalks, halls, passages, exits, entrances, elevators and stairways to the Building shall not be obstructed by any of the tenants or used by them for any purpose other than for ingress to and egress from their respective premises. The halls, passages, exits, entrances, elevators and stairways are not for the general public, and Landlord shall in all cases retain the right to control and prevent access thereto of all persons whose presence, in the judgment of Landlord, would be prejudicial to the safety, character, reputation and interests of the Building and its tenants. No tenant and no employee or invitee of any tenant shall go upon the roof of the Building or access the mechanical, electrical or telephone rooms of the Building.
- 2. No sign, placard, picture, name, advertisement or notice visible from the exterior of any tenant's premises shall be inscribed, painted, affixed or otherwise displayed by any tenant on any part of the Building without the prior written consent of Landlord, which consent Landlord may withhold in its sole discretion. Landlord has developed Building standard signage for the Building's retail and office space. Tenant agrees to conform to such guidelines. All approved signs shall be ordered through the Building office and paid for by tenant, and the cost of affixing such signage shall be pay by tenant. Material visible from outside the Building will not be permitted.
- 3. The Premises shall not be used for the storage of merchandise held for sale to the public or for lodging. No cooking shall be done or permitted by any tenant on its premises, except that use by the Tenant of Underwriter's Laboratory-approved equipment for brewing coffee, tea, hot chocolate and similar beverages shall be permitted, and the use of two (2) microwave ovens shall be permitted, provided that (i) such use is in accordance with all applicable federal, state and city laws, codes, ordinances, rules and regulations, (ii) such equipment is equipped with a timer or similar device to turn off all heating elements automatically at such times as the equipment is not in use, and (iii) if Tenant uses a microwave oven, Tenant installs a dedicated circuit used solely for such microwave oven.
- 4. No tenant shall employ any person or persons other than the janitor of Landlord for the purpose of cleaning its premises, unless otherwise agreed to by Landlord in writing. Except with the written consent of the Landlord, no person or persons other than those approved by Landlord shall be permitted to enter the Building for the purpose of cleaning the same. No tenant shall cause any unnecessary labor by reason of such tenant's carelessness or indifference in the preservation of good order and cleanliness. Except as otherwise expressly stated in the Lease, all janitorial work and engineering services for the premises shall be paid for by the Tenant.
- 5. Landlord will furnish each tenant free of charge with two keys to each door lock in its premises. Landlord may make a reasonable charge for any additional keys. No tenant shall have any keys made. No tenant shall alter any lock or install a new or additional lock or any bolt on any door of its premises without the prior written consent of the Landlord. Tenant shall in each case furnish Landlord with a key for any such lock. Each tenant, upon the

termination of its tenancy, shall deliver to Landlord all keys to doors in the Building which shall have been furnished to Tenant.

- 6. No tenant shall use or keep in its premises of the Building any kerosene, gasoline or flammable or combustible fluid or material other than limited quantities thereof reasonably necessary for the operation or maintenance of office equipment, or, without Landlord's prior written approval, use any method of heating or air conditioning other than that supplied by Landlord. No tenant shall use or keep or permit to be used or kept any foul or noxious gas or substance in its premises, or permit or suffer its premises to be occupied or used in a manner offensive, immoral or objectionable to Landlord other occupants of the Building by reason of noise, odors or vibrations, or interfere in any way with other tenants or those having business therein, nor shall Tenant bring into or keep in or about the Premises any birds or animals, except service animals when accompanied by their masters.
- 7. Landlord reserves the right to exclude from the Building between the hours of 6 p.m. and 7 a.m. weekdays and at all hours on Saturdays and Sundays, and Building holidays, all persons who do not present a pass to the Building signed by Landlord. Landlord may elect to furnish passes to persons for whom any tenant requests the same in writing. Each tenant shall be responsible for all persons for whom it requests passes and shall be liable to Landlord for all acts of such persons. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Landlord may, in consultation with its security consultants and Building Manager, implement an alternative method of controlling or restricting access to the Building during the hours specified above or otherwise. Landlord shall in no case be liable for damages for any error with regard to the admission to or exclusion from the Building of any person. In the case of invasion, mob, riot, public excitement or other circumstances rendering such action advisable in Landlord's opinion, Landlord reserves the right to prevent access to the Building during the continuance of the same by such action as Landlord may deem appropriate, including closing and locking doors.
- 8. Without the consent of Landlord, Tenant shall not use the name of the Building in connection with or in promoting or advertising the business of Tenant except as Tenant's address.
- 9. Upon prior written notice to Tenant, Landlord shall have the right, exercisable without liability to any tenant, to change the name and street address of the Building.
- 10. Tenant shall comply with all safety, fire protection and evacuation procedures and regulations established by Landlord or any governmental agency. In connection therewith, Tenant (or a representative appointed by Tenant) shall attend all life-safety training sessions offered by Landlord from time to time during the term of the Lease. Further, Tenant, and any employees of Tenant working in the Building, shall attend and participate in at least one of Landlord's practice emergency evacuation per year.
- 11. Except for Landlord's sole negligence or willful misconduct, Tenant assumes any and all responsibility for protecting its Premises from theft, robbery and pilferage, which includes keeping doors locked and other means of entry to the Premises closed.

- 12. Tenant shall not use any method of heating or air-conditioning other than that supplied by Landlord.
- 13. When wiring of any kind is introduced, it must be connected as directed by Landlord and no boring or cutting for wires will be allowed except with the consent of Landlord. The location of telephones, electrical outlets and other office equipment affixed to the Premises shall be prescribed by Landlord.
- 14. Tenant shall not mark, drive nails, screw or drill into partitions, woodwork or plaster or in any way deface the Premises or any part thereof, except to install normal wall hangings. Landlord reserves the right to direct electricians as to where and how telephone and other telecommunication wires or cabling are to be introduced into the Premises. Tenant shall not cut or bore holes for wires. Tenant shall not affix any floor covering to the floor of the Premises in any manner except as approved by Landlord. Tenant shall repair any damage resulting from noncompliance with this rule.
- 15. Tenant shall not allow anything to be placed against or near the glass in the partitions or in the doors between its Premises and in the halls, corridors or exterior of the Premises or Building. The doors between the Premises and the corridors of the Building shall at all times, except when in actual use for ingress and egress, be kept closed.
- 16. Tenant shall not place a load upon any floor of the Premises which exceeds the load per square foot which such floor is designated to carry and which is allowed by law. Landlord shall have the right to prescribe the weight, size and position of all equipment, materials, furniture or other property brought into the Building. Machines and equipment belonging to Tenant which cause noise or vibration that may be transmitted to the structure of the Building, or to any space therein to such a degree as to be objectionable to Landlord or to any tenants of the Building, shall be placed and maintained by Tenant, at Tenant's expense, on vibration eliminators or other devices sufficient to eliminate noise or vibration. Heavy objects shall, if considered necessary by Landlord, stand on wood strips of such thickness as is necessary to properly distribute the weight. The persons employed to move such equipment in or out of the Building shall be acceptable to Landlord. Landlord will not be responsible for loss or damage to any such property from any cause, and all damage done to the Building by moving or maintaining such property shall be repaired at the expense of Tenant.
- 17. No equipment, materials, furniture, packages, supplies, merchandise or other property will be received in the Building or carried in the elevators except between such hours and in such elevators as may be designated by Landlord. In no event shall any such items be brought through any of the Building's front glass entry doors; instead, Tenant shall use the Building's loading dock and freight elevators to bring such items into the Building.
- 18. The directory of the Building will be provided for the display of the name and location of tenants and a reasonable number of the principal officers and employees of tenants, and Landlord reserves the right to exclude any other names therefrom. Any additional name which Tenant shall desire to place upon said directory must first be approved by Landlord, and, if so approved, a charge will be made therefor.

- 19. No curtains, draperies, blinds, shutters, shades, screens or other coverings, hangings or decorations shall be attached to, hung, or placed in, or used in connection with any window, wall or ceiling of the Building without the prior written consent of the Landlord. In any event, with the prior written consent of the Landlord, such items shall be installed on the office side of Landlord's standard window covering and shall in no way be visible from the exterior of the Building.
- 20. No tenant shall obtain for use in its premises ice, drinking water, food, beverage, towel or other similar services, except at such reasonable hours and under such reasonable regulations as may be fixed by Landlord. Tenant shall not install, maintain or operate upon the Premises any vending machine without the written consent of Landlord; if Landlord so consents, Tenant shall provide a dedicated circuit installed for the sole use of such machine.
- 21. Each tenant shall see that the doors of its premises are closed and locked and that all water faucets, water apparatus and utilities are shut off before Tenant or Tenant's employees leave the Premises, so as to prevent waste or damage, and for any default or carelessness in this regard Tenant shall make good all injuries sustained by other tenants or occupants of the Building or Landlord. On multiple-tenancy floors, all tenants shall keep the doors to the Building corridors closed at all times except for ingress and egress.
- 22. The toilet rooms, toilets, urinals, wash bowls and other apparatus shall not be used for any purpose other than that for which they were constructed, no foreign substance of any kind whatsoever shall be thrown therein and the expense of any breakage, stoppage or damage resulting from the violation of this rule shall be borne by the Tenant who, or whose employees or invites shall have caused it.
- 23. Except with the prior written consent of Landlord, no tenant shall sell, or permit the sale at retail, of newspapers, magazines, periodicals, theater tickets or any other goods or merchandise to the general public in or on its premises, nor shall the premises of any tenant be used for manufacturing of any kind, or any business or activity other than that specifically provided for in such tenant's lease.
- 24. No tenant shall install any radio or television antenna, loudspeaker or other device on the roof or exterior walls of the Building.
- 25. There shall not be used in any space, or in the public halls of the Building, either by any tenant or others, any hand trucks except those equipped with rubber tires and side guards or such other material handling equipment as Landlord may approve; further, tenants shall use such devices in the Building's freight elevators only and not in any passenger elevators. No other vehicles of any kind shall be brought by any tenant into the Building or kept in or about the Premises.
- 26. Each tenant shall store all its trash, recycling and compost and other refuse within its premises. Tenant shall fully participate in the Building's recycling and composting programs. No material shall be placed in the trash boxes or receptacles if such material is of

such nature that it may not be disposed of in the ordinary and customary manner of removing and disposing of trash, recycling and composting in the City of Oakland without being in violation of any law or ordinance governing such disposal. All garbage and refuse disposal shall be made only through entry ways and elevators provided for such purposes and at such times as Landlord shall designate, but in no event shall tenants dispose of any trash, garbage, compost, recycling or other refuse through the Building's passenger elevators. All boxes shall be broken down and labeled with a "Basura" sticker for the janitors to remove at night.

- 27. Canvassing, peddling, soliciting, and distribution of handbills or any other written materials in the Building are prohibited, and each tenant shall cooperate to prevent the same.
- 28. The requirements of the tenants will be attended to only upon application by telephone, the online work order system, or in person at the office of the Building Manager. Employees of Landlord or Building Manager shall not perform any work or do anything outside of their regular duties unless under special instructions from Landlord or Building Manager.
- 29. The Trans Pacific Centre is a non-smoking Building. Tenant will be responsible for ensuring Tenant, its employees, agents and visitors refrain from smoking while in the Premises and/or the Building.
- 30. Landlord may waive any one or more of these Rules and Regulations for the benefit of any particular tenant or tenants, but no such waiver by Landlord shall be construed as a waiver of such Rules and Regulations in favor of any other tenant or tenants, nor prevent Landlord from thereafter enforcing any such Rules and Regulations against any or all of the tenants of the Building. Landlord is not responsible to any tenant for the non-observance or violation of the Rules and Regulations by any other tenant.
- 31. These Rules and Regulations are in addition to, and shall not be construed to in any way modify or amend, in whole or in part, the terms, covenants, agreements and conditions of this Lease.
- 32. Landlord reserves the right to make such other and reasonable rules and regulations as in its judgment may from time to time be needed for the safety, care and cleanliness of the Building, and for the preservation of good order therein.
- 33. Tenant shall not use the Building freight elevator or loading dock for ingress or egress to and from the Premises or the Building.

EXHIBIT C

COMMENCEMENT MEMORANDUM

TRANS PACIFIC CENTRE 1000 BROADWAY OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA 94607

DELIVERY OF POSSESSION OF PREMISES

1000 Broadway, Suite 280

Oakland, California 94607

OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

TENANT:

LOCATION:

Pursuant to the Office Lease dated "Landlord" and OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOO acknowledges and agrees to the following:	, 2013, between SPARKNIGHT, LLC as L DISTRICT as "Tenant". Tenant hereby
1. Tenant acknowledges that Landlord has sub Agreement, and Tenant has accepted the Premises a	stantially completed the Work under the Work and shall take possession of the Premises as of
2. The Lease Commencement Date shall be	and the Expiration Date shall
3. Rent is payable commencing	.
Nothing in this Agreement is intended to change lease.	or modify the rights of the parties under the
TENANT:	LANDLORD:
OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT	SPARKNIGHT, LLC
By: Name: Title:	By: Name: Title:

EXHIBIT D

PARKING RIDER

Landlord hereby licenses Tenant to use the number of parking spaces in the Building parking garage identified in the Lease Summary, at such prevailing rates as may be established by Landlord from time to time for the Building parking garage. Such use shall be for parking passenger vehicles only and for no other purpose and such parking spaces shall be provided at unreserved and nonexclusive locations designated by Landlord. Tenant acknowledges that Landlord, in its sole discretion, shall have the right to increase the monthly and/or daily parking fee from time to time to the then current market rate for parking in the area in which the Building is located. This license shall terminate upon the earlier of the expiration or earlier termination of the Lease or upon Tenant's failure to perform its obligations hereunder, including its obligation to pay monthly parking fees when due. Without limiting the foregoing, or Landlord's rights and remedies hereunder, any sums payable by Tenant for parking spaces licensed hereunder shall be additional Rent under the Lease and Landlord shall have all of the rights and remedies to Landlord in the event of any non-payment thereof.

Tenant shall not use more parking spaces than the number set forth in the Lease Summary and shall not use such parking for: (a) vehicles larger than full-size passenger automobiles; (b) small pick-up trucks with no more than four (4) wheels; (c) for oversized or over height vehicles; (d) for storage or overnight parking of vehicles; or (e) washing, waxing, cleaning or servicing of vehicles (collectively "Prohibited Parking Activities"). If Tenant commits, permits or allows any of the Prohibited Parking Activities described above or violates any provision in this Lease regarding parking or the rules and regulations then in effect, then Landlord shall have the right, without notice, in addition to such other rights and remedies that it may have, to terminate this license and/or to remove or tow away the vehicle(s) involved and charge the cost thereof to Tenant, which cost shall be immediately payable upon demand by Landlord as additional Rent.

Tenant and Landlord acknowledge that Tenant shall have the right to use fewer than the number of parking spaces identified in the Lease Summary; provided, however, once Tenant chooses to use fewer spaces, Landlord shall have no duty or obligation to provide or make available to Tenant any more parking spaces than the lesser number leased by Tenant, other than to make reasonable attempts to make available to Tenant any parking space that may become available from time to time at prevailing rates for said spaces.

Tenant's use and rental of parking spaces within the Building parking garage shall be in accordance with the rules and regulations established from time to time by Landlord governing the use of the garage. Landlord may establish an identification system for vehicles of Tenant and its employees, which may consist of stickers, magnetic parking cards or other identification devices supplied by Landlord. All identification devices shall remain the property of Landlord, shall be displayed as required by Landlord or upon request and may not be reproduced, mutilated or obliterated in any manner. Those devices shall not be transferable and any such device in the possession of an unauthorized holder shall be void and may be confiscated. Landlord may

impose a reasonable fee for identification devices and a replacement charge for devices which are lost or stolen. Each identification device shall be returned to Landlord promptly following the date Tenant is no longer using any applicable space or the termination of this license, whichever is earlier. Loss or theft of parking identification devices shall be reported to Landlord or its parking area/parking lot operator immediately and a written report of loss filed if requested by Landlord or such operator.

The automobiles and other motor vehicles of Tenant, its employees, agents, contractors and subcontractors shall be parked only in areas designated by Landlord, and Landlord shall have the right to remove the vehicles of Tenant or any of its employees, agents, contractors or subcontractors found in an area not designated for Tenant's parking, without liability of any kind for such act on the part of Landlord, its employees, contractors or agents. Upon request of Landlord, Tenant shall supply Landlord with a list of license numbers for vehicles used by its employees, agents, contractors and subcontractors. Tenant agrees that it will use its best efforts to cooperate, including registration and attendance, in programs which may be undertaken to reduce traffic. Tenant acknowledges that as a part of those programs, it may be required to distribute employee transportation information, participate in employee transportation surveys, allow employees to participate in commuter activities, designate a liaison for commuter transportation activities, distribute commuter information to all employees, and otherwise participate in other reasonable programs or services initiated under any transportation management program.

WORK AGREEMENT

This Agreement is made as of the 20th day of June, 2013, by and between SPARKNIGHT LLC, a Florida limited liability company ("Landlord"), and OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT, a California public school district ("Tenant").

Reference is made to the Office Lease dated as of the date hereof ("Lease") for premises comprising as aggregate of 52,323 rentable square feet on the second, third, fourth and sixth floors ("Premises") of the property located at 1000 Broadway in Oakland, California ("Property").

- I. Basic Terms.
- (a) **Space Planner:** RMW ARCHITECTURE & INTERIORS
- (b) **Date to Complete Planning:** ten (10) business days following execution of this Agreement and the Lease by Landlord and Tenant (including any Space Plan, Working Drawings, if applicable, and Finish Selections)
- (c) Target Date to Substantially Complete Work: Identified in the Lease
- (d) Improvement Allowance Provided by Landlord: Turnkey, except for Tenant Costs (defined below).

II. Basic Agreement.

- (a) On or before the "Date to Complete Planning" described above, Tenant shall provide Space Planner with all information concerning Tenant's requirements in order for Space Planner to prepare Working Drawings approved by both Tenant and Landlord. However, Tenant shall not be responsible for "Landlord Delays" caused by Landlord or Space Planner as described in Section IV below. The Plans shall be based upon the Work Letter, with attachments, dated June 17, 2013 prepared by SGI Construction Management, incorporating Building standard quantities and finishes ("Space Plan").
- Landlord's Building contractor. Landlord shall bear the cost of the Plans (including any engineering reports, or other studies or tests in connection therewith, but excluding any furniture planning, reception desk or furniture systems) and the Work (including the cost of building permits) except for the following, which shall be borne by Tenant: (i) all costs associated with designing, constructing and/or installing non-building standard items or quantities, (ii) any supplemental heating, ventilation and air conditioning requirements, (iii) installation or redistribution of Tenant's telephone and data cabling, systems and equipment or any security systems (all of which shall be installed subject to the terms and conditions of the Lease), and (iv) any and all costs related to or resulting from revisions to any approved Plans or revisions to the Space Plan, which revisions are requested or initiated by Tenant ("Tenant Cost," as further described in Section VIII below). All Work shall be completed during normal business hours except for any demolition, which shall be completed outside of normal business hours.

- (c) Once the Plans are approved and the cost of the Work has been determined, Tenant shall pay to Landlord, prior to the commencement of construction, any sums payable by Tenant hereunder, as Tenant's Cost, consistent with the provisions of Section VIII below.
- III. Tenant Delays. To the extent that substantial completion of the Work is delayed as a result of one or more of the following events (separately and collectively called a "Tenant Delay"), the Lease Commencement Date shall instead be the date the Work would have been substantially complete but for the Tenant Delay:
 - (a) The Plans are not approved by the Date to Complete Planning identified in Section I.B. (except for Landlord Delays described below);
 - (b) Tenant requests, initiates or authorizes Change Orders under Section VII or cost estimates under Section VIII;
 - (c) Tenant's failure to furnish an amount equal to Landlord's reasonable estimate of Tenant Costs (if any) within three (3) days, as described in Section VIII (which shall give Landlord the absolute right to postpone the Work until such amount is furnished to Landlord),
 - (d) The Work includes any upgrades, special work or other non-building standard items, or items not customarily provided by Landlord to office tenants, to the extent that the same involve longer lead times, installation items, and delays or difficulties in obtaining building permits, requirements for any governmental approval, permit or action beyond the issuance of normal building permits (as described in Section VI), or other delays not typically encountered in connection with Landlord's standard office improvements,
 - (e) The Work results in delays or difficulties in obtaining building permits, requirements for any governmental approval, permit or action beyond the issuance of normal building permits to the extent described in Section VI below (as distinguished from permits or approvals necessary to use or occupy the Premises as office space),
 - (f) The performance by Tenant or Tenant's contractors, agents, or employees of any work at or about the Premises or Property, or
 - (g) Any action or omission of Tenant or Tenant's contractors, agents or employees or any breach by the Tenant of any provisions contained in this Agreement or in the Lease, or any failure of Tenant to cooperate with Landlord or otherwise act in good faith in order to cause the Work to be designed and performed in a timely manner.
- IV. Landlord Delays. For purposes hereof, one or more of the following events shall be considered a "Landlord Delay" to the extent that the completion of the Work is delayed as a

result thereof:

- (a) Landlord takes more than five (5) working days to approve or disapprove the Plans or revision thereof after receiving the same (or such longer time as may be reasonably required in order to obtain any engineering or HVAC report or due to other special or unusual features of the Work or Plans),
- (b) Space Planner takes more than five (5) working days to meet with Tenant after receiving a written request for a meeting, or takes more than ten (10) working days to prepare or revise the Plans after meeting with Tenant and receiving all information from Tenant required in order to do so, or
- (c) Landlord takes more than fifteen (15) working days to provide Tenant with cost estimates after receiving Plans sufficiently detailed for such purposes.
- V. Landlord's Approval of Plans. Landlord shall either approve any Plans or revisions submitted pursuant to this Agreement or disapprove the same with suggestions for making the same acceptable within the time required under Section IV. Landlord shall not unreasonably withhold approval, if the plans provide for a customary office layout, with finishes and materials generally conforming to building standard finishes and material currently being used by Landlord at the Property, are compatible with the Property's shell and core construction, and if no modifications will be required for the Property electrical, heating, air-conditioning, ventilation, plumbing, fire protection, life safety, or other systems or equipment, and will not require any structural modifications to the Property, whether required by heavy loads or otherwise; provided, however, Landlord will not unreasonably withhold approval if, as a Tenant Cost, structural support is necessary to accommodate the loads for Tenant's furniture, fixtures and equipment. Landlord may request that Tenant approve Landlord's suggested changes in writing (such approval may not be unreasonably withheld), or Landlord may arrange directly with Space Planner for revised Plans to be prepared in incorporating such suggestions (in which case, Tenant shall sign or initial the revised Plans and/Landlord's notice concerning the suggested changes, if requested by Landlord). Landlord's approval of the Plans shall not be deemed a warranty as to the adequacy or legality of the design, and Landlord hereby disclaims any responsibility or liability for the same.
- VI. Governmental Approval of Plans. Landlord shall apply for any normal building permits required for the Work which are issued pursuant to a local building code as a ministerial matter. If the Plans must be revised in order to obtain such building permits, Landlord shall promptly notify Tenant. In such case, Landlord shall promptly arrange for the Plans to be revised to satisfy the building permit requirements and shall submit the revised Plans to Tenant for approval, which approval shall not be unreasonably withheld. Landlord shall have no obligation to apply for any zoning, parking or sign code amendments, approvals, permits or variances, or any other governmental approval, permits or action (except normal building permits as described above). If any such other matters are required, Tenant shall promptly seek to satisfy such requirements or revise the Plans to eliminate such requirements.
 - VII. Changes After Plans Are Approved. If Tenant shall desire any changes,

alterations, or additions to the Space Plan or to the final Plans after they have been approved by Landlord, Tenant shall submit a detailed written request or revised Plans ("Change Order") to Landlord for approval. If reasonable and practicable and generally consistent with the Plans theretofore approved, Landlord shall not unreasonably withhold approval, but all costs in connection therewith, including without limitation construction costs, permit fees, and any additional plans, drawings and engineering reports or other studies or tests, or revisions of such existing items, shall be paid for by Tenant as a Tenant Cost under Section VIII.

VIII. Tenant Costs; Estimates (If Applicable). Any amounts that Tenant is required to pay under this Agreement shall be referred to as "Tenant Costs" herein. Tenant Costs shall be deemed additional "Rent" under the Lease. Landlord may at any time reasonably estimate Tenant Costs in advance, in which case, Tenant shall deposit such estimated amount with Landlord within three (3) days after requested by Landlord. If such amount is not deposited with Landlord as set forth herein Landlord shall have the absolute right to stop the Work until such amount is furnished to Landlord, in addition to any other rights or remedies to which Landlord may be entitled. If, following the completion of the Work, such estimated amount exceeds the actual amount of Tenant Costs, Tenant shall receive a refund of the difference within thirty (30) days after the costs of the Work and Plans have been properly determined by Landlord. If the actual amount shall exceed the estimated amount, Tenant shall pay the difference to Landlord within thirty (30) days following Landlord written request therefor. Any cost estimates will be preliminary in nature, and may not be relied on by Tenant.

In connection with any Tenant Cost, Tenant may request that Landlord obtain a written estimate from Landlord's contractor concerning Tenant Costs. If any such estimates are unacceptable to Tenant, Tenant may, subject to the terms hereof, eliminate or substitute items in order to reduce the estimated Tenant Costs in connection with preparing a revised version of the Plans.

IX. Completion.

- (a) Landlord shall be deemed to have "substantially completed" the work for purposes hereof and the Lease if Landlord has caused all of the Work to be completed substantially except for so-called "punch list items" (e.g., minor details of construction or decoration or mechanical adjustments), which do not substantially interfere with Tenant's occupancy of the Premises or Tenant's ability to complete any improvements to the Premises to be made by Tenant. If there is any dispute as to whether Landlord has substantially completed the Work, the good faith decision of Space Planner shall be final and binding on the parties.
- (b) If Landlord notifies Tenant in writing that the Work is substantially completed, and Tenant fails to object thereto in writing within five (5) days thereafter specifying in reasonable detail the items of work needed to be performed in order for substantial completion, Tenant shall be deemed conclusively to have agreed that the Work is substantially completed, for purposes of determining the Commencement Date and Rent under the Lease.
- (c) Substantial completion shall not prejudice Tenant's rights to require full completion of any remaining items of Work. However, if Landlord notifies Tenant in writing that the Work is fully completed, and Tenant fails to object thereto in writing within ten (10)

days thereafter specifying in reasonable detail the items of work needed to be completed and the nature of work needed to complete said items, Tenant shall be deemed to conclusively to have accepted the Work as fully completed (or such portions thereof as to which Tenant has not so objected).

- (d) Landlord reserves the right to substitute comparable or better materials and items for those shown in the Plans, so long as they do not materially and adversely affect the appearance or function of the Premises.
- X. Work Performed by Tenant. Tenant and Tenant's agents and contractors may enter the Premises prior to completion of the Work to install voice and data wiring or cabling consistent with the terms and conditions of the Lease and consistent with Landlord's construction schedule for the Work provided Tenant and Tenant's agents, contractors, workman, mechanics, and suppliers work in harmony and do not interfere with Landlord and Landlord's contractors in doing the Work and with other tenants and occupants of the Building. In connection therewith and subject to the terms hereof, Landlord will allow Tenant's contractor five (5) days once outlets and boxes are installed to install and pull cables to Tenant's server room prior to any ceiling installation. If at any time such entry shall cause or threaten to cause such disharmony or interference, Landlord shall have the right to deny entry upon twenty-four (24) hours oral and written notice to Tenant. Tenant agrees that any such entry into the Premises shall be deemed to be under all the terms, covenants, conditions and provisions of the Lease (including, without limitation, all insurance requirements), except as to the covenant to pay Base Rent thereunder, and further agrees that Landlord shall not be liable in any way for any injury, loss or damage which may occur to any items of work constructed by Tenant or to other property of Tenant that may be placed in the Premises prior to completion of the Work, the same being at Tenant's sole risk.
- XI. Liability. The parties acknowledge that Landlord is not an architect or engineer, and that the Work will be designed and performed by independent architects, engineers or contractors. Accordingly, Landlord does not guarantee or warrant that the Plans will be free from errors or omissions, nor that the Work will be free from defects, and Landlord shall have no liability therefor, provided that such architects, engineers and contractors are licensed and reputable. In the event of such errors, omissions, or defects, Landlord agrees to assign any applicable warranties to Tenant and agrees to cooperate in any action Tenant desires to bring against such parties.

XII. Certain Definitions.

- (a) "Work" herein means the construction of the improvements shown on the final approved Working Drawings, and any demolition, preparation or other work required in connection therewith, including without limitation, any work required to be performed outside the Premises in order to obtain building permits for the work to be performed within the Premises (if Landlord elects to perform such work outside the Premises).
- (b) "Finish Selections" herein means the type and color of floor and wall-coverings, wall paint and any other finishes.

- (c) "Plans" herein means, collectively, the Space Plan and any pricing plan, Working Drawings, or other plans, drawings or specifications and Finish Selections approved by Landlord and Tenant (and in the event of any inconsistency between any of the same, or revisions thereto, the latest dated item approved shall control). The Plans shall be signed or initialed by Tenant, if requested by Landlord.
- "Working Drawings" herein means fully dimensioned architectural construction drawings and specifications, and any required engineering drawings (including mechanical, electrical, plumbing, air-conditioning, ventilation and heating), and shall include any applicable items described above for the Space Plan, and if applicable: (1) electrical outlet locations, circuits and anticipated usage therefor, (2) reflected ceiling plan, including lighting, switching, and any special ceiling specifications (3) duct locations for heating, ventilating and airconditioning equipment, (4) details of all millwork, (5) dimensions of all equipment and cabinets to be built in, (6) furniture plan showing details of space occupancy, (7) keying schedule, (8) lighting arrangement, (9) location of print machines, equipment in lunch rooms, concentrated file and library loadings and any other equipment or systems (with brand names wherever possible) which require special consideration relative to air-conditions, ventilation, electrical, plumbing, structural, fire protection, life-fire-safety system, or mechanical systems, (10) special heating, ventilating and air conditioning equipment and requirements, (11) weight and location of heavy equipment, and anticipated loads for special usage rooms, (12) demolition plan, (13) partition construction plan, (14) Finish Sections, and any other details or features reasonably required in order to obtain a more firm cost estimate as described in Section VIII, above, or otherwise reasonably requested by Landlord or Space Planner.
- XIII. Incorporation into Lease; Default. THE PARTIES AGREE THAT THE PROVISIONS OF THIS WORK AGREEMENT ARE HEREBY INCORPORATED BY THIS REFERENCE INTO THE LEASE FULLY AS THOUGH SET FORTH THEREIN. In the event of any express inconsistencies between the Lease and this Work Agreement, the latter shall govern and control. Any default by a party hereunder shall constitute a default by that party under the Lease and said party shall be subject to the remedies and other provisions applicable thereto under the Lease.
- XIV. <u>Condition Precedent; Board of Education Approval</u>. This Agreement, and the obligations of the parties set forth herein shall be conditioned on approval by the Board of Education on or before June 30, 2013. If such approval is not obtained, this Agreement shall terminate and be of no further force or effect.

[Signatures on next page]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF the parties have executed this Work Agreement as of the date first above-written.

LANDLORD:

SPARKNIGHT, LLC,

a Florida limited liability company

By: World Gateway Investments, Inc.

Its: Managing Member

By:

Name The College

Its: V.P. Accounting & Finance

TENANT:

OAKLAND UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

David Kakishiba, President, Board of Education

Date: 6/27/3

Edgar Rakestraw, Jr., Secretary, Board of Education

Date: 627 13

APPROVED AS TO FORM:

Jacqueline Minor, General Counsel

Date: 6/26/63

File ID Number: 13-1600

Introduction Date: 6-26-13
Enactment Number: 13-1149

Enactment Date: 6-26-13

By:

Oakland Unified School District Bond Management Team 955 High Street Oakland, CA 94601 Main: (510) 535-2728

Fax: (510) 535-7040





1000 Broadway - OUSD Landlord's Work Letter

6/17/13

General Items - pertaining to all OUSD Suites:

- A. All walls are to be patched and painted as required to look as new.
- B. All existing carpeting is to be professionally cleaned and dirt and stains are to be removed to the extent possible.
- C. Provide glue down building standard carpet and vinyl base, where missing or to repair existing.
- D. All window blinds are to be cleaned and I good working order.
- E. All light fixtures are to be in good working conditions and all bulbs are to be consistent within each of the separate portions of the Premises to the extent possible with existing fixtures.

Suite Specific Notes:

Suite #294 & 295

- 1. Paint suite #294 the same two tone color scheme as suite #295.
- 2. Provide new carpeting in suite #294. Tenant to pick color.
- 3. Provide the power for the Office Max cubicles layout. (The Office Max plans are attached.)
- 4. Demolish wall to provide passage from suite #294 to #295. Relocate the existing door to become the new door into the file room. Remove the wing walls from the existing relocated door to create a corridor with no width restrictions, and provide new drywall wall to frame in relocated door as required.
- 5. Provide a new doorway passage into the file room from suite #294.
- 6. Provide a new floor monument with a duplex outlet and the capacity for data and phone lines in center of the room to provide. (Data and telephone by tenant's vendor)
- 7. Provide wall base where missing.

Suite Specific Notes:

Suite #300 (portion identified on plan)

- Provide a new wall and door dividing suite for privacy. Match building standard for specifications. Provide panic hardware to exiting side and keyed access from the pull side. See sketch for approximate location.
- 2. Provide the power for the Office Max cubicles layout. (The Office Max plans are attached.)

Suite Specific Notes:

Suite #450

- 1. Fix the dent in the main front doors to look like new.
- 2. Provide the power for the Office Max cubicles layout. (The Office Max plans are attached.)
- 3. Provide a new floor monument with a duplex outlet and the capacity for data and phone lines in center of the room to provide. (Data and telephone by tenant's vendor)
- 4. All doors are to have all typical hardware intact and in good working order.
- 5. Repaint over all blue accent walls with the existing sage green color near the front entry.
- 6. Demo wall and patch wall base to match and carpet with an neutral color. See sketch.

Suite Specific Notes:

Suite #680

- 1. Fix the dent in the main front doors to look like new.
- 2. Provide the power for the Office Max cubicles layout. (The Office Max plans are attached.)
- 3. Provide a new floor monument with a duplex outlet and the capacity for data and phone lines in center of the room to provide. (Data and telephone by tenant's vendor)
- 4. Paint entire suite.
- 5. Re-carpet the entire suite, with exceptions of the existing VCT floors.
 - a. Cubicles will be removed and reinstalled by tenant.
- 6. Demolish the existing demising wall 5'-0" from the existing office and 15'-0" feet from the existing kitchen wall. See sketch.
- 7. Demolish wall to join suites as shown.

End.



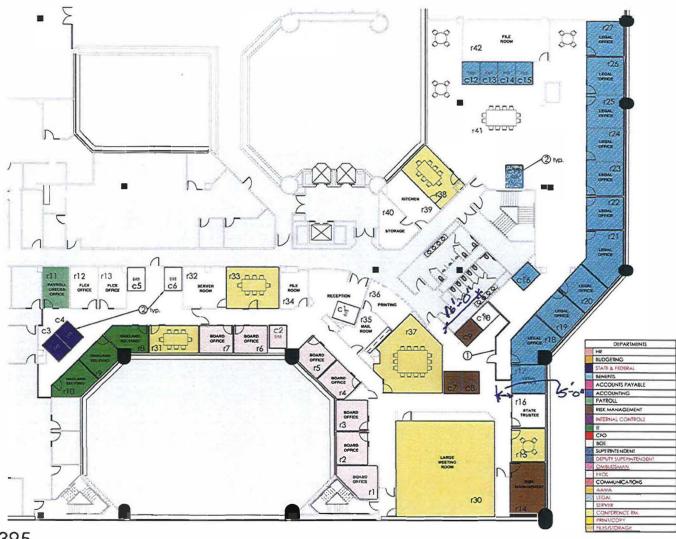


1000 BROADWAY - SUITES 294 & 295

LANDLORD'S WORK - JUNE 17, 2013





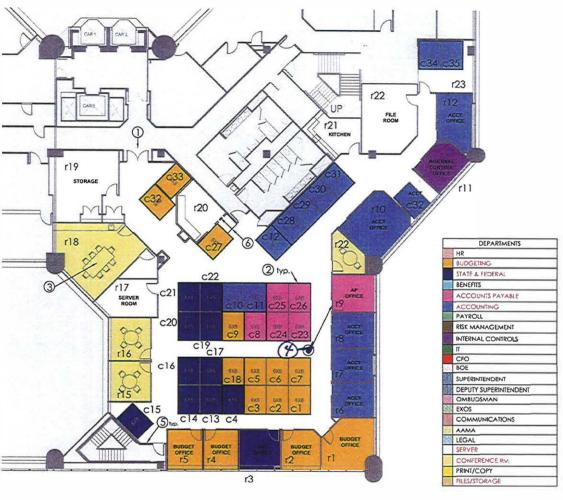




1000 BROADWAY - SUITE 395

LANDLORD'S WORK - JUNE 17, 2013



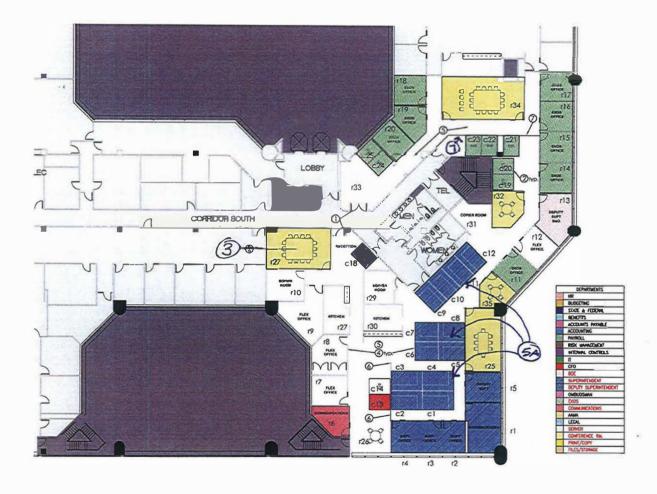




LANDLORD'S WORK - JUNE 14, 2013









1000 BROADWAY - SUITE 680

LANDLORD'S WORK- JUNE 17, 2013

EXHIBIT F ANTENNA RIDER

- 1. Subject to the terms hereof, the Premises shall include the non-exclusive right of Tenant to use a certain portion of the space either on the roof of the Building or such other location as determined by Landlord in Landlord's sole discretion (such location is hereinafter referred to as the "Designated Area"), for the sole use and purpose of installing, maintaining and operating, at the sole expense and risk of Tenant, an antenna or earth satellite station (the "Antenna"). In the event that Tenant shall elect to install the Antenna, Tenant shall give Landlord written notice thereof, which notice shall be accompanied by a complete set of plans and specifications (to be prepared by Tenant at its sole cost and expense), identifying the manner of installation thereof as well as the type of any equipment, related elements and cabling with size, engineering structure, broadcast frequencies, operating characteristics and other relevant information, as requested by Landlord, of the Antenna; no work shall commence until Landlord has approved in writing all of said plans and specifications and any such work shall comply with the terms and conditions set forth in Section 8 of the Lease. Tenant shall pay all engineering fees and other costs incurred by Landlord in connection with its review of Tenant's plans and specifications. The area used for the Antenna and the size, configuration and type of equipment used (including but not limited to any modifications and replacements) shall be subject to Landlord's approval. Nothing contained herein shall prohibit Landlord from granting other tenants of the Building or third parties the right to place satellite earth stations, antennas or other telecommunication equipment or related apparatus in the Designated Area. Tenant shall pay Landlord's then current fair market monthly charges as additional rent for use of the Designated Area for the Antenna; provided, however, the parties agree that no such charges shall be due during the initial Lease term.
- 2. Tenant shall use the Antenna solely for its own internal, intra-corporate communications and shall not use the Antenna or allow it to be used by others for any other purpose, including but not limited to commercial communication transmission or reception.
- 3. Tenant shall pay all federal, state and local taxes applicable to the Antenna. Further, Tenant shall procure, maintain and pay all fees, permits and governmental agency licenses (including, without limitation, FAA and FCC approval, if applicable) necessary in connection with the installation, maintenance and operation of the Antenna. Landlord shall reasonably cooperate with Tenant, at Tenant's expense, in obtaining all such permits, licenses and other approvals.
- 4. All installations required in connection with the Antenna shall be made by means of conduits, wires or cables which pass through existing openings in the walls or roof decks of the Building if such openings exist, and all cables and wires located in the Designated Area used in connection with the Antenna shall be covered by rust-proof conduits and attachments. In no event shall any of Tenant's installations be made without the prior written consent of Landlord which consent may be withheld by Landlord in Landlord's sole and absolute discretion. The installation of the Antenna shall be subject to Landlord's review and approval and shall conform

to the highest engineering standards commonly used for installing similar earth satellite stations on similar buildings; no part of the Antenna shall extend beyond the parapet walls of the Building if located on the roof of the Building. Tenant further agrees that the Antenna and all other related equipment installed by Tenant shall be painted so as to blend with the parapet wall. All wiring installed in the Building or used in connection with the Antenna shall be labeled with information identifying its use, points of origin and termination, and other information reasonably requested by Landlord.

- 5. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in the Lease by which Landlord may consent to a sublease or assignment by Tenant, the right to use the Designated Area for the operation of the Antenna is a personal right granted by Landlord to Tenant and may not be assigned by Tenant to any successor, sublessee or other assignee.
- 6. Upon the expiration of the Term of the Lease, or within thirty (30) days of any earlier termination of the Lease, Tenant shall remove the Antenna and all wires and cables used in connection with the Antenna, at the sole expense of Tenant, and shall restore and repair all damage to the Designated Area and the Building occasioned by the installation, maintenance or removal of the Antenna. If Tenant fails to timely complete such removal, restoration and repair, all sums incurred by Landlord to complete such work will be paid by Tenant to Landlord immediately upon demand. Default by Tenant in the performance of Tenant's obligations hereunder shall be treated in the same manner as a default by Tenant under the Lease.
- 7. Landlord makes no representations or warranties whatsoever with respect to the condition of the Designated Area, or the fitness or suitability of the Designated Area for the installation, maintenance and operation of the Antenna, including, without limitation, with respect to the quality and clarity of any reception or transmissions to or from the Antenna and the presence of any interference with such signals whether emanating from the Building, or otherwise. The Designated Area is and shall be delivered to Tenant "as-is" with all flaws and faults and Tenant hereby acknowledges that it has inspected the Designated Area and agrees to accept the Designated Area in its present condition. Nothing contained in this Exhibit shall be deemed a guaranty of the availability, now or in the future, of a Designated Area or that any particular Designated Area is being reserved for Tenant; provided, however, Landlord will make reasonable efforts to accommodate Tenant's desire to place an Antenna at the Real Property.
- 8. Tenant shall contact the manager of the Building prior to the date Tenant proposes to make any modification or replacement of the Antenna or any part thereof in order to make arrangements for the movement of materials needed in connection therewith, and shall in all instances cooperate with Landlord and Landlord's telecommunications contractor. Landlord shall have no obligation to supply Tenant with any materials or property whatsoever in connection with adequate security and maintenance personnel in order to ensure the safe operation of the Antenna. In addition, Tenant shall install, maintain and operate all of its equipment used in connection with the Antenna in a fashion and manner so as not to interfere with use and operation of any: (a) other television or radio equipment in the Building; (b) present or future electronic control system for any of the Building's operating services or the operation of the elevators in the Building; (c) other transmitting, receiving or master television, communications or micro-wave antenna currently or hereafter located in the Building; or (d)

radio communication system now or hereafter used or desired to be used by Landlord or any other tenant of the Building. Notwithstanding anything in the Rules and Regulations to the contrary, during the term of the Lease Landlord shall afford Tenant, its employees, agents or contractors reasonable access to the roof of the Building (if the Designated Area is on the roof) for purposes of maintaining and repairing the Antenna; provided, however, that Tenant shall provide at least 24 hours advance notice (one business days' notice) of same and Landlord may reasonably specify the time and any conditions of such access, including but not limited to requiring that any such persons gaining access to the roof be accompanied by the Building engineer or other representatives designated by the Landlord.

- 9. Tenant, at its sole cost and expense, shall comply with all present and future laws, rules, orders, ordinances, regulations, statutes, requirements, codes and executive orders, extraordinary as well as ordinary, all governmental authorities now existing or hereafter created and any applicable fire rating bureau, or other body exercising similar functions, affecting the Building, or affecting the maintenance, use or occupation of Building, which are applicable to the Designated Area, or the use thereof. Tenant shall install, maintain and operate all of its equipment used in connection with the Antenna in compliance with the laws, codes and regulations of all governmental agencies having jurisdiction over the installation, use and operation of the Antenna; provided, however, if compliance with such laws, codes and regulations would require a change in the size, configuration or location of the Designated Area or the Antenna, such changes shall be subject to Landlord's prior written consent, which consent may be withheld in Landlord's sole and absolute discretion.
- 10. Throughout the term of the Lease, Tenant, at Tenant's sole cost and expense, shall maintain and take good care of the Designated Area, including the Antenna, and other fixtures and appurtenances therein, and make all non-structural repairs thereto as and when needed to preserve them in good working order and condition. Notwithstanding the foregoing, all damage or injury to the Designated Area or any other part of the Building, or to its fixtures, equipment and appurtenances, whether requiring structural or non-structural repairs, caused by or resulting from any act, misuse, negligent conduct, or omission of Tenant, or Tenant's agents, contractors, employees, invitees or licensees, will be repaired at Tenant's sole cost and expense by Tenant to Landlord's reasonable satisfaction (if the repairs required are non-structural in nature and do not affect any Building system); or by Landlord at Tenant's expense (if the required repairs are structural in nature or affect any Building system). Tenant shall also repair all damage to the Building and the Designated Area caused by the Antenna.
- 11. If possible, Tenant shall pay directly to the utility company or the governmental authority providing utilities all charges for electricity and other sources of energy consumed in connection with the Antenna and Landlord shall have no obligation to provide any services to the Designated Area. If such electricity and other sources of energy cannot be provided directly to Tenant, Tenant shall reimburse Landlord for all utility and electricity charges incurred by Landlord which are attributable to Tenant's use and operation of the Antenna.
- 12. To the fullest extent permitted by law, Tenant shall indemnify and hold Landlord and Landlord's agents, owner's, employees, contractors and representatives harmless from and against all claims, damages, losses and expenses, including, without limitation, attorneys' fees,

directly or indirectly arising out of or resulting from Tenant's use of the Antenna or the Designated Area, including, without limitation, all claims, damages, losses or expenses which may be: (a) attributable to bodily injury, sickness, disease or death or to injury to or destruction of tangible property, including the loss of use therefrom; and (b) which may be caused in whole or in part by any fault or act or omission by Tenant or anyone employed by Tenant, or anyone for whose acts Tenant may be liable, or anyone acting on Tenant's behalf, except to the extent such bodily injury, sickness, disease or death or injury to or destruction of property is caused solely by Landlord's gross negligence or willful misconduct. The indemnity provisions of this paragraph are cumulative and in addition to any similar or related requirements or obligations of Tenant under the Lease, and shall survive the termination of the Lease.

- Area, to assure the beneficial use of the Designated Area or to furnish any services or utilities required when such failure is caused by natural occurrences, riots, civil disturbances, insurrection, war, court order, public enemy, accidents, breakages, repairs, strike, lockouts or other labor disputes, the making of repairs, alterations or improvements to the Designated Area or the Building, the inability to obtain an adequate supply of fuel, gas, steam, water, electricity, labor or other supplies or by any other condition beyond Landlord's reasonable control, and Tenant shall not be entitled to any damages resulting from such failure, nor shall such failure relieve Tenant of the obligation to pay all sums due hereunder or under the Lease or constitute or be construed as a constructive or other eviction of Tenant.
- 14. If Tenant fails to perform any of the Tenant's obligations contained in this Amendment, Landlord shall have the right to (i) pursue any remedies Landlord may have in the Lease or otherwise, and/or (ii) revoke Tenant's right to use to Designated Area and install, maintain or operate an Antenna upon five (5) days written notice.
- 15. Upon not less than ten (10) days written notice, Landlord shall have the right to require Tenant to relocate the Antenna to such other suitable space in the Building as Landlord shall reasonably designate. Such relocation of the Antenna shall be at Tenant's sole cost and expense and shall otherwise be subject to the terms and conditions contained herein. Upon such relocation of the Antenna, the Designated Area shall be deemed to be such portion of the Building or other location determined by Landlord, as the Antenna is then located as designated by Landlord.